2015-16 Catalog
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Mission

Tusculum College provides a liberal arts education in a Judeo-Christian and civic arts environment with pathways for career preparation, personal development and civic engagement.

Vision

Tusculum College strives to actualize educational excellence and ongoing relevance through our third century by:

- Establishing transformative living and learning communities,
- Reflecting institutional integrity through aspirational leadership and academic innovation,
- Distinguishing Tusculum College alumni as leading citizens-scholars, and
- Maximizing individual, group and community fiscal support and partnerships to promote innovation.

Core Values

1. Integrity: Encompassing honesty and trustworthiness, all members of the Tusculum College community value and live with integrity, respect and virtue in communications, relationships and actions.

2. Education: We value a balanced education grounded in the civic and liberal arts and career preparedness. Our goal is for students to develop practical wisdom, global literacy, critical and independent thinking and an appreciation for life-long learning, diversity and inclusion.

3. Civic Responsibility: We value our unique heritage in the civic arts and the Judeo-Christian tradition, and seek to develop leaders who are citizen-scholars and will serve their communities throughout the world.
SIZE: Tusculum College has a combined campus and off-campus enrollment of about 1,900 students with a student-faculty ratio of 15 to 1. The College believes that learning is an intimate process best supported on a personal basis between teacher and student and that no environment nurtures this process more completely than a small college community.

LOCATION: Tusculum is located east of Greeneville, Tennessee, a growing community of 15,062. The population of Greene County, including the City of Greeneville, is around 68,831. The main campus is situated in picturesque Northeast Tennessee. The College maintains a regional center for Graduate and Professional Studies in Knoxville and sites in Morristown and Kingsport.

Located between Knoxville and the Tri-Cities area of Bristol, Kingsport and Johnson City, Tennessee, Tusculum College is easily accessible by automobile, interstate bus lines and airlines. Interstate Highway 81 is 10 miles from campus and Interstate 26 is about 25 miles from the College. Major airlines serve each of these airports: the Tri-Cities Regional Airport (40 miles), the Knoxville McGhee-Tyson Airport (80 miles) and the Asheville, North Carolina Regional Airport (70 miles).

MEMBERSHIPS: Tusculum is an institutional member of the Association of American Colleges and Universities, The Council of Independent Colleges, The National Council of Educational Opportunities, the National Commission on Accrediting, the Commission on Christian Higher Education, the Presbyterian College Union, the Tennessee College Association and the Tennessee State Board of Education. The College is also on the approved list of the American Medical Association, the New York State Board of Regents and the American Association of University Women. Tusculum College is an institutional member of the Appalachian College Association and the Tennessee Independent Colleges and Universities Association.

FACILITIES: The Tusculum College campus consists of 160 acres. The College has occupied this rolling, wooded site since 1818, and the campus is a striking combination of modern structures and historic red brick buildings clustered in the shade of sheltering oaks.

The Thomas J. Garland Library has a variety of spaces for studying for students in addition to its academic resources.

At the heart of campus, the Thomas J. Garland Library serves all Tusculum students with a collection of more than 185,000 print and microform texts and nearly 200,000 e-books, 200 print and 73,213 journal titles, more than 50 electronic databases and in excess of 800 video tapes and DVDs. All are accessible through the library’s Internet home page.

Virginia Hall, originally designed by noted architect Louis Sullivan, is the central arrival point for new and prospective students on campus. The building is home to the Registrar, Admissions and Financial Aid offices and the Northeast Tennessee division of the Graduate and Professional Studies Program. It also contains a computer lab, several classrooms and faculty offices.

Across the street from Virginia Hall is the Annie Hogan Byrd Fine Arts Building, the site of many community activities. The building contains a 700-seat auditorium, used for theater productions, musical performances and College assemblies, as well as a 200-seat arena theatre. Also in the building are the Academic Resource Center and the Arts Outreach and TRIO program offices.

The President Andrew Johnson Museum and Library, the oldest academic building on campus, houses the collection of the seventeenth president’s private and family papers and family artifacts. Many of the items were donated to the College by Margaret Johnson Patterson Bartlett, Johnson’s great-granddaughter and a Tusculum alumna. The library also holds the Charles C. Coffin Rare Book Collection, the original College library, which is the largest extant library dating before 1807 in the Southeast. Named after an early president of the College, it contains books from the collections of Jonathan Edwards, Samuel Hopkins and Cotton Mather, with imprints back to the fifteenth century.

The Herbert L. Shulman Center is built in a distinctive circular design. Studios and offices for the Art and Design program are located in the building. Other academic facilities include Tredway Science Hall and Rankin Hall, which houses the Center for Civic Advancement.

A major hub of student activity on campus is the Niswonger Commons building, which houses a full-service post office, bookstore, a 24-hour computer lab, the dining hall and a coffee house, the campus information services center, a campus living room, classrooms, the campus security office and various offices for faculty and staff.

Old College, which now houses the President Andrew Johnson Museum and Library, dates from 1841.
A BRIEF HISTORY
OF THE COLLEGE

The roots of Tusculum College are buried deep in early American frontier history.

In 1794, George Washington was president of a young country and the State of Tennessee was still two years away from becoming a reality. In what is now East Tennessee, Hezekiah Balch and Samuel Doak, Presbyterian ministers educated at the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University), were ministering to the pioneers of what was the southwestern frontier of the United States. They also desired to meet the educational needs of these Scots-Irish settlers. Doak and Balch, although they did not always see eye-to-eye, were visionaries ultimately seeking the same goals through the rival colleges they established: they wanted to educate settlers of the American frontier so that they would become better Presbyterians, and therefore, in their vision, better citizens.

Today’s Tusculum College descends from two schools. The first, Greeneville College, was chartered in September 1794 by the General Assembly of the Territory of the United States South of the Ohio River, and established by Hezekiah Balch. The second was founded as Tusculum Academy in 1818 by Samuel Doak and his son, Samuel Witherspoon Doak.

Tusculum was named by the elder Rev. Doak to recognize the home of the president of the College of New Jersey, the Rev. John Witherspoon—a signer of the Declaration of Independence. The name Tusculum comes from a community near Rome, Italy, that was the home of the Roman educator and philosopher Cicero, who along with others, identified the civic virtues that form the bases of the civic republican tradition, which emphasizes citizens working together to form good societies that in turn nurture individuals of good character. That civic republican tradition continues to be reflected in Tusculum College’s civic arts emphasis.

Tusculum Academy operated in a log cabin adjacent to the present site of Tusculum College. When the academy became Tusculum College in 1844, Andrew Johnson, who was to become 17th President of the United States, was one of its trustees. Johnson often walked the five miles to and from Greeneville to participate in the debating activities at Tusculum.

A merger in 1868 formed Greeneville and Tusculum College. In 1908, Greeneville and Tusculum College merged with Washington College, creating Washington and Tusculum College. This union dissolved in 1912, and thus evolved modern-day Tusculum College athletic and recreation facilities are among the best among East Tennessee institutions of higher learning. Inside the Niswonger Commons are a gymnasium-swimming pool complex that incorporates the 2,000-seat Pioneer Arena, a weight room/fitness center as well as the Student Activity Center housing the Recreational Sports and Campus Activities programs.

Through the generous support of business and community leader Scott M. Niswonger ‘87 H’06, an alumnus who is a member of Tusculum College’s Board of Trustees, a modern athletics complex enhances Tusculum’s campus. Named in Niswonger’s honor, it includes an indoor sports complex, Pioneer Field and Pioneer Park. The indoor sports complex includes a fieldhouse that features large locker area facilities and an indoor practice and soccer space with a special high-quality, realistic turf.

Pioneer Field’s seating capacity is 3,500. A modern press box facility, built to blend with the architectural style of the campus’s most historic facilities, is adjacent to the field, on which Tusculum’s football and soccer teams play.

A baseball stadium, Pioneer Park, was added to the complex in 2004. The stadium, used by both the Tusculum Pioneers baseball team and the Greenville Astros professional team, has a seating capacity of 2,500 and features a covered seating area, locker facilities offices and a museum of College and local baseball memorabilia.

The Charles Oliver Gray Complex includes four separate buildings—three are residence halls and the fourth houses the professional education programs along with general classrooms and faculty offices. Other residence halls include historic Haynes and Welty-Craig halls and Katherine Hall, as well as Mastrapasqua Hall and five other buildings featuring apartment-style housing.

More than a decade ago, Tusculum built the Knoxville Regional Center near the intersection of Pellissippi Parkway and Lovell Road to house the Graduate and Professional Studies program in that city and serve as the headquarters of the program in southeast Tennessee.

Nine buildings and the Arch are on the National Register of Historic Places and form the Historical District on campus: Doak House (1830s), Old College (1841), McCormick Hall (1887), Welty-Craig Hall (1891), Virginia Hall (1901), The Thomas J. Garland Library (1910), Haynes Hall (1914), The Arch (1917), Rankin Hall (1923) and Tredway Hall (1930).
Tusculum College. The College received formal accreditation fourteen years later in 1926.

From the outset, the flux of early American culture was reflected in the life of the institution. As the pioneer settlers thrived, so did the College. As the area was torn apart during the Civil War, so were the two institutions that are Tusculum’s twin roots. College buildings served as barracks for soldiers, scientific apparatus was destroyed and library holdings were scattered and stolen.

Ultimately, the College survived it all. It endured the Civil War through the merger of the two institutions. It made it through financial difficulty and near-disastrous enrollment droughts during World War I and World War II. The College survived these devastating events only to rebound into an stronger institution.

There are many people who played important roles in the development of the institution. It is difficult to guess what Tusculum College would be like today without early influences such as Charles Coffin, Cyrus and Nettie McCormick, Charles Oliver Gray, Landon Carter “Daddy” Haynes and a host of others too numerous to mention individually. Of all of these people, Nettie Fowler McCormick undoubtedly had the largest and most visible impact on the College. She was the widow of Cyrus Hall McCormick, the inventor of a famous mechanized reaper. Through McCormick philanthropy, five major buildings were added on campus. McCormick Hall, built in 1887, remains the central landmark on the campus and is a living memorial to this notable family.

Tusculum College is the oldest college in Tennessee, the 28th oldest in the nation and the 23rd oldest operating college in the country. In addition, Tusculum is the oldest coeducational institution affiliated with the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) and an early national pioneer in the admission of women. Tusculum accepted women students early in its history, and it is notable that by the turn of the 20th century more than half of its students were women. Tusculum was also the first institution in Tennessee to educate an African-American, an emancipated slave, John Gloucester, who later became a Presbyterian minister.

In 1984, Tusculum College made a major commitment to serve another type of student, working adults, in extended campus locations in East Tennessee. Tusculum’s rich heritage provides a firm foundation that sustains extended learning opportunities for adults through the Graduate and Professional Studies Program. This program, which offers undergraduate and graduate degrees, has gained a solid reputation in the region for high academic standards and practical focus.

Rankin Hall served as a men’s dormitory for decades before its conversion to an office and classroom building.

Regarding the Civic Arts

Tusculum College is uniquely prepared to offer education that leads to effective citizenship. The information below describes some of the distinctive features that contribute to making this literally a one-of-a-kind experience in higher education.

A. What is meant by “civic arts?”

The term “liberal arts” is used so often in so many different ways that its meaning has tended to become lost or ambiguous. Some use the term in reference to almost any small private college. Others use it to refer to a curriculum that includes a range of courses in a variety of subjects. At Tusculum we have developed the term “civic arts” to recapture the original meaning of the phrase “liberal arts” as it was first used by Cicero, the Roman orator, philosopher, statesman and educator from whose villa our college takes its name. This original meaning referred to those skills, attitudes and abilities appropriate to citizenship in a democratic society.

We draw strength for implementing the mission of the college from two traditions that have undergirded the institution throughout its 222-year history and have provided the College’s guiding virtues. On one hand, the Judeo-Christian heritage was uppermost in the minds of our Presbyterian founders and continues to figure in our ongoing connection to the church. This tradition, in addition to its richness of spiritual insight, has a special role in promoting the virtue of Compassion.

On the other hand, the civic republican tradition, including Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, Cato and others leading up to the present time, emphasizes citizens working together to form good societies—that in turn nurture individuals of good character. Such virtues as Courage (moral and physical), Self-Control (moderation, responsibility and self-discipline) and Justice (fairness) are all prominent in the civic republican tradition. Particular emphasis is placed on Practical Wisdom. Within the tradition, this term carries a special meaning. It indicates careful thinking with other citizens, guided by the virtues listed above, in order to determine a course of action that will enhance the good of the community.

Drawing on these two traditions then, the civic arts embrace such things as the ability to present one’s thoughts clearly in speaking or writing, the ability to analyze situations carefully and solve problems creatively and to identify information needs and to locate and evaluate information sources in traditional and electronic forms.

B. How does Tusculum’s focused calendar contribute to a civic arts education?

Traditional (Residential) College and Graduate and Professional Studies students complete their course work by taking courses sequentially, one course at a time. The Traditional (Residential) College follows a semester schedule with each semester being comprised of four blocks that are three and one-half weeks long while Graduate and Professional Studies follows a semester schedule with class sessions meeting once or twice weekly, including weekends, for three to four hours per session. We call these calendars “focused” calendars because students and faculty can concentrate on one or two courses at a time rather than multiple courses. These calendars were implemented to produce distinctive teaching and learning environments.

Since classes meet from three to four hours, students and faculty are able to get to know each other quite well, facilitating...
exchange of ideas among all members of the class—transforming the classroom into a model of a community. In addition to transmitting knowledge, such classes actively engage students in their own learning. The focused calendar allows time for serious listening and critical thinking, as well as for learning to communicate clearly. In the process, students and faculty connect the subject matter of the course to their lives and the life of the community more directly than is normally possible.

Some additional benefits of the focused calendar include:

a. Field trips, laboratory work and other out-of-classroom experiences are readily arranged since there are no conflicts with other classes. Recently, courses have included extended trips to Costa Rica, Belize, London, Ireland, Chicago and Washington D.C., while dozens of other courses have included overnight or day trips as an integrated part of their curriculum.

b. Retention of material is enhanced due to the concentration encouraged by the calendar itself and the fact that classroom environment and a wider range of teaching methods more directly connect the knowledge gained to students’ lives.

c. Films, dramatic productions or other modes of presentation, where appropriate, can be used within the context of a class, while still allowing time for discussion.

d. Close contact with students allows early identification of students needing extra help as well as advanced students who are ready for extra challenges.

e. Students have the opportunity to develop personal skills of self-discipline and time management since the schedule provides blocks of discretionary time.

C. How do Tusculum’s distinctive programs affect me as a student at Tusculum College?

Students enrolling in Tusculum College should be prepared to spend a significant portion of each day in diligent study. In an academic community such as Tusculum, academic rigor is valued; professors will expect much of you, while also providing the support you need to be successful. Your effort will not only reap individual dividends of academic success but also is important in maintaining an intellectual atmosphere conducive to learning. While much can be learned from the well-qualified faculty, it is also true that much is learned from interactions with fellow students. The better prepared each student is, the richer is the academic climate for all.

There are numerous opportunities to become involved in campus organizations, clubs, volunteer service in the community, college governance, intramurals and intercollegiate athletics. All of these provide experiences that are enjoyable in their own right while also developing the skills of working with others toward a common goal, even when it is necessary to work through disagreements. Such experiences and skills are invaluable for civic life.

D. How do Tusculum’s distinctive programs affect graduates?

Your time spent pursuing a degree at Tusculum College is probably the most important investment you can make. The College has had a long history of success from graduates in its various major programs of study. The mission of the College, Commons Curriculum and other reforms, all work together in an integrated way to prepare citizens for effective participation in professional, public and personal life. The bold initiatives of the institution are gaining increasing national recognition, further enhancing the value of your degree from Tusculum College.

LIBRARY SERVICES

The historic Thomas J. Garland Library on the Greeneville campus, along with the Knoxville Regional Center branch, plays a creative and dynamic role in meeting the academic mission of the College. The education of Tusculum students is enhanced through an intellectually stimulating library environment, active collaboration between librarians and faculty, a program of information literacy instruction and a significant presence on the Internet. Introduction to Tusculum College’s library services commences with new student orientation and is fostered throughout a student’s entire course of study. The Library actively works to improve the quality of student research, to prepare students for life-long learning and to equip graduates to be able to stay up-to-date in their chosen profession.

In the summer of 2005, Tusculum’s main library moved into a renovated 30,000-square-foot complex. The Thomas J. Garland Library is nearly triple the size of its predecessor and allows the College to provide increased on-site reference, circulation and periodical space, as well as housing additional computer terminals and resources and a book collection of 48,000 volumes. The expanded library also includes six full-size classrooms, eight faculty offices, a conference room, three study rooms and a special classroom dedicated to library instruction and information literacy.

The collection exceeds 185,000 print and microform texts and more than 200 periodical subscriptions. Whether the books and journals are in Greeneville or Knoxville, all students have access to these resources via an efficient intercampus loan procedure. The Library has working agreements with other colleges in eastern Tennessee, thereby permitting Tusculum College students additional walk-in service and access to hundreds of thousands of additional volumes. Membership in TennShare, ACA Bowen Central Library and Lyrasis allows interlibrary loan service to be both quick and efficient.

Internet access to online databases and other resources is available at both library locations or, with passwords, from any computer with Internet access. The Library’s web site http://library.tusculum.edu provides 24-hour, seven-days-a-week access to a virtual library made up more than 50 full-text subscription databases (containing over 73,213 journal titles), nearly 200,000 e-books, thousands of categorized links and email assistance and services. Wherever or whenever members of the Tusculum community need access to information, the Library and its resources are always available.

THE PRESIDENT ANDREW JOHNSON MUSEUM AND LIBRARY

Opened in the fall of 1993, The President Andrew Johnson Museum and Library houses the College’s special collections: the Charles Coffin Collection, the Andrew Johnson Library and the College Archives. The 2,000 volumes of the Charles Coffin Collection are from the original College library of 1794–1827. As a sizeable collection from a post–Revolutionary frontier college, this collection is a unique resource for scholars of 18th century history. The Coffin collection includes 16th, 17th and 18th century imprints from renowned European publishing houses and from the early American colonial press.

The Andrew Johnson Library includes books, papers and memorabilia of the 17th President of the United States. This col-
lection was presented to the College by Mrs. Margaret Johnson Patterson Bartlett, great-granddaughter of President Andrew Johnson and a 1924 Tusculum graduate. The College Archives contain documents and artifacts relating to the history of Tusculum College since its founding in 1794. The College’s special collections, including its Archives, are available by arrangement to students and to the public for scholarly research.

**THE INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS CENTER**

Located with the Education program in the Charles Oliver Gray building, the IMC contains a wide variety of professional and child-use materials, some specifically designed for use in special education. Materials may be circulated and are employed by education personnel throughout the Greene County area and by Tusculum students preparing for teaching careers.

**THE TUSCULUM INSTITUTE FOR PUBLIC LEADERSHIP AND POLICY**

To complement the College’s attention to civic responsibility, the Tusculum Institute works with students to cultivate their leadership potential through an array of academic and extracurricular activities. The Tusculum College Board of Trustees established the Tusculum Institute out of its commitment to expanding the horizons of students beyond traditional academic studies by focusing more broadly on leadership and service obligations.

The Institute has entered into a collaborative relationship with the Niswonger Foundation to foster educational excellence in the region. Specifically, the Institute is helping to provide leadership training for the Foundation’s scholarship program—a program designed to prepare a network of talented young people for future leadership in Upper East Tennessee. Several of these scholars have attended Tusculum College, and all of the scholars are contractually committed to returning to East Tennessee for future work and service.

While the primary academic focus of the Institute’s activities is the study of government, the Institute also works with students demonstrating outstanding potential to provide real life experiences with accomplished public servants, political officeholders and other community leaders in hope of preparing the students more fully for leadership.

**TUITION AND FEES**

Charges for the 2015-2016 academic year at Tusculum College are listed below.

**Traditional (Residential) College**

| Standard Full-time Charges |  |
|----------------------------|  |
| **Traditional (Residential) Students** |  |
| Tuition (12 to 18 hrs/semester) | $22,670 |
| Tuition under 12 hrs/semester (per hour) | $704 |
| Tuition over 18 hrs/semester (per hour) Overload | $704 |

**Room and Board**

All Residence Halls including Apartments | $8,500
Double Rooms as a Single | $10,045

**Traditional (Residential) Summer School Tuition**

| Tuition per credit hour | $234.50 |
| Summer Institute Courses per credit hour | $357 |

**Summer Housing**

| Full Summer Period Double Room | $1,250 |
| Full Summer Period Single Room | $1,550 |
| Full Summer Period Double as a Single | $1,700 |
| Full Summer Period Apartment Room | $1,250 |
| Summer Six-week Block | $500 |
| Summer Two Blocks | $1,000 |

**Audit Fee (per course)** | $100 |

The following may audit courses without charge: Full-time Tusculum College students enrolled in degree programs; full-time Tusculum College faculty/staff; former full-time Tusculum College faculty/staff who retired from those positions.

**Dual Enrollment Fee** (For High School Students only) | $500 per course

**Graduation Fee** | $100 |

The graduation fee is required from all students graduating.

**Art Course Fee (per course) for selected courses** | $105

**Music Lesson Fee (per course)** | $250 |

Students will not be charged an overload charge if the music class puts them above 18 hours.

**Course Related Fees** Vary per course

Athletic Training, Teacher Education, Physical Education and Nursing courses may require a fee to cover materials and/or certifications. Some courses require lab fees that may vary.

**PHED 115 Fee** (Validation and/or Certification) | $27

**Nursing Liability Insurance Fee** | $36

**Required Deposit**

Intent to Enroll | $150

The intent to enroll deposit is requested within 30 days of acceptance for all new, transfer and readmitted students. This intent to enroll deposit will be credited to the next semester billings. This deposit for new, transfer and readmitted students is fully refundable until May 1. Deposits are not refundable after May 1.
Promise to Pay Statement
Each student will be required to sign a Promise to Pay Statement. This statement will be effective for tuition, fees and any other charges that a student may accrue while enrolled at Tusculum College. A student may NOT charge anything to their student account until the Business Office has received this statement.

Miscellaneous Costs
Textbooks average approximately $736 per semester. Personal expenses and travel cost will vary with each individual. Financial aid budgets included an allocation of $1,824 per semester for personal expenses and travel costs.

Return Check Fee ............................................................... $25

Damage Fee
Failure to respect Tusculum College property, including but not limited to the residence halls and any property which is not the student’s, is prohibited. Residents may be required to pay restitution for any damages incurred.

Statement of Student Accounts
Statements and receipts can be requested through the Business Office. Students are responsible for the communication of billing information to all parties involved. A statement of the student’s account can also be reviewed real time on the student’s WebAdvisor account (https://mytusculum.edu/webadvisor).

Traditional (Residential) Payment Schedule
Charges are due at the beginning of each semester and are payable in full. There is no tuition adjustment for dropping a course in the Traditional (Residential) program after a semester starts.

The Business Office will issue bills for the appropriate tuition to registered students approximately four to six weeks prior to the start of each semester. Failure to receive a bill does not exempt a student from the timely payment of charges. Students are responsible for the communication of billing information to all parties involved. Students are also responsible for keeping their account information current by submitting revisions of addresses, email addresses, telephone numbers, etc. to the Registrar’s Office.

A student who is awarded financial assistance under federal, state, institutional and/or private programs approved by the College may use documentary evidence of such award as a condition for registration. This privilege, however, does not relieve the student from completing payment in full when actual funds are received and a balance remains. Accounts of students who have balances past due will be placed on hold, and students will not be allowed to register for future classes. All students on hold or with a balance on their student account will not receive a diploma, grades and transcripts.

For non-financial aid students, payment for each semester is due in full prior to the start of each semester. Failure to make payment in a timely manner will result in the student account being placed on hold, and the student will be not allowed to register for future classes. No student can receive grades, transcripts or receipts for reimbursement if their account is on hold.

Students or parents who prefer to pay educational expenses in monthly installments may want to consider a monthly payment plan. Tusculum College offers an interest free payment plan which is intended to help students pay the cost of their higher education during all terms of the academic year. A non-refundable enrollment fee is required per each payment plan and is due at the time the application is submitted to the Business Office. In case of default or delinquency in this payment plan, a late charge will be assessed against each late payment. Failure to pay by the final end date will result in the following: 1) the student will continue to attend current classes but will not be able to receive formal grade reports or transcripts. 2) The student will not be able to register for future semesters/terms. 3) The student will not receive a diploma. 4) The outstanding debt may be referred to a collection agency. 5) The student may have to pay collection costs and/or attorney fees. If a student withdraws, is expelled or dismissed from the Institution for any reason, the entire unpaid amount shall immediately become due and payable. In addition, the student’s account will be placed on “hold” and will not be permitted to register for future semester or receive a copy of the academic transcript until the obligation is paid in full, including penalties.

Upon the occurrence of non-payment, all students are responsible for reasonable attorney’s fees, collection fees and court costs if the account is referred to an outside source. Tusculum College reserves the right to report the status of any outstanding balance owed to a credit reporting agency.

The College accepts payments via cash, checks, money orders, VISA, MasterCard and Discover card.

Confidentiality Policy
Once a student is enrolled at Tusculum College, information will be provided about their rights to privacy. If the student wishes to authorize others such as parents, spouses, etc., to be eligible to receive any personal information such as student account information, then it is recommended that the student complete a FERPA-TISHE form. The FERPA-TISHE form is an Amendment to the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) that allows the student to list individuals they authorize to receive their personal information. This form can be found at www.tusculum.edu under resources.

Traditional (Residential) College Student Enrollment in Graduate and Professional Studies Courses
Full-time Traditional (Residential) students who desire to enroll in Graduate and Professional Studies courses will be charged as follows. If the additional course does not constitute an overload status, the student will not incur any additional charges. If the additional course does constitute an overload status, the student will be billed the hourly Traditional (Residential) overload rate.

Traditional (Residential) Refund of Charges and Financial Aid Awards
There is no tuition adjustment for dropping a course in the Traditional (Residential) program. Formal withdrawal from the College consists of submission of a written request to withdraw from Tusculum College. Withdrawal is effective upon the College's receipt of the written request to withdraw and upon approval by appropriate administrative offices. For reporting purposes, the last day of the academic activity will be determined by the College. The distribution of any refunds and/or repay-
ments will be made to the source(s) from which the payment was received.

Room charges, fees and textbooks will not be refunded after the first day of classes for the term (or the year in case of room charges). Board/meal charges will be refunded for the portion of the academic term remaining from four full weeks from the date of the withdrawal.

In case of formal withdrawal from the College, the semester’s financial aid awards will be refunded as follows. For students receiving federal student aid, the semester’s Title IV awards will be calculated in accordance with the “Return of Title IV Funds” regulations. A copy of the policy is available in the Financial Aid Office upon request.

For a Traditional (Residential) College student who formally withdraws from the College, the semester’s tuition will be refunded in accordance with the following schedule:

- Within three calendar days of scheduled semester start date - 75 percent tuition refunded;
- Within 10 calendar days of scheduled semester start date - 50 percent tuition refunded;
- Within 31 calendar days of scheduled semester start date - 25 percent tuition refunded, and
- After 31 calendar days of scheduled semester start date - no tuition refunded.

No refund will be granted to a student suspended or expelled for disciplinary reasons.

For an active Traditional (Residential) College student who drops below the enrollment status on which financial aid was awarded, grants and/or aid will be reduced and may cause a balance on the student’s account.

Traditional (Residential) College Federal Student Aid (FSA) Credit Balance -Refund Check Policy

If FSA disbursements to the student’s account at Tusculum College creates a credit balance from such funds, the credit balance will be paid directly to the student or parent in case of a Plus loan, no later than (14) fourteen days after:

- The date the credit balance occurred on the student’s account, if the credit balance occurred after the first day of class of a payment period, or
- The first day of classes of the payment period if the credit balance occurred on or before the first day of that payment period.

All students who are due a credit balance refund from FSA funds must be attending Tusculum College courses or have appropriate consortium agreements on file with approval through the Financial Aid Office. In addition, any added or dropped courses, and/or withdrawals from the college, will delay the refund process or cancel the refund due to “Return to Title IV Funds” or a recalculation of any aid awarded. Refunds are available for pickup on Friday’s after 1 p.m. in the Business Office on the main campus. Students will have real-time student account information available to them on their student Web Advisor portal and will be notified via student email by the Business Office regarding the availability of their credit balance refund check. Students must have a photo ID upon request when picking up a refund check and will be required to sign for the check. Students may request refund checks to be mailed. However, for any refund check not picked up immediately will be mailed out after five business days have passed to the address listed on file.

Refund checks will not be released to anyone other than the student unless there is a signed permission slip sent to the Business Office. All students are responsible to pay out-of-pocket for any additional classes or charges that are added to their student account as well as any financial aid adjustments made after a refund has been issued. Please note: Refunds that are generated by a parent PLUS loan will be issued in the parent/borrowers name unless a “Parent Plus Loan Credit Balance and Refund Authorization Form” is completed with the Business Office. For students wishing to have a credit balance from Title IV/FSA funds held on their student accounts, must voluntarily complete an authorization form with the Business Office.

Student Credit Balance Refund Checks- Escheat Policy

Credit balance refund checks that are outstanding for a period of 180 days will be investigated and voided. A replacement check will be generated if the student can be identified and notified. If the student cannot be contacted and FSA Title IV funds are involved, before 240 days the funds will be voided, placed on the students account and returned to the United States Department of Education immediately as unclaimed funds.

Paying Prior-Year Charges with an FSA Credit Balance

Title IV/ FSA funds may only be used to pay the student’s cost for the period for which the funds are provided. Tusculum will only use current year funds to satisfy prior award year charges from tuition, fees, room or board and with permission, any other educational charges applied to the student’s account, for a total of no more than $200 with a voluntarily signed Prior Year Authorization form in the Business Office. Tusculum can NOT pay any prior charges over $200 even with authorization from the student.

Holding FSA Credit Balances

Once Title IV/FSA funds are disbursed to the students account to be used for tuition, fees, room and board, those funds may exceed the allowable charges. Students may choose to leave those funds on their student account for future charges by completing the “Title IV Credit Balance Authorization Form” with the Business Office. This authorization can be revoked at any time as this is a voluntary authorization.

Student Work-Study Responsibility Agreement - Business Office

The purpose of the work-study program is to promote employment of students who are in need of such earnings to pursue courses of academic study. Students must qualify through Financial Aid to be eligible for the Work-Study program. Work-Study earnings are used to offset part of the COA (Cost of Attendance). Earnings are not in addition to the COA. Students are encouraged to use their work-study earnings to pay their tuition bill. A student must complete the “Student Work-Study Responsibility Agreement Form” in the Business Office. This is a voluntary agreement and is valid from the date of signing through the end of the academic year. At any time, a student can revoke this agreement in writing with the Business Office. However, the student will be responsible to pay any outstanding debts to Tusculum College if this agreement is canceled. A hold will be placed on a student’s account for any outstanding balance that will prevent future course registration or transcript releases until the account is paid in full.
Graduate and Professional Studies
Charges for the 2015-2016 academic year at Tusculum College are listed below. Tuition and fees are subject to revision. All Graduate and Professional Studies students are charged a tuition rate based on the program degree they are seeking and classified as. All Bachelor degree students will be charged a bachelor degree seeking rate regardless of the individual course classification. This includes any summer courses. Graduate students will be charged a master degree seeking rate regardless of the individual course classification.

Gateway Program
Tuition per semester hour ...............................................
$234.50
Audit Fee per course ...........................................................
$100

Undergraduate Degrees
Tuition per semester hour ...............................................
$341.50
Audit fee per course ....................................................... ...
$100
Graduation fee .................................................................
$100

Graduate Degrees
Tuition per semester hour ...............................................
$357
Audit fee per course ....................................................... ...
$100
Graduation fee .................................................................
$100

Other Charges
Portfolio assessment fee ...................................................
$200
Portfolio recording fee per semester hour requested ..........
$50

Course Related Fees ...................................................
Vary per course
Teacher Education and Physical Education courses may require a fee to cover materials and/or certifications. Some courses require lab fees that may vary.

Miscellaneous Costs
Textbooks average approximately $736 per semester. Personal expenses and travel cost will vary with each individual. Financial aid budgets included an allocation of $1,824 per semester for personal expenses and travel costs.

Return Check Fee ....................................................... ...
$25

Promise to Pay Statement
Each student will be required to sign a Promise to Pay Statement. This statement will be effective for tuition, fees and any other charges that a student may accrue while enrolled at Tusculum College. A student may NOT charge anything to their student account until the business office has received this statement.

Statement of Student Accounts
Statements and receipts can be requested through the Business Office. Students are responsible for the communication of billing information to all parties involved. A statement of the student’s account can also be reviewed real time on the student’s WebAdvisor account (https://my.tusculum.edu/webadvisor).

Graduate and Professional Studies Payment Schedule
Charges are due at the beginning of each semester and are payable in full. The Business Office will issue bills for the appropriate tuition to registered students approximately four to six weeks prior to the start of each semester. Failure to receive a bill does not exempt a student from the timely payment of charges. Students are responsible for the communication of billing information to all parties involved. Students are also responsible for keeping their account information current by submitting revisions of addresses, email addresses, telephone numbers, etc to the Registrar’s Office. Tuition rates may vary per student based on their degree seeking status.

Students who are awarded financial assistance under federal, state, institutional and/or private programs approved by the College may use documentary evidence of such awards. This privilege, however, does not relieve the student from completing payment in full when actual funds are received and a balance remains. Accounts of students who have balances past due will be placed on hold and students will not be allowed to register for future classes until the balance is paid in full. All students on hold will not receive a diploma, grades and transcripts.

For non-financial aid students, payment for each semester is due in full prior to the start of each semester. Failure to make payment in a timely manner will result with your student account being placed on hold. No student can receive grades, transcripts or receipts for reimbursement if their account is on hold.

Students or parents who prefer to pay educational expenses in monthly installments may want to consider a monthly payment plan. Tusculum College offers an interest free payment plan which is intended to help students pay the cost of their higher education during the fall and spring terms of the academic year. A non-refundable enrollment fee is required per each payment plan and is due at the time the application is submitted to the Business Office. In case of default or delinquency in this payment plan, a late charge will be assessed against each late payment. Failure to pay by the final end date will result in the following:
1) the student will continue to attend current classes but will not be able to receive formal grade reports or transcripts. 2) The student will not be able to register for future classes. 3) The student will not receive a diploma. 4) The outstanding debt may be referred to a collection agency. 5) The student may have to pay collection costs and/or attorney fees. If a student withdraws, is expelled or dismissed from the Institution for any reason, the entire unpaid amount shall immediately become due and payable. In addition, the student’s account will be placed on “hold” and will not be permitted to register for future semester or receive a copy of the academic transcript until the obligation is paid in full, including penalties.

Confidentiality Policy
Once a student is enrolled at Tusculum College, information will be provided about their rights to privacy. If the student wishes to authorize others such as parents, spouses, etc., to be eligible to receive any personal information such as student account information, then it is recommended that the student complete a FERPA-TISHE form. The FERPA-TISHE form is an Amendment to the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) that allows the student to list individuals they authorize to receive their personal information. This form can be found at www.tusculum.edu under Resources.

Graduate and Professional Studies Student Enrollment in a Traditional (Residential) College Courses
Full-time Graduate and Professional Studies students who de-
sire to enroll in a Traditional (Residential) College course during the fall or spring terms will continue to be charged at their degree seeking rate. This includes summer school courses.

Adjustment of Charges for Dropping a Course – Graduate and Professional Studies

For a Graduate and Professional Studies student who drops a course with written request, the course’s tuition will be reduced in accordance with the following schedule:
• Prior to the first class meeting - 100 percent tuition refunded
• Prior to the second class meeting - 75 percent tuition refunded
• Prior to the third class meeting - 25 percent tuition refunded
• After the third class meeting - No tuition refunded.

Professional Studies audit and laboratory fees are refundable only if the student drops the course prior to the first class meeting. Other fees are not refundable.

Graduate and Professional Studies Refund of Charges and Financial Aid Awards

Formal withdrawal from the College consists of submission of a written request to withdraw from Tusculum College. Withdrawal is effective upon the College’s receipt of the written request to withdraw and upon approval by appropriate administrative offices. For reporting purposes, the last day of the academic activity will be determined by the College. The distribution of any refunds and/or repayments will be made to the source(s) from which the payment was received.

In case of formal withdrawal from the College, the semester’s financial aid awards will be refunded as follows. For students receiving federal student aid, the semester’s Title IV awards will be calculated in accordance with the “Return of Title IV Funds” regulations. A copy of the policy is available in the Financial Aid Office upon request. For a Graduate and Professional Studies student who formally withdraws from the College, each course’s tuition will be refunded in accordance with the following schedule:
• Prior to the first class meeting - 100 percent tuition refunded
• Prior to the second class meeting - 75 percent tuition refunded
• Prior to the third class meeting - 25 percent tuition refunded
• After the third class meeting - No tuition refunded.

No refund will be granted to a student suspended or expelled for disciplinary reasons. Graduate and Professional Studies audit and laboratory fees are refundable only if the student formally withdraws from the College prior to the first class meeting. Other fees are non-refundable.

Graduate and Professional Studies Federal Student Aid (FSA) Credit Balance -Refund Check Policy

If FSA disbursements to the student’s account at Tusculum College creates a credit balance from such funds, the credit balance will be paid directly to the student or parent in case of a Plus loan, no later than (14) fourteen days after:
• The date the credit balance occurred on the student’s account, if the credit balance occurred after the first day of class of a payment period, or
• The first day of classes of the payment period if the credit balance occurred on or before the first day of that payment period.

All students who are due a credit balance refund from FSA funds must be attending Tusculum College courses or have appropriate consortium agreements on file with approval through the Financial Aid Office. In addition, any added or dropped courses, and/or withdrawals from the college, will delay the refund process or cancel the refund due to “Return to Title IV Funds” or a recalculation of any aid awarded. Refunds are available for pickup on Friday’s after 1 p.m. in the Business Office on the main campus. Students will have real-time student account information available to them on their student Web Advisor portal and will be notified via student email by the Business Office regarding the availability of their credit balance refund check. Students must have a photo ID upon request when picking up a refund check and will be required to sign for the check. Students may request refund checks to be mailed. However, for any refund check not picked up immediately will be mailed out after (5) five business days have passed to the address listed on file. Refund checks will not be released to anyone other than the student unless there is a signed permission slip sent to the Business Office. All students are responsible to pay out-of-pocket for any additional classes or charges that are added to their student account as well as any financial aid adjustments made after a refund has been issued. Please note: Refunds that are generated by a parent PLUS loan will be issued in the parent/borrowers name unless a “Parent Plus Loan Credit Balance and Refund Authorization Form” is completed with the Business Office. For students wishing to have a credit balance from Title IV/FSA funds held on their student accounts, must voluntarily complete an authorization form with the Business Office.

Student Credit Balance Refund Checks - Escheat Policy

Credit balance refund checks that are outstanding for a period of 180 days will be investigated and voided. A replacement check will be generated if the student can be identified and notified. If the student cannot be contacted and FSA Title IV funds are involved, before 240 days passes the funds will be voided, placed on the students account and returned to the United States Department of Education immediately as unclaimed funds.

Paying Prior-Year Charges with an FSA Credit Balance

Title IV/ FSA funds may only be used to pay the student’s cost for the period for which the funds are provided. Tusculum will only use current year funds to satisfy prior award year charges from tuition, fees, room or board and with permission, any other educational charges applied to the student’s account, for a total of no more than $200 with a voluntarily signed Prior Year Authorization form in the Business Office. Tusculum can NOT pay any prior charges over $200 even with authorization from the student.

Holding FSA Credit Balances

Once Title IV/FSA funds are disbursed to the students account to be used for tuition, fees, room and board, those funds may exceed the allowable charges. Students may choose to leave those funds on their student account for future charges by completing the “Title IV Credit Balance Authorization Form” with the Business Office. This authorization can be revoked at any time as this is a voluntary authorization.

Student Work-Study Responsibility Agreement - Business Office

The purpose of this program is to promote employment of students who are in need of such earnings to pursue courses of academic study. Students must qualify through Financial Aid to be eligible for the Work-Study program. Work-Study earnings
are used to offset part of the COA (Cost of Attendance). Earnings are not in addition to the COA. Students are encouraged to use their work-study earnings to pay their tuition bill. A student can complete the "Student Work-Study Responsibility Agreement Form" in the Business Office to automate. This is a voluntary agreement and is valid from the date of signing through the end of the academic year. At any time, a student can revoke this agreement in writing with the Business Office. However, the student will be responsible to pay any outstanding debts to Tusculum College if this agreement is canceled. A hold will be placed on a student’s account for any outstanding balance that will prevent future course registration or transcript releases until the account is paid in full.

Graduate and Professional Studies Tuition Reimbursement

If a student is receiving tuition reimbursement from an employer, the student must present a letter from their employer stating the policy for reimbursement and the student’s specific reimbursement eligibility in the program. All classes must be paid in full before Tusculum College can release any grades to employers for reimbursement unless funds are being directly paid to Tusculum College from employer.

Yellow Ribbon Program (GI Bill)

Tusculum College participates in the Yellow Ribbon Program which allows the institution to enter into an agreement with Veterans Affairs (VA) to fund tuition expenses. VA can contribute up to 50 percent of those expenses and Tusculum College will match the same amount as the VA.

School contribution amount for 15-16 school year:
- 600 Undergraduate students - up to $5,200
- 100 Graduate students – up to $1,800.

Tuition Appeal Guidelines and Policy (Financial Appeals Committee)

Tusculum College realizes that, on rare occasions, students may need to appeal tuition charges due to extenuating circumstances. Reasons that may be acceptable for an appeal consideration are:

• Serious illness or an accident of the student. This will normally require a medical statement from a licensed physician.
• Death, serious illness or injury in the immediate family (parent, siblings, children or spouse). A licensed physician’s statement, appropriate death certificate or obituary will be required.
• Military deployment/activation. A copy of the official deployment/reactivation notice recommended. Deployment and reactivation dates must be within the semester the student is appealing.
• Other extenuating circumstances supported with documentation.

Restrictions

You may not submit a financial appeal if:

• The issue is related to an academic grievance. Such grievances are handled through the academic divisions.
• The appeal is for a term that is over one year of age.
• The request is based on acceptance into another school or incarceration. These are not accepted as valid extenuating circumstances.
• The issue is solely based on the lack of knowledge/understanding or failure to follow College policies, dates and deadlines published in the college catalog, student handbook, and/or policies available on-line at www.tusculum.edu.

Requirements and guidelines to submit an Appeal:
FINANCIAL AID

Tusculum College offers a wide range of student financial assistance composed of grants, scholarships, loans and work-study employment. Information regarding application procedures, eligibility criteria, types of student financial aid available, alternative financing options and other general information is available at www.tusculum.edu/aid or from the Office of Financial Aid and Student Campus Employment. All information provided here is true and accurate to the best of our knowledge. Program regulations are subject to change without notification, and all awards are subject to funding availability. If you have questions regarding the application process and eligibility criteria, please contact the Tusculum College Office of Financial Aid and Student Campus Employment at 1-800-729-0256 ext. 5377 or 423-636-7377.

An entering student seeking financial aid must complete and submit the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) for the academic year he/she wishes to receive aid and indicate Tusculum College (Title IV School Code: 003527) as a recipient of the data provided on the FAFSA. This may be completed electronically at www.fafsa.gov. The priority filing deadline is February 1 preceding the academic year for which the student wishes to receive aid. In order for a student to receive a financial aid award letter, he/she must be accepted into a degree program at Tusculum College.

International students, or ineligible United States non-citizens, cannot receive federal or state financial assistance, and therefore, do not need to complete the FAFSA. Institutional assistance is available in some cases for these students. Please contact the Office of Admission for more information.

All returning students that wish to continue utilization of federal and/or state funds must file a new FAFSA each academic year (www.fafsa.gov). The priority filing deadline is March 1 each year. In order for a returning student to receive a financial aid award letter (listing non-institutional aid) prior to billing, all required documentation must be submitted by June 1 for the fall semester and December 1 for the spring semester.

As required by Federal regulations, Tusculum College has established a Satisfactory Academic Progress policy for all recipients of Title IV (federal) assistance. The standards are both qualitative (requiring maintenance of a minimum grade point average [G.P.A.]) and quantitative - PACE (requiring passing grades in a minimum number of credit hours per academic year). Students must meet these standards before receiving renewal assistance. The Satisfactory Academic Progress policy is addressed at the end of this section. The entire policy is available for review online at www.tusculum.edu/aid/sap. Final decisions regarding appeals of the policy rest with the Satisfactory Academic Progress Appeals Committee.

Tusculum College participates in all Federal Title IV programs, including grant, work and loan programs. Descriptions of these programs are as follows:

A. Grant Programs

Federal Pell Grants are federally-funded grants awarded to students with financial need. Awarding is based on a student’s EFC (expected family contribution — calculated from the FAFSA) and enrollment status.

Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants are federally-funded grants awarded to Pell Grant recipients with exceptional financial need as determined by the institution.

TEACH Grants provide up to $4,000 per year, less any Federal Sequestration fees, to students who intend to teach in an elementary or secondary school setting in a high need field, serving low-income families. As a recipient of a TEACH Grant, one must teach for at least four academic years within eight calendar years of completing the program of study for which the TEACH Grant was received. If one fails to complete the service obligation, the accrued amount of TEACH Grant money will be converted to a Federal Direct Unsubsidized Stafford Loan. One must then repay this loan to the U.S. Department of Education. Interest will be charged from the date the grant was disbursed.

The Tennessee Student Assistance Award (TSAA) is a state-funded grant program with matching federal funds. Students must demonstrate financial need and be Tennessee residents attending a college in Tennessee. The TSAA is offered to Federal Pell Grant recipients as determined by the State Legislature and pending availability of funds. The FAFSA must be processed very early for TSAA consideration (generally by February 1). Eligibility is based on at least half-time enrollment.

B. Loan Programs

The Federal Perkins Loan Program is a federally-funded program and offers students with demonstrated need a loan with a low fixed-interest rate. For new borrowers, full repayment does not begin until nine months after the student ceases to be enrolled at least half-time, graduates or withdraws. While enrolled at least half-time, the principal payment is deferred. Interest during in-school, grace and deferment periods is paid by the Federal government. Due to limited funding, Perkins Loans are made available to second year and up undergraduate and graduate students with exceptional financial need and pursuing certain degrees as determined by the institution.

The Federal Direct Loan Program offers eligible students Subsidized and/or Unsubsidized Loans on a long-term, fixed-interest rate. Subsidized Loans are dependent upon the student’s calculated need using the EFC (estimated family contribution) from the FAFSA and Tusculum’s cost of attendance. Freshmen may be eligible to borrow up to $3,500, sophomores may qualify for a maximum of $4,500, juniors and seniors may be eligible for up to $5,500 each academic year. For new borrowers, repayment of the principal begins six months (referred to as grace period) after the student ceases to be enrolled at least half-time, graduates or withdraws. Interest is paid by the Federal government while a student is enrolled in school at least half-time. Interest begins accruing when the student ceases to be enrolled at least half-time.

The Unsubsidized Federal Direct Loan is available to borrowers who do not qualify for federal interest subsidies under the Subsidized Federal Direct Loan. Principal payments are deferred. However, the interest begins accruing upon disbursement of funds, although no payments are required during in-school, grace and deferment periods. Annual maximums are the combined eligibility amounts per grade level as listed above for the Subsidized Federal Direct Loan.

All eligible undergraduate students may borrow an additional $2,000 Unsubsidized Federal Direct loan. This makes the annual maximum loan limits $5,500 for freshman, $6,500 for sophomores, and $7,500 for juniors and seniors.
The Federal Direct Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students (PLUS) offers loans to parents of dependent undergraduate students up to the cost of education less any other financial assistance. A credit check is required and repayment begins 60 days after the lender fully disburses the loan. Additional information and applications are available online at www.studentloans.gov.

Eligible independent students and dependent students whose parents have received a credit denial for the PLUS loan may be awarded an additional Unsubsidized Federal Direct loan of up to $4,000 each year for freshmen and sophomores and up to $5,000 each year for juniors and seniors. Although these maximums are in addition to the Subsidized and Unsubsidized Federal Direct Loan amounts, federal regulations prohibit any student from receiving total assistance greater than the cost of attendance for that academic year.

Graduate students are eligible for Unsubsidized Federal Direct loans but not Subsidized Federal Direct Loans. The maximum annual amount is $20,500.

Federal regulations prohibit any student from receiving total assistance greater than the cost of attendance for that year.

All loans are subject to aggregate totals, for additional information please contact the Office of Financial Aid.

C. Classification of Students

For administrative purposes the following semester hour criteria are used in determining the class in which a student is placed:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester Hours Completed</th>
<th>Class</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-23</td>
<td>Freshman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24-47</td>
<td>Sophomore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48-71</td>
<td>Junior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72 and above</td>
<td>Senior</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The criteria used to determine enrollment status for undergraduate students is as follows:

- **Full time**: 12 or more credit hours
- **Three-fourths time**: 9-11 credit hours
- **Half time**: 6-8 credit hours
- **Less than half time**: 3-5 credit hours

The criteria used to determine enrollment status for graduate students is as follows:

- **Full time**: 9 or more credit hours
- **Half time**: 4.5 - 8.5 credit hours

D. Student Employment

The Federal Work-Study Program offers students the opportunity to have on-campus or community-service employment in order to earn the funds necessary to pursue their studies. Students are paid on a monthly basis. Students have the option to sign over their work-study earnings to ensure that funds post to their student account. Various positions are offered to students to complement their education with practical job experience. Eligibility for awards is based on financial need and availability.

E. Scholarships

The Tennessee Educational Lottery Scholarships Program for Tennessee residents may be applied for by submitting the FAFSA. Students are then evaluated for the Tennessee Hope Scholarship, the General Assembly Merit Scholarship and the Need-Based Supplemental Award. You may read more about these scholarships at www.tn.gov/collegepays, by contacting your high school guidance counselor or a Tusculum College financial aid counselor.

Tusculum College offers institutional aid in the form of scholarships and need-based grant programs, which may decrease as student need decreases. Virtually every student, including transfer students accepted into the Traditional (Residential) campus program on a full-time degree-seeking basis of 12 or more semester hours, will receive some sort of institutional aid based on academic achievement and/or financial need.

Institutional aid is designated for institutional charges. Academic-based aid is guaranteed and will only be reduced in certain circumstances (i.e. tuition remission, U.S.S. Greeneville, fully funded outside scholarship, etc.). Tusculum College Scholarships and Grants awarded to commuter students are designated for tuition only. Student commuter awards and student Traditional (Residential) awards will differ due to on-campus room and board charges. The additional financial aid in the Traditional (Residential) awards may be used towards any institutional charge. If a student falls below full-time or withdraws from the College, the institutional award may be reduced on a pro-rated schedule. Tusculum College Opportunity Grant and Vice Presidential Opportunity Grant may be used for any institutional charges that will be at the College’s discretion. Each award is an annual award and will therefore be divided equally between fall and spring.

Many Tusculum College scholarship and grant awards are provided by alumni and other donors. These awards may be partially or fully funded through the generosity of the College’s donors. Depending on the source of the scholarship or grant received, students may be required to write a thank-you letter to the donor(s) and may be invited to attend a scholarship banquet.

The U.S.S. Greeneville scholarship was established by the Board of Trustees of Tusculum College in 1996 in recognition of the commissioning on February 16, 1996, in Norfolk, Va., of the U.S.S. Greeneville submarine, named for the Town of Greeneville, Tennessee. One tuition scholarship will be available to a crew member or a dependent of a crew member annually for the 25-year life of the ship. Scholarship preference is given to plank owners or dependents of plank owners, and those who demonstrate high academic standards. The scholarship can be renewed annually, up to four years, as long as the student maintains minimum satisfactory progress. The scholarship is available for both Traditional (Residential) and Graduate and Professional Studies students. Applications are available online at http://web.tusculum.edu/aid/forms/ or you may contact the Office of Financial Aid. Applications must be remitted by March 15 for the fall of the next academic year.

Athletic Scholarships are available from each varsity sport at Tusculum College. For further details, please contact the coaching staff for each sport in which you are interested, including cheerleading.

New and returning students participating in the band program may receive a band scholarship. For more information, please contact the Band Director.

Community College Transfer and Honor Scholarships are available for transfer students who wish to pursue their Bachelor’s degree at Tusculum College and are transferring from a qualifying community college. The Honor Scholarships are in addition to the Transfer Scholarship if students are a member of Phi Theta Kappa or a similar academic honors organization. Scholarships range from a one-time annual amount of $500 up to
a one-time annual amount of $1,000. Students must enroll full-time and the scholarship(s) will be awarded in two equal increments for two consecutive terms. For more information about qualifying, please contact the Office of Admission.

F. Study Abroad

Students wishing to study abroad must consult with the Office of Financial Aid and Student Campus Employment regarding their aid eligibility. In general, Federal and State funds may be used for study abroad. Determination will be made on an individual basis, and consultation from the Office of Financial Aid is advised. Institutional funds (scholarships, grants, athletic aid and some work-study funds) are for expenses incurred at Tusculum College and are not applicable to study abroad. Private scholarship and outside aid must have prior approval from the donor or granting agency in order to be used for study abroad. Upon completion of study abroad, student institutional aid will be re-instated for enrollment at Tusculum College.

G. Veterans Administration Programs

Various programs are available to eligible military veterans and their dependents including the Yellow Ribbon GI Education Enhancement Program, a provision of the Post-9/11 Veterans Educational Assistance Act of 2008. The program is available to both undergraduate and graduate students. Institutional scholarships and grants that cover tuition are required to be reported to the VA. Tusculum College will report the following for students residing on campus: Tusculum College Scholarship, Tusculum College Grant, Community College Transfer Scholarship and the Honors Scholarship. Other forms of institutional aid such as the Tusculum College Opportunity Grant, Vice-President Opportunity Grant, Returner Vice-President Opportunity Grant, Band or Cheerleading Scholarships can be applied toward the cost of room and board. Tusculum College will report all forms of institutional scholarships and grants to the VA for commuting students. For institutional guidance, please contact the Office of the Registrar (1-800-729-0256 ext. 5311 or 423-636-7300 ext. 5311). Students should direct their VA program inquiries and/or application requests to the nearest Veterans Benefits Administration Office or visit the GI Bill website at http://www.gibill.va.gov/.

H. Vocational Rehabilitation

Students with a disability may be eligible for educational financial assistance through the Vocational Rehabilitation Program. Contact your local Vocational Rehabilitation Counselor for more details.

For ALL Traditional (Residential) and Graduate and Professional Studies Students:

Satisfactory Academic Progress

Federal regulations require that students receiving financial aid must be making satisfactory academic progress toward a degree and comply with all federal, state and institutional policies and standards applying to financial aid programs. To ensure that recipients of federal, state, and/or institutional funds make qualitative and quantitative (Pace) academic progress as well as the completion of their degrees within the maximum time limit, Tusculum College has set forth a Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy.

A review of Satisfactory Academic Progress will be conducted each year at the end of the spring semester. Students are strongly encouraged to monitor their academic progress carefully and they should understand that drops, withdrawals, grades of “E” (Excused), “I” (Incomplete), “IP” (In Progress) and “NR” (non-attendance) can affect current and upcoming financial aid eligibility.

Repeated courses may be included in federal and state aid calculations. A student may receive federal and state aid for a maximum of 30 developmental/remedial credit hours. This includes all failed courses, repeats and incompletes. Developmental/remedial courses are calculated in the quantitative portion of the Satisfactory Academic Progress, but are excluded from the qualitative portion. Non-credit and audited courses are not included in any federal aid calculations or Satisfactory Academic Progress reviews.

Transfer students – Transfer students will be evaluated at the end of the spring semester or after an equivalent of an academic year (whichever comes first.) All credit hours that are accepted by the Registrar’s Office will be included in the Satisfactory Academic Progress evaluation (both qualitative and quantitative). All hours attempted will be calculated in the maximum time limit of 150 percent of the degree program. All periods of enrollment are reviewed regardless of whether or not federal and/or state aid was received or if Tusculum College was attended.

Tennessee Education Lottery Scholarship (TELS)

In order to retain the TELS (HOPE Lottery Scholarship) a recipient must have attained the following minimum cumulative grade point average at the end of the semester during which the student has attempted the corresponding number of semester hours:

a. 24 and 48 attempted semester hours - a 2.75 cumulative G.P.A.

b. 72, 96, 120 and above attempted semester hours - a 3.0 cumulative G.P.A. or a 2.75-2.99 cumulative G.P.A. and a 3.0 G.P.A. in the preceding term*

*A recipient meeting this condition must be enrolled full-time each semester and maintain a semester G.P.A. of 3.0 (review will be made at the end of each semester).

Students planning to change their enrollment status are required to have prior approval from the Office of Financial Aid and Student Campus Employment. It is recommended to consult with that office before finalizing any schedule changes.

Please refer to www.tn.gov/collegepays for specific guidelines regarding the lottery scholarship. Please consult with the Office
of Financial Aid and Student Campus Employment regarding use of the repeat option, as well as regaining the scholarship.

A loss of the scholarship may be appealed if the loss was not due to G.P.A. issues. For example, appeals may be made in case of leave of absence or change of enrollment status to less than full time. The reason for the appeal must be based on personal hardship or medical reasons (documentation required). Please consult with the Office of Financial Aid and Student Campus Employment regarding the appeal process.

Due to state legislation, the calculation for the TELS G.P.A. differs from the school G.P.A. All credit hours attempted after high school graduation, home school completion or GED test are used. Students should consult with the Office of Financial Aid and Student Campus Employment to obtain their TELS G.P.A.

Federal and State Aid

The following explains the quantitative and qualitative progress guidelines used for calculating satisfactory academic progress for federal and state aid recipients, both full-time and part-time degree-seeking undergraduate and graduate students.

Quantitative Progress (Pace)

Quantitative Progress or Pace is the percentage at which a student is progressing toward degree completion.

a) Students must pass and/or successfully complete 67% of all credit hours attempted; this is referred to as "Pace."

b) Pace is calculated by dividing the total number of credit hours successfully completed (cumulative hours earned as determined by the Registrar’s Office) by the total number of credit hours attempted (all courses attempted). Exceptions that are not counted in the Registrar’s calculation include incomplete courses and repeats for each course repeated other than the last attempt of a repeated course.

c) Pace calculations include all accepted transfer hours.

Example: 24 credit hours completed divided by 30 credit hours attempted = 80% Pace (the percentage at which a student is progressing toward degree completion).

Qualitative Progress

Students are expected to maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average (G.P.A.) as outlined in the charts below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit Hours Attempted</th>
<th>G.P.A. Minimum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 - 28.99</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29 - 60.99</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61+</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit Hours Attempted</th>
<th>G.P.A. Minimum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 - 18</td>
<td>2.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19+</td>
<td>2.75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A student’s total G.P.A. is determined by the Registrar’s Office. The “Pass” grade for “Pass/Fail” courses is counted in the hours toward graduation but will not affect the G.P.A. If a course has been repeated more than once, only the last attempt will be included in the G.P.A. calculation. A higher G.P.A. requirement of 3.25 must be maintained for TEACH Grant recipients.

Maximum Time Frame for Degree Completion Requirements

Degree requirements must be completed within a maximum time frame. Students become ineligible for Title IV funds once it is determined that it is mathematically impossible to obtain the credits needed without exceeding the maximum hours. Federal regulations require no federal and/or state aid to be released when a student has exceeded 150% of the published length of his/her program. This is generally determined by multiplying the credit hours required to complete the program by 150%.

All federal and/or state aid for an undergraduate program requiring 128 credit hours will cease after 192 credit hours have been attempted, and all federal/state aid for a graduate program requiring 30 credit hours will cease after 45 credit hours have been attempted (variations apply as some graduate programs are longer in length.) Some aid programs may have more stringent limitations. The maximum time frame includes hours attempted prior to an Academic Fresh Start being granted; however, an evaluation may be made (if appealed) to only include courses applicable to the student’s current major (as determined by the Registrar’s Office).

Students changing majors prior to the completion of their second (full-time) academic year must complete all course work within the maximum time frame specified above. Students changing degree programs or their major after completing two (full-time) academic years and second-degree students will be evaluated on a case-by-case basis (an appeal may be required).

Denial

Students not maintaining the minimum requirements will be denied all forms of federal and state assistance for future award years. Financial aid may be awarded for one semester if an appeal is approved, during which time the student must make use of the Tusculum College Academic Resource Center and/or Tutoring Center.

Appeal

An appeal of a satisfactory academic progress denial must be submitted in writing to the Satisfactory Academic Progress Appeals Committee (forms online at http://www.tusculum.edu/faid/forms.html). Submitting an appeal is not a guarantee that eligibility will be reinstated. Appeals must state the reason(s) for having unsatisfactory progress, what has changed about that situation that will allow academic progress and supporting documentation. It is the student’s responsibility to submit all necessary documentation supporting the circumstances of the appeal. The terms for re-establishing eligibility will be set forth in the committee’s response. An appeal decision may impose limitations upon aid eligibility, duration of aid eligibility and/or future minimum academic standards. If the appeal is approved, the student is placed on probationary status and is eligible for aid for one semester. After one semester satisfactory academic progress will be re-evaluated. A student will be eligible to receive aid if the satisfactory academic progress standards are met.

Reasonable appeals may include, but are not limited to:

- Serious illness/accident/injury - acceptable documentation could include a doctor’s note (on letterhead), hospital bills and/or insurance statements, police accident reports, etc.
- Death of immediate family member - acceptable documentation could include a copy of the death certificate or published obituary.
- Serious impediments to study habits - acceptable documentation could include doctor’s or counselor’s notes (on letterhead), description of circumstances from faculty or staff member, and/or statements from family members; the student should include a statement explaining an established plan to address the concerns and/or improve study habits.
- Maximum time frame appeals resulting from concurrent majors, change of major, change of degree program and/or transfer credits that do not apply to degree program.

It is recommended that students consult with the Office of Financial Aid and Campus Student Employment prior to submitting any appeal.

**Academic Plan**

If it is determined that a student will be unable to meet satisfactory academic progress at the next evaluation, an “Academic Plan” may be required along with the appeal request. The “Academic Plan” will be developed by the Office of Financial Aid and Student Campus Employment with the student and guidance from Academic Advising. If the student’s appeal is approved, the “Academic Plan” must be followed each semester to maintain financial aid eligibility. If the student meets the satisfactory academic progress standards at the end of the next semester’s evaluation, the “Academic Plan” may be disregarded. If the student does not meet the satisfactory academic progress policy and the “Academic Plan” is not being followed, the student becomes ineligible for federal and state aid.

**Repeated Coursework**

Students may repeat courses. All attempts will be recorded on the permanent transcript record along with the grades received. For all repeated courses, only the last attempt will be used to determine G.P.A. and hours earned for graduation. An “R” will be placed on the transcript by all courses that have been repeated. Students must indicate to the Registrar’s Office at registration that they are repeating a course.

*Federal Aid* - If a student receives an “F” in a course and repeats the class, all repetitions will be included for aid (if eligible) as long as the student never passes the course. However, if the student passes the class, only one repetition after receiving a passing grade may be included in aid eligibility. Any additional repetition will not be included for purposes of federal aid and enrollment status.

*State Aid* - State grants follow the policy listed for Federal Aid. The TELS (HOPE) policy requires all coursework after high school graduation to be calculated for renewal eligibility. A “one-time” exception policy for repeats is available. For more information please refer to [www.tn.gov/collegepays](http://www.tn.gov/collegepays) and/or consult with the Office of Financial Aid and Student Campus Employment.

**Admission**

**Introduction**

Tusculum College is a distinctive institution that seeks applicants of good character and academic promise. Our applicant population is diverse, and we welcome applications from all who desire an education that is highly civic-minded and intensely practical. A Tusculum College education is deeply rooted in the Civic Arts and closely analyzes practices that exemplify good citizenship.

Applicants are admitted to Tusculum College because they have demonstrated the potential to succeed in a rigorous environment and shown further evidence of their capability to contribute to the Tusculum community as a whole. The curriculum at Tusculum College places strong emphasis on writing, analytical reading and critical analysis. Applicants are assessed for these skills early in their college careers. Assistance is provided to applicants needing further development for academic success.

In determining an applicant’s readiness for college, criteria for admission are both objective and subjective. The College examines academic records, class rank and SAT or ACT scores. Due to the fact we know that a family’s financial situation has no relationship to an applicant’s preparation, character, potential or intellect, the College adheres strictly to a financially need-blind policy.

**Campus Visits**

Although a personal interview is not required for admission, prospective students are encouraged to visit the College.

*Traditional (Residential)*

The Office of Admission for the Traditional (Residential) Program is open from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. Monday through Friday and 9 a.m. to 12 p.m. on Saturdays by appointment only. To schedule an interview and visit the campus, call in advance of the intended date of arrival or schedule a visit online. Our toll-free number is 1-800-729-0256 or locally 423-636-7312. The web address is [https://www.tusculum.edu/mytusculum/visit.php](https://www.tusculum.edu/mytusculum/visit.php). We have several “Pioneer Your Future” days (open houses) scheduled for both spring and fall. Information about each event, including RSVP instructions, are available on the website.

*Graduate and Professional Studies*

All four Graduate and Professional Studies site locations (Greeneville, Kingsport, Knoxville and Morristown) have a Graduate and Professional Studies Office of Enrollment that is open from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. Monday through Friday. Walk-ins are welcomed and encouraged at each site. Although not required, if you would like to schedule an appointment, call or email in advance of the intended date of arrival. The toll-free number is 888-488-7285 and email address is admission@tusculum.edu.

**Traditional (Residential) Program Requirements**

Due to Tusculum’s block schedule, evidence has shown that successful applicants to the College will have taken challenging college preparatory classes, be intrinsically motivated to succeed and enjoy advanced and fast-paced reading. Applicants must show evidence of high school graduation from an approved or accredited secondary school, meet the 2.0 grade point average OR have a 19 composite on ACT. A student with a composite score of 19 or higher on the ACT (or equivalent SAT score) or a 2.0 core G.P.A. will be granted regular admission, but will be
required to participate in placement testing prior to enrollment.

In order to accept an applicant on the GED, a minimum score of 410 must be obtained on each subject test with an average of 450 overall and a combined minimum score must be at least 2250 or the HiSet equivalent. Applicants may apply online at www.tusculum.edu or by submitting a paper application. While there is no application fee when applying online, there is a non-refundable $20 application fee for submission of a paper application.

Candidates for admission must have completed at least 12 college preparatory courses. The College recommends that candidates include four or five academic subjects in their course loads each year in meeting the following recommended high school program:

• Four units of English
• Three college preparatory mathematics (Algebra I and II and Geometry suggested)
• Three units of history/social studies
• Two units of science, of which one must be a lab

In addition, candidates must complete the following:
• Submit a completed application for admission with a signed honor pledge
• Submit official secondary school transcript(s)
• Submit official score report(s) on the SAT or ACT. There is no preference for either the ACT or SAT. The evaluation of those who submit results of both will rely on whichever test is comparatively stronger.

Freshmen with transferable credit or dual enrollment must submit ALL official transcripts from all colleges and universities prior to first day of class at Tusculum. The official transcripts must come in a sealed envelope from the institution(s) attended. The College expects applicants to demonstrate their preparedness for college in academic core courses. Study of a foreign language is not required; however, it is included when calculating an academic grade point average (G.P.A.). The College may grant conditional admittance to applicants who have extenuating circumstances that have affected their high school performance. The applicant must provide documentation of such by way of personal essay and two letters of recommendation from a high school counselor/teacher, employer or church official to be reviewed by the Tusculum College Admissions and Standards Committee.

Veterans may submit a certified Veterans’ Form DD 214 showing an honorable discharge with at least six months service. Those still active military may submit basic training documents for credit review.

Applicants who have been educated at home should follow the same procedures as any other candidate for the freshman class. A high school transcript and documentation of any high school diploma or its equivalency (e.g., GED) should be presented. For Mid-Year, Second and Sixth Block Admission

Applicants with regular acceptance may be considered for admission to Tusculum College for the spring semester, as well as for second and sixth block starts. Applications for spring semester and sixth block starts should be completed by November 15. Second block starts should complete applications by August 15 to receive priority accommodations.

Application Review and Enrollment Deposit

Freshman and transfer applicants are reviewed for admission once all required materials are received. As previously noted, personal interviews are typically not required, but are encouraged. Please refer to the campus visits section above for further instructions. The Admissions and Standards Committee reviews applications on a rolling basis, so notification should generally be made within two weeks. Notification of admission will be made in writing by the College to the Applicant. An Applicant who is placed on hold is encouraged to re-take the ACT or SAT and increase his/her academic G.P.A. in order to enhance his/her academic profile. It is encouraged that students who are placed on hold provide additional documentation of such by way of personal essay and two letters of recommendation from a high school, employment or church official to be reviewed by the admission committee.

Applicants who are offered admission are asked to submit an enrollment deposit of $150 to secure their place in the class. Deposits are fully refundable, upon written request to the Office of Admission, until May 1. No money will be refunded after May 1, regardless of the date of deposit. The deposit will be credited to the applicant’s account in the Business Office and will reduce the amount of tuition due at the time of billing. All offers of admission and financial aid will stand until May 1; the deposit will secure such offers beyond the May 1 deadline. Once the deposit is made, applicants may complete housing forms and are considered for priority class registration during the summer.

For information about Advanced Placement, Early Admission, Dual Enrollment, International Student Admission, Transfer Admission, Provisional or Conditional Admission, Courses at Another Institution, Academic Fresh Start, Readmission and Special Student Status, please see those headings in this section.

Graduate and Professional Studies Requirements

Admission Requirements

New students* (those with fewer than 12 semester hours of earned college credit) must satisfy two of the following four criteria:

1. Evidence of two years of work experience.
2. High school regular diploma (and college, if applicable) grade-point average of 2.0 or higher or official acceptable GED Scores.
3. Rank in the upper one-half of high school graduating class.
4. Composite score of 870 on the SAT or 18 on the ACT.

Transfer students* (those with more than 12 semester hours of earned college credit) must meet the following requirement:

1. A cumulative grade-point average of 2.00 or higher from an accredited college or university.

Admission Procedures

To be considered for admission the following is required for each bachelor’s degree program:

1. Complete the online admission application.
2. Submit official (sealed) transcripts of all college coursework mailed directly to Tusculum College from each previous institution.
3. Veterans submit a certified Veterans’ Form DD214 showing an honorable discharge.
4. Current military personnel submit basic training documentation.
5. Students for whom English is a second language must submit an official TOEFL score from within the last five years.

Please note that degrees may have additional admission requirements, which can be found in the Graduate and Professional Studies major section, beginning on page 132.
Computer Needs and Recommended Skills

Students who enroll in Graduate and Professional Studies programs are responsible for having access to a computer, email capabilities and Internet connectivity capable of linking to the Tusculum College website. Students must utilize their assigned Tusculum College email account received at registration. Tusculum College provides computer/Internet accessibility at its instructional sites. If students are unable to obtain access to the Internet connectivity and email capabilities either on their own or through the use of College-supplied facilities, the College will assist them in identifying other convenient Internet access locations.

Students in Graduate and Professional Studies are expected to use computers to complete assignments throughout their curriculum. It is strongly recommended that students entering their programs be proficient in executing the following skills: (a) typing, (b) file management (open, save, delete, move, copy, create folders, save file in specified folder), (c) familiarity with windows (maximize, minimize, close), (d) using and installing software (open programs; use spell check; cut, copy and paste within a document; insert graphic image and change font and font attributes) and (e) basic Internet usage (navigate in browser, send and receive email).

For information about Dual Enrollment, International Student Admission, Transfer Admission, Academic Fresh Start, Conditional or Provisional Admission, Readmission and Special Student Status, please see those headings in this section.

Academic Fresh Start

Academic Fresh Start is a plan of academic forgiveness provided for applicants who have not attended college for at least four years. This plan allows the calculation of grade point average (G.P.A.) and credit hours toward graduation to be based only on work completed after returning to college. All prior college credit will be forfeited. Fresh Start applicants must meet the following requirements:

• Separation from all collegiate institutions for at least four calendar years.
• Submission of a formal application for admission.
• Description of an academic plan.
• After acceptance, an applicant must complete at least 15 semester hours of earned degree course work with a minimum grade point average of 2.0 for all work attempted.

Terms of Academic Fresh Start

• The applicant may be granted the Academic Fresh Start only once.
• The applicant’s permanent record will retain a record of all work; however, the applicant will forfeit the use for degree or certification purposes of all college or university degree credit earned prior to the four-year separation upon granting of Fresh Start status. Previously satisfied placement test requirements will not be forfeited.
• The applicant’s transcript will note that the Fresh Start was made and the date of the Fresh Start. The record will also carry the notation, “G.P.A. and credit totals are based only on the work beginning with the date of the Fresh Start.”

Advanced Placement and International Baccalaureate

An applicant may enter with advanced placement either on the basis of the Advanced Placement Examination of the College Entrance Board, International Baccalaureate Testing, Tusculum College Placement testing or by transfer of college-level work from a regionally accredited college or university. Advanced credit awarded for AP examinations is determined by faculty. Credit is awarded for IB scores passed at a level of five or higher. Applicants applying for advanced placement or credit should notify the Office of Admission as soon as possible to ensure proper transfer of such credit. The Office of the Registrar reviews all scores for credit. In order to receive credit for Advanced Placement Examination of the College Entrance Board and International Baccalaureate Testing, official documentation must be received before the first day of class.

Courses at Another Institution

All courses taken at another institution must be approved by the Tusculum College Registrar. Courses taken online through another institution must have Tusculum College Faculty and Registrar approval. Unauthorized course work may result in duplication of previously earned credit or denial of credit. Official transcripts are required upon completion of coursework at another school.

Dual Enrollment

Tusculum College welcomes applications from high school students who have completed their sophomore year, wishing to earn college credit while still enrolled in a secondary school. Students applying for Dual Enrollment must submit the following:

1. A complete Tusculum College admission application.
2. Official score reports on either the ACT or SAT.
3. Official high school transcripts. Student must have a minimum academic G.P.A. of 3.0 or higher on a 4.0 scale.
4. Written approval of high school guidance officer, registrar or the school principal.
5. Completion of the Dual Enrollment Application located at http://web.tusculum.edu/dualenrollment/.
6. Students interested in the Dual Enrollment Grant of the Tennessee Lottery must file appropriate application for the grant online.

Early Admission

It is possible for applicants who show exceptional talent and maturity to enroll at Tusculum after completion of the eleventh grade. Early admission is granted only to those applicants who can demonstrate that they have exhausted the academic offerings at their high school and to those who have an outstanding academic record and exemplary standardized test scores. Then, in addition to the requirements listed for standard admission, applicants pursuing early admission should also furnish two letters of recommendation: one from a teacher and one from the high school principal. The letter from the principal should outline the courses remaining for high school graduation and confirm that Tusculum courses will satisfy high school graduation requirements. A letter from the applicant’s parents should also be in-
cluded. This letter should state support for the decision to enroll in Tusculum. Financial aid is limited to institutional aid only, as the applicant will not qualify for federal or state aid.

**International Students**

The review procedure for international student applicants is the same as that required of all applicants; however, transcripts must be translated into English. In addition, an international applicant must fulfill the following requirements:

1. An international applicant who has not submitted an ACT or SAT test score must take the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or the International English Language Testing System (IELTS) and have a record of the results sent to Tusculum College. A minimum TOEFL score of 540-543 (paper), 207 (computer-based) or 76 (Internet-based) is required on this test. This test is administered in the United States and abroad (check online at ets.org/toefl). The IELTS minimum score is a six, the website is http://www.ielts.org/ and it is offered in more than 800 locations.

2. If a standardized test is not taken, then an international applicant may complete the American Language Academy course level V and be admitted upon the recommendation of the director of that program located in the United States. The same applies for an applicant who enters a program of the English Language School (ELS), which has centers throughout the country. Tusculum requires that an applicant graduating from an ELS program must have completed Level 108 before being considered for full-time admission.

3. An international applicant must complete and return to the College the “Certification of Finances” form. This form will be supplied by Tusculum College and must be completed in conjunction with the applicant’s bank or similar financial institution. It is important that all financial arrangements be confirmed, including fall semester financial charges, before the applicant arrives at Tusculum. If the international applicant is accepted, and financial arrangements complete, the College will issue an I-20 form, which will expedite securing an applicant visa; the I-20 can only be processed following receipt of the enrollment deposit.

**Provisional and Conditional Admission**

**Traditional (Residential)**

The Admissions and Standards Committee extends provisional and conditional admission for applicants who show promise. For a student to be conditionally admitted, they must attain one of the following:

- Composite score of 16 on the ACT (or equivalent SAT score) and a 3.0 core G.P.A.
- Composite score of 17 on the ACT (or equivalent SAT score) and 2.5 core G.P.A.
- Composite score of 18 on the ACT (or equivalent SAT score) and 2.25 core G.P.A.

These types of admission require that applicants meet certain expectations in order to matriculate.

Provisionally admitted applicants will have the provisions of their admission articulated individually in the applicant’s acceptance letter. These provisions must be met in order for an applicant to matriculate or continue enrollment.

**Graduate and Professional Studies**

The Admissions and Standards Committee may extend conditional or provisional admission to undergraduate applicants who show promise. These types of admission require that students meet certain expectations in order to matriculate. The Committee will review the applicant’s application file along with the personal essay and two professional recommendations that must be remitted. The Committee reserves the right to request further documentation from the applicant and all decisions are final. Undergraduate applicants are informed in their acceptance letter of the conditions or provisions that MUST be met in order to proceed in the program. Please refer to the section on specific program retention standards for further information regarding program continuation.

**Readmission**

Students who have discontinued attendance at Tusculum College for one semester or more, not including summer term or a leave of absence, must apply for readmission. Former students seeking readmission who have attended another institution during the interim will be considered transfer students. Official transcripts will need to be mailed directly from any previously attended institutions to the Office of Admission for review.

Former students in good academic and judicial standing may be admitted upon submission of the appropriate forms. Students not in good academic or judicial standing must petition the committee for readmission. The petition should be sent to the Office of Admission and Standards for review and show definite reason and good cause as to why such re-enrollment should be permitted. Students suspended for academic reasons may petition for readmission after remaining out of school for at least one semester. Students suspended for judicial reasons will also be reviewed by the Dean of Students. The summer term may count toward meeting the suspension requirement, provided the student earns enough summer school credit such that the overall cumulative G.P.A. is significantly increased.

**Review of Criminal Behavior, Other Than Honorable Discharge**

Tusculum College is committed to providing an opportunity for all qualified applicants to receive a quality education while also assuring that the environment is conducive to learning and community development without unreasonable risk to the safety or welfare of individuals or their property. Based on these considerations, applicants for admission to all programs of study will be asked whether they have been responsible for criminal behavior, received other than an honorable discharge from military service or been subject to disciplinary accountability by an institution of higher education. An affirmative response to these questions will not automatically prevent admission, but applicants will be asked to provide sufficient information (personal information, intended program of study and criminal and rehabilitative history) to determine whether the applicant is a match for the Tusculum College community and course of studies. Any omission or falsification in the disclosure of the requested information may result in denial of admission or disciplinary action (See “Application for Admissions” and “Review of Applicants’ Criminal, Discharge and Conduct for Admissions Policy” in the Applicant Handbook for more information). Applicants who may have past criminal behavior and other than Honorable Discharge will be reviewed by the Dean of Students.
Special Student Status

Applicants who are not candidates for degrees from Tusculum College, but are interested in attending classes, will most likely be placed in one of these three categories:

1. Transient Students: Applicants currently matriculating at another college who are in good standing may want to enroll as transient students. The normal application procedure should be followed, but in place of the transcript, a letter from the chief academic officer or registrar of the applicant’s institution must be sent to the Office of Admission giving special approval for the applicant to attend Tusculum College and specifying which courses may be taken. At the request of the applicant, a transcript will be sent to his/her college at the end of the enrollment at Tusculum. Enrollment in this status is for a limited period, usually not exceeding one semester.

2. Special Students: Tusculum College will admit applicants who do not plan to become regular students or candidates for degrees but who plan to enroll in one or more courses. Applicants seeking course credit to qualify for admission to undergraduate, graduate or professional programs along with those seeking teaching certifications/licensure may be enrolled as special students. Applicants seeking this option are required to submit applications and/or appropriate documentation to be reviewed by committee.

3. Auditors: An auditor is one who attends classes, but is not required to participate in classroom discussions, submit work required of other students or take examinations. Individuals who wish to audit one or more courses should submit an application at least two weeks before the beginning of the semester in which they expect to enroll and secure the permission of the instructor. A course that is audited cannot change to a credit course, nor can a credit course change to an audit course, after the drop/add period.

Transfer Credits for Undergraduate Degrees

Tusculum College will accept as transfer credit only those hours that are earned at a regionally accredited institution; however, students with academic credit earned at nationally or specially accredited institutions may request that the Registrar’s Office review such credit with the pertinent academic department.

Transfer grades of “D” and “F” are treated in the same way as those earned in Tusculum College courses. Therefore, all transfer “D” grades are used as hours toward graduation; and all “D” and “F” grades are used to compute the grade point average. Grades of “D” cannot be counted in the total number of hours required in the major.

The College accepts Associate of Arts or Associate of Science degrees from any accredited junior/community college. Students interested in transferring to Tusculum should be aware that upon receiving official transcripts from all institutions previously attended, the College will evaluate completed courses and will advise the student of the courses still needed to fulfill Tusculum’s general requirements.

Tusculum College has articulation agreements with several institutions awarding associate degrees. If any section of the articulation agreement differs from the Tusculum College catalog, the articulation agreement will be used in determining transfer credit. Additional information regarding articulation agreements is available in the Registrar’s Office.

Transfer Students

Traditional (Residential)

Tusculum College will consider applicants for admission by way of transfer from colleges and universities accredited by regional accrediting agencies. The following items must be completed:

- A completed Tusculum College Admission Application.
- Official transcripts remitted directly from the applicant’s previous institution(s).
- An official transcript from the secondary school must be sent if fewer than 12 college-level credits have been completed

Applicants seeking transfer of course work from postsecondary institutions with national or specialized accreditation may request that the Registrar’s Office review such credit with the pertinent academic department, provided the transcript and course syllabi are official and remitted directly from the applicant’s previous institution. A transfer applicant must have transcripts sent from each previous institution denoting all college work taken. Only those transcripts sent by the credit granting institution will be deemed as official. Transfer applications will be considered void if discovery of previous attendance at another institution is not disclosed at the time of application and a direct violation to the College’s Code of Conduct will be noted.

Applications for the fall semester should be filed with the Office of Admission during the prior winter or spring, and notification will be made when the file of credentials is complete. For entrance in the spring semester, applications should arrive before November 15 to receive priority accommodations. Applicants wanting to receive priority accommodation for fall should have applications in by April 15.

Transfer applicants must be eligible to return to the college previously attended. Tusculum will consider transfer applicants with complete official transcripts that show an average of 2.0 or better.

Veterans may submit a certified Veterans’ Form DD 214 showing an honorable discharge with at least six months service. Those still active military may submit basic training documents for credit review.

Graduate and Professional Studies

Tusculum College will consider applicants for admission by way of transfer from colleges and universities accredited by regional accrediting agencies. After submitting an admission application, applicants seeking transfer of coursework from postsecondary institutions with national or specialized accreditation may request that the Registrar’s Office review such credit with the pertinent academic departments, provided the transcript and course syllabi are official and remitted directly from the applicant’s previous institution. A transfer applicant must have transcripts sent from each previous institution denoting all college work taken. Only those transcripts sent by the credit-granting institution will be deemed as official. Transfer applications will be considered void if discovery of previous attendance at another institution is not disclosed at the time of the application, and a direct violation of the College’s Code of Conduct will be noted. Transfer applicants must be eligible to return to the institution previously attended.
STUDENT AFFAIRS AND STUDENT SERVICES FOR THE TRADITIONAL (RESIDENTIAL) PROGRAM

Because Tusculum is a small college, the style of life on campus is that of a community, a group of people—students, faculty and staff—working, learning and living together. Attention is given to individual and community growth both in and out of the classroom. The staff of Tusculum College recognizes the importance of a well-rounded college experience to each student’s life. The Office of Student Affairs is primarily concerned with programs and services that create an environment conducive to personal and group development. As a result, the Student Affairs staff supports and encourages varied co-curricular programs for students that, when combined with the academic program, provide an enriched college environment.

Orientation

All new students arrive on the campus early to attend the required orientation. New students check into their residence halls at this time. In addition to the full-group sessions, resident, commuting, transfer and international students meet to discuss issues that are unique to their respective groups. Special programs for parents are conducted during the beginning of the orientation period before they depart to allow their student to integrate into the College community.

Campus Activities

The campus calendar of events boasts films, dances, seminars, plays and many other types of events. The College sponsors these functions to enhance the educational experiences of Tusculum students. Students have the opportunity to attend events and performances such as bands, speakers, comedians, magicians and a variety of novelty acts that visit campus throughout the year.

Tusculum’s location in the foothills of the Great Smoky Mountains is also naturally conducive to a variety of outdoor activities. Students often choose to fill their free time with hiking, camping, backpacking or even whitewater rafting expeditions.

Students, faculty and staff participate in the programs of many community organizations such as the Y.M.C.A., churches, social services agencies and area schools. Through these interactions, Tusculum College and the Greeneville community have formed strong and lasting ties.

Convocations

The College sponsors convocations throughout the year, allowing the entire College community to gather. The Opening Convocation officially begins each academic year welcoming all and encouraging the setting of high individual and community expectations. Honors Convocation takes place late each spring and recognizes outstanding achievement among students, faculty and staff.

Cultural Activities

The “Acts, Arts, Academia” program series sponsors events on campus throughout the academic year. A series of art exhibits are displayed throughout the year in the J. Clement Allison Gallery in the Rankin House. A variety of music, theatre and dance events—including presentations from Theatre-at-Tusculum, Tusculum Arts Outreach, the Tusculum Band Program and Tusculum College Community Chorus—take place in the Annie Hogan Byrd Auditorium and the David F. Behan Arena Theatre.

Students’ Rights and Responsibilities

Each student possesses individual rights and responsibilities in the context of the college community. Tusculum encourages an atmosphere that promotes mutual respect and consideration for the rights of others. Tusculum College is a distinctive educational community whose members are committed to the cultivation of the Civic Arts and institutional core values.

The Non-Academic Code of Student Conduct

Conduct which embodies these values and further identifies the rights and responsibilities of community membership is provided in the Student Handbook. For more information about the code of conduct and how to register a student concern, please refer to the Student Handbook online at http://www.tusculum.edu/life/docs/StudentHandbook.pdf.

Student Complaint Policy

Embracing the core values of integrity, education, and civic responsibility, the Tusculum College community seeks to promote civil discourse among all of our constituencies (students, parents, alumni, members of the Board of Trustees, guests, faculty members, staff members and other employees of the College). In support of this discourse, the College seeks to address concerns and complaints with integrity, respect and virtue in communications, relationships and actions. For many student concerns or complaints that do not involve harassment, the College seeks to support informal communication channels involving the student and those most directly involved.

Students are encouraged to discuss with the appropriate faculty or staff member as soon as possible particular concerns or complaints. For concerns that are not resolved through the informal process, the student should be directed to the appropriate Dean or Vice President. The Dean or Vice President may meet with the complainant first, but a formal complaint will require the student to put the complaint into writing. The Dean or Vice President will then proceed to investigate the complaint thoroughly. The Dean or Vice President will begin by requesting written documentation from the faculty or staff member involved. The Dean or Vice President will gather and document all relevant information before making a determination. The Dean or Vice President will inform the complainant and the relevant faculty or staff member of the determination in writing. In the case of academic complaints, if the issue is still not resolved, they may take their concern to the Vice President for Academic Affairs. In all cases, the final appeal is to the President of the College.

A log of written student complaints and their resolution will be maintained by each of the Vice Presidents and Deans of the College. The Office of the Vice President of Academic Affairs will collect logs from the Deans on an annual basis.
Routing of Student Complaints

When a student approaches a faculty member, staff member or administrator with a verbal concern or complaint or proceeds with a formal complaint as defined below, the nature of the complaint/concern determines the direction of the process:

a) Any complaints of harassment or sexual assault/rape, domestic violence, dating violence or stalking should move directly to the sexual harassment policy and reporting procedures in the Tusculum College Student Handbook.

b) Any grade issue should move directly to the grade appeal process found in the Tusculum College Catalog on page 38.

c) Any complaint involving other students or student related issues should move directly to the Dean of Students as described in the Tusculum College Student Handbook.

d) Any other complaint/concern other than complaints of harassment or sexual assault/rape, domestic violence, dating violence or stalking should move forward to the appropriate Vice President or Dean responsible for the applicable area with the procedures below.

Formal Student Complaint

To be considered a formal student complaint, the complaint must meet the following criteria:

1. Be written; (this includes complaints received by emails)
2. Be received by a Dean, Vice President or President, and
3. Include a complainant's name, date and signature.

Off Campus Authorities

Before pursuing complaints through an off-campus authority, it is expected that the complainant will follow the procedures as described above, except in cases of harassment or sexual assault/rape. If after following those procedures, the issue is still not resolved, they can direct complaints to the following agencies.

- Complaints relating to quality of education or noncompliance with accreditation standards, policies and procedures may be made to the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges (SACSCOC), 1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, GA 30033-4097. (The Commission’s complaint policy, procedure and the Complaint form may be found on their website: http://www.sacscoc.org/pdf/081705/complaintpolicy.pdf.)

- Complaints related to the application of state laws or rules related to approval to operate or licensure of a particular professional program within a postsecondary institution shall be referred to the appropriate State Board (i.e., State Boards of Health, State Board of Education and so on) within the Tennessee State Government and shall be reviewed and handled by that licensing board (http://www.tn.gov, and then search for the appropriate division).

- Complaints related to state consumer protection laws (e.g., laws related to fraud or false advertising) shall be referred to the Tennessee Division of Consumer Affairs and shall be reviewed and handled by that unit (http://www.tn.gov/consumer/).

- Complaints about the college can also be directed to the Tennessee Higher Education Commission (THEC) (http://www.state.tn.us/thec/). THEC will direct any complaints to the President of the College, 60 Shiloh Road, P.O. Box 5048, Greeneville TN 37743.

- Complaints that originate with SACSCOC or other accrediting bodies are to be forwarded to the appropriate liaison who will follow the general procedures addressed in the Student Complaint Policy.

Organizations

Students, faculty and staff have formed a variety of campus-based organizations in support of special interests and needs. The College encourages the formation of clubs and organizations for social interaction, the exploration of interests, and as an effective method of developing leadership and other skills. Check with the Office of Student Affairs for a complete organizations listing or information regarding the formation of a new campus group.

Organizations include honorary and professional groups, a literary magazine, service organizations, special interest groups and sports clubs. An annual activities fair is held at the beginning of each semester. Contact the Office of Student Affairs for specific dates and times. The following is a sampling of student organizations at Tusculum College:

- ALPHA CHI promotes and recognizes scholarship. Membership is open to juniors and seniors ranking in the top tenth of their class.

- ANDREW JOHNSON SOCIETY is a group for those interested in history and how various changes impact who we are as a country. Membership is open to all students.

- ATHLETIC TRAINING STUDENT SOCIETY promotes professionalism and education within the field of athletic training.

- BAPTIST STUDENT UNION (BSU) provides a time of Christian fellowship and worship for all students. BSU is open to all denominations.

- BETA SIGMA PHI – TC’s Alpha Omega Beta Chapter is part of BSP’s international women’s network which forms the largest organization of its kind in the world with members staying active for life as they build friendships that last a lifetime.

- BLACK UNITED STUDENTS (B.U.S) provides an opportunity for African American students to fellowship and serve the greater college community. B.U.S is open to all students, not just African American students.

- BONNER LEADERS is a student-led service learning opportunity that requires students to be highly committed to community service. Students who are work-study eligible may use this program as their placement by serving in the Greeneville community. Students must complete an application and interview process coordinated through the Center for Civic Advancement. Students are also eligible for an AmeriCorps Education Award if desired.

- BUSINESS CLUB OF TUSCULUM COLLEGE promotes enjoyment and understanding of business administration; develops leadership abilities through participating in career education and social activities; assists students in establishing realistic employment objectives; promotes high standards in ethics, workmanship, and scholarship, and develops competent, aggressive leaders in business.

- COLLEGE DEMOCRATS is an organization for students supporting the Democratic party and sponsoring events to raise awareness about civic engagement and social responsibility.

- COLLEGE REPUBLICANS is an organization for students supporting the Republican party and sponsoring events to raise awareness about civic engagement and social responsibility.

- COMMUNITY CHORUS is open to all community members.
No auditions are required. Academic credit may be earned.

DANCE TEAM is a fun energetic group of students who like to cheer and dance. The club promotes spirit throughout the campus. They provide support for the players during basketball and football games. They also perform at halftime for both sports.

ENGLISH STUDENTS ORGANIZATION (ESO) fosters a sense of community and camaraderie among the English Department, other departments and organizations on campus and members of the surrounding community.

FELLOWSHIP OF CHRISTIAN ATHLETES (FCA) is a student led non-denominational organization that promotes Christian principles amongst student athletes and the general student body. FCA is open to all students and not just athletes.

GREENE TEAM is committed to promoting conservation and recycling efforts within the community.

HALL COUNCILS are boards of elected students to represent each residence hall. They function primarily to govern the halls and provide educational and social programming.

HERSTORY is a group of women focusing on minority women’s issues in the professions, which encourages the exploration of career opportunities, the development of support networks and the attainment of leadership skills.

IOTA TAU ALPHA is a national honor society for Athletic Training Education students. The functions of Iota Tau Alpha are to stimulate interest, scholarly attainment and investigation in Athletic Training Education, and to promote the dissemination of information and new interpretations of the Society’s activities among students of Athletic Training Education.

MAGIC THE GATHERING CLUB has been established to imbue its membership with a sense of companionship, entertainment and social enrichment based around a common interest in the card game Magic the Gathering.

MILITARY ASSISTANCE GROUP is established to provide assistance, counsel and direction to student veterans and those students actively serving in the U.S. Armed Forces and their families who are connected to the College and the communities it serves.

NEW AGE COMMUNITY has been established to provide a community for all who wish to participate in metaphysical studies and activities in a positive and healthy environment.

OPEN DOOR SOCIETY is a group of individuals focused on providing a safe, welcoming environment of support to homosexual, bisexual and transgendered individuals while providing education about issues to the college community and providing a commitment to service.

ORANGE CRUSH is a dedicated and energetic organization comprised of students in support of Pioneer athletics.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION & SPORTS STUDIES CLUB serves the interests of Physical Education majors and other interested students by providing peer support for developing professionalism in the field of Physical Education.

PIOKNITTERS is a group focused on establishing a more creative mindset, encouraging the learning and teaching of yarn skills and continuing traditions without prejudice.

PIONEER ANIME CLUB exists for the purpose of giving fans of Japanese animation a place to view new productions and share interests with like-minded individuals.

PIONEER BAND is established to provide a variety of musical cultural expressions to the community and provide an outlet for the musically inclined to express themselves and achieve the highest levels of musicianship.

PIONEER STUDENT ATHLETIC ADVISORY COUNCIL (PSAAC) acts as the voice of the student-athletes and serves as their voice to the athletics administration as they seek to enhance the total student-athlete experience by developing leadership skills, promoting welfare and fostering a positive image to the community.

PRESIDENT’S SOCIETY is an elite student organization dedicated to promote and fortify the mission of the institution. As an ambassador, each member serves as an extension of the undergraduate admission office—to aid in tours and various service projects sponsored by admissions. For more information on how to become a member, contact the Traditional (Residential) Office of Admission in person, by phone or e-mail.

PSYCHOLOGY CLUB serves the interests of psychology majors by providing peer support for developing professionalism in the field of psychology.

RELAY FOR LIFE is affiliated with the American Cancer Society Relay for Life program and they work year round to support this program which works toward the support of individuals and families affected by cancer and to find a cure.

RESIDENCE HALLS ASSOCIATION is a representative body for students residing in Tusculum College residence halls.

SCIENCE CLUB serves the interest of science majors or students interested in science by providing educational opportunities and opportunities for professional development.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES BOARD (SAB) is a group of students who work directly with Student Affairs to provide entertainment for the student body. SAB chooses various performers from magicians, comedians, musicians, etc., and assists in planning social events on campus. Membership is open to all students.

STUDENT ALUMNI ASSOCIATION is dedicated to building a body of servant leaders who upon graduation will advance the interests and connectivity of alumni and Tusculum College; establish, foster and promote relationships among the College community, and further the quality of the institution.

STUDENT GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION (SGA) is the governing body for the student body. SGA provides an official voice to represent students to the administration and the Board of Trustees. It is the vehicle for expressing and addressing student concerns and a means to democratically determine allocation of student organization funding.

STUDENT PARANORMAL ORGANIZATION OF KIN-DRED SPIRITS is a group dedicated to increasing the understanding and awareness of the paranormal through investigation into the unexplained and logical explanation or documentation of the ongoing questions which remain.

STUDENT TENNESSEE EDUCATION ASSOCIATION provides support for students pursuing a career in education.

THEATRE-AT-TUSCULUM provides many opportunities throughout the year for involvement in theatre through scheduled productions. Students may audition for roles in productions or volunteer to assist backstage.

TUSCULUM ARTS OUTREACH provides a variety of opportunities for theatrical or other artistic involvement in the larger community.

TUSCULUM REVIEW is an annual literary journal that publishes fiction, non-fiction and poetry by well-established and emerging writers from around the world. Edited by Tusculum
College professors, the volunteer staff is made up of students who read and consider submissions as well as help in the design and layout of the review. Students hold positions of responsibility including managing editor, poetry editor, fiction editor and non-fiction editor.

VENTURING CREW is a program of exciting and meaningful outdoor activities such as ropes, climbing, hiking and camping. The purpose is to help students pursue their special interests, to grow, to develop leadership skills and to become good citizens. Membership is open to all students.

VOICES AGAINST VIOLENCE is comprised of students who advocate on campus against violence against any individuals and groups of people through awareness and education to bring tolerance, concern and celebration of differences.

Residence Life
Living on campus increases the level of involvement in both academic and co-curricular activities and, therefore, heightens the impact of the total college experience. Programs in residence halls are designed to encourage students’ intellectual growth while developing healthy social and interpersonal skills. Each hall has its own elected council to provide leadership in activities, student conduct and the general living environment. In addition, resident assistants are students carefully selected and trained as staff members to provide peer counseling, programing and policy support. The Office of Student Affairs staff provides supervision and support of all housing operations and programs.

Students are housed in Katherine Hall, Haynes Hall, Welty-Craig Hall, the Charles Oliver Gray complex, apartment buildings and campus houses. Room and roommate assignments for new students are made by the Coordinator of Student Housing after the returning students have made their room selections.

All Tusculum students are required to live on campus with the exception of married students, single students with a dependent, students living at the primary residence of their parents or guardians in Greene County or a contiguous county, students over 23 years of age, military veterans with more than one year active duty service or students granted an exception by the Housing Committee.

Rooms are furnished with single beds (twin, extra long), mattresses, dressers, desks and chairs. Room license agreements are for the full academic year unless other arrangements are approved in advance.

Laundry facilities are conveniently located in each Traditional (Residential) area and operate free of charge to residents.

Health and Wellness Services
The College Health and Wellness Services program is available to assist students with issues that interfere with academic progress and personal growth. Tusculum College provides students with general first aid support and guidance in accessing community medical services as well as individual, couples and group counseling in a confidential environment at no cost. Counseling Services also provides psycho-educational programs, alcohol and other drug education programs. The process of sorting out life’s difficulties is often a struggle, but it can also be a time of great personal growth. It is also possible to experience relief from improved self-understanding, making healthy decisions and increasing relationships with others.

Two fully-equipped hospitals, both with full-time emergency rooms, are within easy access of the campus. Both hospitals are approved as Class A by the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations. Each student is encouraged to select a personal physician upon arrival in Greeneville.

Academic Resource Center
The Academic Resource Center provides services to help students reach their full academic potential. The Academic Resource Center serves students in the areas of academic advising, learning support and disability accommodations. The Academic Resource Center is located on the first floor of the Annie Hogan Byrd Fine Arts Building, Room 112.

Career Services
The Office of Career Services provides students and alumni the following important services: career assessment, career exploration career skills development and opportunities to network with potential employers.

Students are encouraged to begin career development upon entering Tusculum and continue throughout their college experience. Services include personal advising and class workshops regarding choice of academic major and/or career planning. The office provides programs to instruct students and alumni in methods of how to secure employment, providing assistance in constructing resumes and developing networking/interviewing skills. The office maintains current information about full-time, part-time and internship opportunities. Employer representatives are invited to campus for interviews with students. Information about standardized examinations and graduate programs is primarily offered through online resources, with additional resources on display in the office. The office offers multiple online career resources through the Tusculum website.

The Tutoring Center
The Tusculum College Tutoring Center is a cooperative venture between the College and the Student Support Services program. The mission of the center is to help students hone academic skills to ensure success in their scholarly pursuits. The Tutoring Center offers a variety of free services including course-specific tutoring in mathematics, writing, laboratory sciences, humanities and social sciences. The Tutoring Center is located on the top level of the Thomas J. Garland Library, and the hours of operation are Monday-Friday from 8 a.m. - 4 p.m. during fall and spring semesters. To deliver high quality services, the Tutoring Center employs degree and peer tutors who are responsible for administering individualized tutoring sessions. Furthermore, the Tutoring Center staff collaborates with faculty members to ensure that services address specific academic challenges so that students successfully master course content.

Support Services for Individuals with Disabilities
Tusculum College affirms its intent to comply with federal regulations regarding persons with disabilities, specifically with section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and with the Americans with Disabilities Act. The College does not discriminate on the basis of disability in employment or admission. Students seeking accommodations consequent to a documented disability should contact the Academic Resource Center Counselors located in the Annie Hogan Byrd Fine Arts Building. Upon review
of the documentation, provided by the student, the office will assist the student in working with the faculty to secure appropriate classroom accommodations. Questions should be directed to the Academic Resource Center counselors.

Tusculum College makes available to qualified students with disabilities those reasonable accommodations or services as are necessary to provide such students with unrestricted access to the learning environment and the opportunity to demonstrate academic achievement. In order to procure services or classroom accommodations, the qualified student is responsible for self-identifying and directing all requests for accommodations or services to the Academic Resource Center counselors.

Volunteer Service
A wide range of voluntary service opportunities are available to Tusculum students, faculty and staff. These community service opportunities are coordinated through the Center for Civic Advancement. Examples of volunteer work in which students have participated include working with the local homeless shelter, participating in a mentoring program for elementary school children, trail cleaning at a local state park, helping with the local animal shelter and many others.

Dining Service
The College cafeteria, located in the Niswonger Commons, and the snack bar facilities located there and in the lower level of the Garland Library, serve a variety of well-balanced, enjoyable meals and on-the-go dining options. All resident students are required to participate in one of the College’s meal plans. Commuting students who wish to eat in the cafeteria may pay as they go or purchase meal plans providing discounted rates in the Business Office.

Athletics
Athletic activities at Tusculum College are provided at both the intercollegiate and intramural levels. A wide range of intramural sports are offered throughout the year for competition among Tusculum students, while 16 men’s and women’s varsity teams compete with teams from other colleges and universities.

Tusculum College is a member of the South Atlantic Conference of the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) at the Division II level. Varsity sports for men are baseball, basketball, cross country, football, golf, lacrosse, soccer and tennis. Varsity sports for women are basketball, cross country, golf, lacrosse, soccer, softball, tennis and volleyball. Athletes who participate in these teams may earn varsity letters. Athletic scholarships are available to varsity athletes who qualify.

Motor Vehicle Regulations
Any student wishing to maintain a motor vehicle on campus may do so by registering the vehicle with the Office of Campus Safety at the time of registration for classes. There are no costs to register your vehicle; however, unregistered vehicles are subject to ticketing. More details regarding Motor Vehicle Registration and parking policies are available in the Vehicle and Parking Regulations Guide.

STUDENT SERVICES FOR GRADUATE AND PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

Academic Schedule
The Tusculum College Graduate and Professional Studies programs follow a non-traditional academic calendar. Courses in each program are offered sequentially, allowing students to study one subject at a time. Classes are held at times and in locations convenient to students. All students are required to attend all formal class sessions and learning team meetings.

Locations and Facilities
Graduate and Professional Studies programs are offered at four locations: the main Greeneville campus and sites in Kingsport, Knoxville and Morristown. All locations provide instructional support and educational services that meet the needs of adult students. All locations are approved by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges and meet federal guidelines. In addition to the services and resources provided at each location, students have access to all resources (e.g. library, career counseling, tutoring) via the Internet or by phone. Computers with Internet access are available at each location to ensure access to these resources. All sites have computer labs that are available to students. An extension of the Thomas J. Garland Library on the Greeneville campus is housed at the Knoxville Regional Center.

Career Services
The Office of Career Services provides students and alumni the following important services: career assessment, career exploration career skills development and opportunities to network with potential employers.

Students are encouraged to begin career development upon entering Tusculum and continue throughout their college experience. Services include personal advising and class workshops regarding choice of academic major and/or career planning. The office provides programs to instruct students and alumni in methods of how to secure employment, providing assistance in constructing resumes and developing networking/interviewing skills. The office maintains current information about full-time, part-time and internship opportunities. Employer representatives are invited to campus for interviews with students. Information about standardized examinations and graduate programs is primarily offered through online resources, with additional resources on display in the office. The office offers multiple online career resources through the Tusculum website.

Student Services Center
The Student Services Center and the ARCHES program, located in the Knoxville Regional Center with branch offices at each site, provide various services to assist students in meeting their academic goals. Tutoring support and scholastic workshops are offered to those needing additional assistance in certain subject areas. The center also provides a range of testing services, serving as a national exam testing site and offering local exams in various forms: cold writing, computer literacy and course ex-
ams. An extension of the main bookstore functions as a distribution site for class materials, school supplies, student/faculty IDs and emails. A financial services branch also exists for students to make payments and inquire about financial aid options. Finally, the center offers online orientation support to new students and provides a variety of student appreciation activities for current students and alumni. Check with the Student Service Center at your site for specific services.

Support Services for Individuals with Disabilities

Tusculum College affirms its intent to comply with federal regulations concerning persons with disabilities, specifically with section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and with the Americans with Disabilities Act. The College does not discriminate on the basis of disability in employment or admission. Graduate and Professional Studies students seeking accommodations for a documented disability should contact the Director of the Student Services Center located in the Knoxville Regional Center. Upon review of the documentation provided by the student, the office will assist the student in working with the faculty to secure appropriate accommodations. Questions should be directed to the Director of the Student Services Center. Tusculum College makes available to qualified disabled students those reasonable accommodations and auxiliary aids or services as are necessary to provide such students with unrestricted access to the learning environment and the opportunity to demonstrate academic achievement. In order to procure auxiliary aids or services, the qualified disabled student is responsible for identifying himself or herself to and directing all requests for such aids or services to the Director of the Student Services Center, who is located in the Knoxville Regional Center.

Learning Teams and the Online Learning Community

Because of their accelerated nature, Graduate and Professional Studies programs combine face-to-face instruction and structured opportunities for guided, independent learning. Depending on the program, the independent learning component will take one of two forms: the learning team or the Online Learning Community (OLC).

Learning teams consist of three to five students who work collaboratively to complete assignments that extend their skills and knowledge on course concepts. The learning team also allows members to serve as resources for each other as they bring the value of their own life experience to the team.

Faculty members are responsible for planning weekly assignments that engage the learning team in activities to meet course objectives. Individual learning teams shall be responsible for establishing their own meeting time and location to complete work that is planned for the course. Attendance, participation and assignment requirements are outlined in the instructor’s syllabus. Learning teams may choose to use technology, such as chat rooms, email or conference calls, to complete some assignments if that technology supports the completion of an assignment to the required level of achievement.

The Online Learning Community (OLC) complements face-to-face class sessions with an additional four hours of independent or collaborative study weekly, facilitated through the college’s course management system or an equivalent, approved, online interface.

Faculty members are responsible for planning weekly OLC assignments that extend students’ skills and knowledge on course concepts, bring the value of their life experiences into their learning, engage students in activities that will help them integrate what they are learning and encourage collaboration between class members when appropriate. Attendance, participation and assignment requirements are outlined in the instructor’s syllabus.

Student Complaint Policy

Embracing the core values of integrity, education, and civic responsibility, the Tusculum College community seeks to promote civil discourse among all of our constituencies (students, parents, alumni, members of the Board of Trustees, guests, faculty members, staff members and other employees of the College). In support of this discourse, the College seeks to address concerns and complaints with integrity, respect and virtue in communications, relationships and actions. For many student concerns or complaints that do not involve harassment, the College seeks to support informal communication channels involving the student and those most directly involved.

Students are encouraged to discuss with the appropriate faculty or staff member as soon as possible particular concerns or complaints. For concerns that are not resolved through the informal process, the student should be directed to the appropriate Dean or Vice President. The Dean or Vice President may meet with the complainant first, but a formal complaint will require the student to put the complaint into writing. The Dean or Vice President will then proceed to investigate the complaint thoroughly. The Dean or Vice President will begin by requesting written documentation from the faculty or staff member involved. The Dean or Vice President will gather and document all relevant information before making a determination. The Dean or Vice President will inform the complainant and the relevant faculty or staff member of the determination in writing. In the case of academic complaints, if the issue is still not resolved, they may take their concern to the Vice President for Academic Affairs. In all cases, the final appeal is to the President of the College.

A log of written student complaints and their resolution will be maintained by each of the Vice Presidents and Deans of the College. The Office of the Vice President of Academic Affairs will collect logs from the Deans on an annual basis.

Routing of Student Complaints

When a student approaches a faculty member, staff member or administrator with a verbal concern or complaint or proceeds with a formal complaint as defined below, the nature of the complaint/concern determines the direction of the process:

a) Any complaints of harassment or sexual assault/rape, domestic violence, dating violence or stalking should move directly to the sexual harassment policy and reporting procedures in the Tusculum College Student Handbook.

b) Any grade issue should move directly to the grade appeal process found in the Tusculum College Catalog, pg. ?.

c) Any complaint involving other students or student related issues should move directly to the Dean of Students as described in the Tusculum College Student Handbook.

d) Any other complaint/concern other than complaints of harassment or sexual assault/rape, domestic violence, dating violence or stalking should move forward to the appropriate Vice
President or Dean responsible for the applicable area with the procedures below.

**Formal Student Complaint**

To be considered a formal student complaint, the complaint must meet the following criteria:

1. Be written; (this includes complaints received by emails)
2. Be received by a Dean, Vice President or President, and
3. Include a complainant’s name, date and signature.

**Off Campus Authorities**

Before pursuing complaints through an off-campus authority, it is expected that the complainant will follow the procedures as described above, except in cases of harassment or sexual assault/rape. If after following those procedures, the issue is still not resolved, they can direct complaints to the following agencies.

- Complaints relating to quality of education or noncompliance with accreditation standards, policies and procedures may be made to the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges (SACSCOC), 1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, GA 30033-4097. (The Commission’s complaint policy, procedure and the Complaint form may be found on their website: [http://www.sacscoc.org/pdf/081705/complaintpolicy.pdf](http://www.sacscoc.org/pdf/081705/complaintpolicy.pdf).)
- Complaints related to the application of state laws or rules related to approval to operate or licensure of a particular professional program within a postsecondary institution shall be referred to the appropriate State Board (i.e., State Boards of Health, State Board of Education and so on) within the Tennessee State Government and shall be reviewed and handled by that licensing board ([http://www.tn.gov/consumer/](http://www.tn.gov/consumer/)).
- Complaints related to state consumer protection laws (e.g., laws related to fraud or false advertising) shall be referred to the Tennessee Division of Consumer Affairs and shall be reviewed and handled by that unit ([http://www.tn.gov/consumer/](http://www.tn.gov/consumer/)).
- Complaints about the college can also be directed to the Tennessee Higher Education Commission (THEC) ([http://www.state.tn.us/thec/](http://www.state.tn.us/thec/)). THEC will direct any complaints to the President of the College, 60 Shiloh Road, P.O. Box 5048, Greeneville TN 37743.
- Complaints that originate with SACSCOC or other accrediting bodies are to be forwarded to the appropriate liaison who will follow the general procedures addressed in the Student Complaint Policy.

**Requirements for Degrees**

To earn the Bachelor’s degree, the student must:

- Complete 128 semester hours of coursework, with an overall grade point average (G.P.A.) of 2.0.
- Complete a minimum of 25% of the credit hours required for the degree through instruction offered at the College.
- Satisfy the residency requirement: Traditional (Residential) students and Graduate and Professional Studies students majoring in Criminal Justice, Interdisciplinary Studies and Psychology must complete 32 of their last 36 hours on campus. Graduate and Professional Studies students majoring in Business Administration and Management must complete 56 of the 60 hours required in the major on campus.
- Complete a Major program of study, with a G.P.A. of 2.25 in the Major (some majors may require a higher G.P.A., please see major information for specifics)
- Satisfactorily complete all coursework in the Commons/General Education core curriculum.
- Submit all official postsecondary transcripts.
- Participate in all outcomes assessment activities as required.
- Make payment of all tuition and fees.

Although advisors are available to guide students in planning, it is the student’s ultimate responsibility to see that all requirements for graduation are met, including Commons/General Education core requirements, requirements within a chosen major program of study and any other degree requirements applicable to individual students.

Students who have completed all graduation requirements and are in good standing with the institution are eligible to participate in graduation exercises. All graduates are expected to participate in the winter or spring commencement exercises of the College.

Those who have completed program requirements but have not yet graduated may request a letter of completion. All academic and financial obligations must be met prior to the College releasing a completion statement. Students may contact the Registrar’s Office for information.

Students who lack no more than four credit hours may appeal to the Admissions and Standards Committee to participate in the commencement ceremony. Students must provide a plan for satisfying the missing requirement during the semester following the commencement ceremony. All appeals **must** be submitted to the Registrar no later than 30 days prior to the commencement.

**Double Majors**

A double major is the simultaneous completion of two or more baccalaureate-level majors leading to the same degree designation. A student may qualify for multiple majors by meeting the total requirements of each major. Students double majoring in an Education licensure program and a non-licensure major are not required to take Theory and Practice of Citizenship (CMNS 251), Service-Learning (SVLN 351-354) or Citizen Issues in a Global Era (CMNS 480 or equivalent). Education licensure majors fulfill these General Education/Commons requirements through successful completion of the student teaching seminar and practicum.
Second Bachelor’s Degree
Tusculum College will confer a second bachelor’s degree when students meet the following requirements:
1. Completion of a first bachelor’s degree from a regionally accredited collegiate institution. Note: Duplicate degrees will not be awarded for any reason.
2. Acceptance and enrollment at Tusculum College as a degree-seeking student.
3. Submission and approval of a declaration of major form.
4. Successful completion of the minimum number of hours for the major as stated in the college catalog.
5. Satisfaction of any additional core/elective hours for the major.
7. Adherence to any additional academic/financial obligations.

Coursework
The Bachelor degree requires satisfactory completion of college work that must include the Commons/General Education courses as well as a major program of study. Elective courses constitute the remainder of the student’s academic program. Many students also choose to earn a minor or concentration, although this is not a graduation requirement.

In general, the student who successfully completes a course will earn the equivalent of four semester hours of credit; 32 courses or one hundred and twenty-eight semester hours are required for graduation.

Satisfactory completion of work for graduation requires that the student earns a minimum G.P.A. of 2.00, or an overall “C” for all courses taken. The student must earn a minimum G.P.A. of 2.25 in the major program of study. All students are required to complete a minimum of 25 percent of credit hours required for the degree and satisfy the residency requirement.

Service-Learning/Civic Arts
Traditional (Residential)
At Tusculum College, service-learning is an integral part of the curriculum. As part of the Commons/General Education curriculum, all students have the opportunity to get practical experience outside the classroom and a chance to serve the community. Students acquire valuable skills in areas such as leadership, collective decision-making, communication, working in groups and public problem-solving. Most importantly students gain knowledge of their ability to work with others to make a difference. Further information about the service-learning requirement for Traditional (Residential) program students will be found under the service-learning heading in the “Academic Programs” section of the catalog.

Graduate and Professional Studies

The concept of service is integral to the civic arts tradition at Tusculum College. In the Graduate and Professional Studies program, this is evidenced through the inclusion of community service in both undergraduate and graduate levels through projects and events shared by students, faculty and staff. Because most adult students have already established interests in civic activities, this base provides a building block for increased emphasis on the importance of the citizen’s role in our democracy.

Degrees with Distinction
Degrees with distinction are granted to undergraduate students for outstanding academic performance. All collegiate level work, including work taken at other accredited colleges, will be used to determine the required average. The grade point averages required for these degrees are as follows: *cum laude*, 3.50; *magna cum laude*, 3.75; *summa cum laude*, 3.95.

Bruce G. Batts Medal
Bruce G. Batts was the founding director of the Warren W. Hobbie Center for the Civic Arts. His vision, creativity, careful thinking, determination and concern for others were crucial factors in launching the major changes that continue to shape Tusculum College today. It was Mr. Batts who first suggested the name “Commons” for the newly developed core curriculum. It was Mr. Batts who worked diligently to assist in finding sources of funding for the important innovations taking shape here. It was from his frequent essays and thoughtful conversations that members of the community learned to think more deeply about goals and methods in transforming the College.

With the Bruce G. Batts Medal, Tusculum College perpetuates the memory of this outstanding pioneer and honors a graduating student who has demonstrated to a high degree the qualities that characterized Mr. Batts and, in fact, qualities which well represent the Civic Arts: consistent civility in dealing with others, a high level of scholarship and careful thinking and a strong pattern of service to others.

Independent Program of Study
If a Traditional (Residential) student wishes to declare a program of study not officially offered by this institution, an “Independent Program of Study” may be declared. Applicants must have at least a 2.75 G.P.A. and have second semester sophomore standing. Students must solicit independent program of study approval from their advisor, the department chair and the Admissions and Standards Committee. An Independent Program of Study requires a minimum of 24 hours of coursework at the 300 or 400 level.

Independent Program of Study with Two Areas
A minimum of 32 hours in the primary area.*
A minimum of 24 hours in the secondary area.
Total of 56 semester hours.

Independent Program of Study with Three Areas
A minimum of 24 hours in the primary area.*
A minimum of 20 hours in the secondary area.
A minimum of 16 hours in the tertiary area.
Total of 60 semester hours.
*Primary area must be an existing major.

Course Formats
Tusculum College students have the opportunity to experience a variety of course formats. The majority of course offerings are technology enhanced in that students and instructors meet face-to-face for most of the instruction but utilize a variety of complementary technologies. Some coursework, however, may be either hybrid or completely online as described below.

Technology Enhanced - Courses that utilize various technologies for complementary communicative/interactive purposes are considered to be technology enhanced. Examples can include a course management system and its associated features, on-
line homework system, email services, computer software or programs and other available, appropriate technical resources. Courses are designed to integrate technologies that facilitates the fulfillment of course learning objectives.

Hybrid - Hybrid courses may involve a mixture of face-to-face, online and independent learning approaches. The learning objectives of the course remain the same as in a traditional course format; however, students are expected to spend some time fulfilling learning requirements outside of the traditional classroom setting. The purpose of integrating face-to-face and online instruction is to utilize the best aspects of both environments to meet course learning objectives. Any course taught at Tusculum College that has 25% but less than 100% of its instructional contact time in a non-traditional format is designated as a hybrid course.

Online - In the absence of routine face-to-face instruction and 100% use of online instructional delivery, a course is designated as an online course. Instruction is not constrained by geography or time; instead instruction and student fulfillment of course responsibilities is accomplished through the use of online technologies. Course learning objectives are explored utilizing virtual classrooms via the Internet. In some cases, course examinations may be proctored at approved facilities.

Course Load

Traditional (Residential)

Students may enroll in a maximum of 18 semester hours of academic credit per fall, spring or summer term without prior approval by the Registrar and without extra tuition charges. Students may register for up to two hours per Block in addition to a three or four semester hour course. Traditional (Residential) students whose registration exceeds 18 hours should refer to the Tuition and Fees section of the catalog for adjustment in charges. Registrations exceeding 18 semester hours require approval from the Admissions and Standards Committee.

Graduate and Professional Studies

Students may not enroll in more than two courses concurrently. Students will be permitted to register for only one major course at any given time, unless the second course is one of the concentration courses. To dual enroll a student must have a Tusculum College grade point average of 2.75 or better. Transfer students with no prior Tusculum coursework must have a cumulative G.P.A. of 2.75 or better in order to dual enroll. Students on academic probation will not be allowed to dual enroll. Students will not be allowed to take three courses concurrently. Any exceptions to these requirements must be referred by the academic leadership to the Admissions and Standards Committee for approval.

Term Honors

President’s List: The President’s List includes students who have completed 12 semester hours in a fall or spring term earning a 4.0 G.P.A.

Dean’s List: The Dean’s List includes students who have completed 12 semester hours in a fall or spring term earning a 3.50 G.P.A. and above.

Charles Oliver Gray Scholars List: The Charles Oliver Gray Scholars List includes students who have maintained President’s or Dean’s List standing for two consecutive terms.

Repeating Courses

Students may repeat courses. All attempts will be recorded on the permanent record along with the grades received. For all repeated courses, only the last attempt will be used to determine G.P.A. and hours earned for graduation. An “R” will be placed on the transcript by all courses that have been repeated. To avoid repeating grades with courses at another institution, by CLEP/DSST exams or other sources, the student MUST seek prior approval from the Tusculum College Registrar.

Courses at Another Institution

All courses taken at another institution must be approved by the Tusculum College Registrar. Unauthorized course work may result in duplication of previously earned credit or denial of credit. Official transcripts are required upon completion of coursework at another school.

Transfer Credits for Undergraduate Degrees

Tusculum College will consider applicants for admission by way of transfer from colleges and universities accredited by regional accrediting agencies. Applicants seeking transfer of coursework from postsecondary institutions with national or specialized accreditation may request that the Registrar’s Office review such credit with the pertinent academic department, provided the transcript and course syllabi are official and remitted directly from the applicant’s previous institution. A transfer applicant must have a transcript sent from each previous institution denoting all college work taken. Only those transcripts sent by the credit granting institution will be deemed as official. An evaluation of transfer credit will be completed by the Registrar to determine which courses apply toward the student’s degree program.

Transfer grades of “D” and “F” are treated in the same way as those earned in Tusculum College courses. Therefore, all transfer “D” grades are used as hours toward graduation; and all “D” and “F” grades are used to compute the grade point average. Grades of “D” cannot be counted in the total number of hours required in the major.

The College accepts Associate of Arts or Associate of Science degrees from any accredited junior/community college. Students interested in transferring to Tusculum should be aware that upon receiving official transcripts from all institutions previously attended, the College will evaluate completed courses and will advise the student of the courses still needed to fulfill Tusculum’s general requirements.

Tusculum College has articulation agreements with several institutions awarding associate degrees. If any section of the articulation agreement differs from the Tusculum College catalog, the articulation agreement will be used in determining transfer credit. Additional information regarding articulation agreements is available in the Registrar’s Office or online at http://web.tusculum.edu/apply/transfer-students/.

Veterans seeking college credit must submit a certified Veterans’ Form DD214 showing an honorable discharge with at least six months service. Up to seven semester hours of physical education elective credit may be awarded. Those still serving in the military may be awarded up to seven semester hours of physical education elective credit by submitting basic training documentation. Tusculum College participates in the Yellow Ribbon G.I. Education Enhancement Program (Yellow Ribbon Program),
which is a provision of the Post-9/11 Veterans Educational Assistance Act of 2008. Additional information regarding the Yellow Ribbon Program is available in the Registrar’s Office.

Course Levels
All courses at Tusculum College are identified by numbers composed of three digits with the first number designating the level of instruction.

Pre-College division: Courses number 000 to 100 are pre-collegiate developmental/remedial courses offering no college credit.

Lower-division: Courses numbered 101 to 199 are primarily freshman exploratory discipline or introductory Commons courses open to all students without restriction, if no other prerequisite is listed. Courses numbered 200-299 are primarily second-level discipline or Commons courses intended for students with sophomore standing or students who have met the prerequisite.

Upper-division: Courses numbered 300-399 are primarily junior-level discipline or Commons courses carrying a wider range of prerequisites and are designed to build on foundations learned in lower-division courses. Courses numbering 400-499 are primarily senior-level advanced discipline or Commons capstone courses which depend heavily on prerequisite foundations and are designed to lead to post-baccalaureate employment, graduate study or professional school.

Advanced Placement Programs
Tusculum College participates in the AP, CLEP and the DSST Programs. These programs allow a student to receive course credit without participating in the course by successfully completing a standardized examination. Only official scores coming from an authorized testing center will be evaluated. Credit for exams appearing on transcripts from other colleges will not be evaluated. A maximum of 18 semester hours of credit earned through these examinations may be applied by undergraduate students to the total number of semester hours required for graduation.

Tusculum College grants credit for satisfactory scores made on AP, CLEP and DSST exams providing the following have been met:
1. The student has received permission to take the exam from the Registrar (CLEP and DSST only).
2. The student must pass with the minimum score determined by the Tusculum College faculty for the AP and the American Council on Education (ACE) for CLEP and DSST.
3. Credit will be received as “pass,” that is, no hours attempted or quality points will be computed in the examinee’s quality point average.
4. Unsatisfactory scores will not become a part of the student’s record.
5. The number of semester hours granted will be determined by the scope of the material measured, as recommended by the Council on College-Level Examination (CLEP and DSST).
6. AP, CLEP and DSST credit may not be acceptable for Pre-Professional and Education majors.

Practicums
The College encourages students to take advantage of the educational opportunity presented to them through practicums or off-campus experience such as internships and student teaching. This hands-on learning can be accomplished in most of the programs of study offered by the College.

Academic Advising

Traditional (Residential)
All students are assigned an advisor by the Director of Academic Advising. Advisors are either faculty, staff with faculty status or selected staff members. In order to establish close personal contacts, each advisor typically works with 15 to 20 advisees. Accurate knowledge of students’ major program intentions is used by the College to assign academic advisors, assist in accurate advising about program requirements, anticipating the need for various courses and ensuring that graduation requirements have been met.

Freshmen enrolled in Tusculum Experience (OREN 105) and Introduction to Student Success (OREN 106) will be advised in their first semester by their orientation instructor. After the first semester, if the student has decided upon a program of study, an advisor will be assigned from that area of study. If the student is undecided about a major, the Director of Advising will assign an advisor from a pool to work with those who are still exploring their majors. Once a major has been declared, the student will normally be reassigned to an advisor from the group working with that major. All students meet with their advisors on the first day of every block.

Graduate and Professional Studies
Both professional academic advisors and faculty mentors are charged with the responsibility of providing useful, pertinent information concerning many different areas of Tusculum College. Accordingly, advisors assume a significant educational role within the academic life of their students. The professional academic advisor provides each undergraduate student with guidance for developing an educational plan, selecting courses and making referrals for assistance provided by other campus resources. The faculty mentor serves as a mentor for students in regard to professional opportunities and direction in the discipline and course content. The faculty mentor regularly visits each cohort group that they advise and assists in fostering productive interpersonal relationships within the class and learning teams. The faculty mentor and professional academic advisors work in concert to provide advising services that meet the needs of adult students. At the graduate level, the academic advisor is a member of the graduate faculty.

Academic Time

Traditional (Residential)
Classes may be scheduled from 8:00 a.m. until 3:30 p.m., while science course laboratories sessions may extend until 4:00 p.m. The typical morning class is scheduled between 8:30 and 11:30. The typical afternoon class is scheduled between 12:30 and 3:30. Naturally, when field trips are scheduled, the trip may extend beyond these hours. Course syllabi will identify any additional class meeting times.

Graduate and Professional Studies
Classes in the Graduate and Professional Studies program are held at times convenient to students, typically in the evenings or on the weekends.
Academic Year

Traditional (Residential)

The academic year at Tusculum is divided into two semesters comprised of four three-and-one-half week blocks. In addition to the eight sessions offered during the regular academic year, two summer school sessions are offered. The standard academic year is 30 weeks, during which the student completes 32 credit hours.

Graduate and Professional Studies

Academic programs in GPS may be offered on a 5 week - 5 week - 8 week (fall, spring, summer semesters) format.

Adding and Dropping Classes

Traditional (Residential)

Students may add or drop classes for which they have registered. For courses already in progress (that is, the class has met at least one time), students may add or drop during the advising period on the first two days of the course. All students are required to meet with advisors during the advising period to handle schedule adjustments and other academic matters. The Registrar cannot accept drop/add forms without the signature of the advisor, instructor, program director or designee, which can be obtained each block at the required first-day meeting. Exceptions to this procedure must be authorized by the Admissions and Standards Committee and affected instructors. Dropping a course without authorization automatically results in a grade of “F” if you attend any course meeting or a grade of “NR” if you never attended the course. (Please refer to the “Tuition and Fees” section located for adjustment in charges).

Graduate and Professional Studies

Students are required to contact their professional advisor each time they drop or add a course. This allows the advisor time to review the degree requirements and advise the student accordingly.

When adding a course, students must complete and sign the Drop/Add Form and submit the required payment for the course. Students must register for courses at least seven days prior to the starting date of the course. Students are responsible for obtaining the course syllabus from the TC Web (Please refer to the “Tuition and Fees” section for adjustment in charges).

An undergraduate student may drop a class already in session before the third scheduled meeting date and receive a grade of “W” (withdrawal). A grade of “F” is issued when a student drops a class after the third scheduled meeting date. When dropping a course, students may incur financial responsibility.

Withdrawal from Class

Traditional (Residential)

On the 6th and 7th day of the block in which the course is taught, a student may drop (with a “W” on the transcript) that course by (1) obtaining a Withdrawal on the Sixth or Seventh Day Form in the Registrar’s Office, (2) securing the signatures of the instructor and the faculty advisor and (3) returning the form to the Registrar’s Office before 5 p.m. of the seventh day. Students may not withdraw from a course using the sixth or seventh day option more than one time per academic year except in extenuating circumstances approved by the Admissions and Standards Committee. Students withdrawing from a course should be aware that it may affect financial aid, eligibility for athletics and graduation date. Withdrawing from a course without authorization automatically results in a grade of “F.” Students may withdraw from a two-block class on the thirteenth and fourteenth day of the first block. Students may withdraw from a three-block class on the eighteenth and nineteenth day of the block. Students may withdraw from a semester-long class (Choir, Athletic Training clinical courses, Student Teaching, etc.) up to the first day of the third block of the course’s duration. Students may withdraw from the 23-day summer Upward Bound class on the eighth and ninth day. There are no refunds for sixth and seventh day withdrawals, thirteenth and fourteenth day withdrawals, eighteenth and nineteenth day withdrawals, semester-long class withdrawals and eighth and ninth day withdrawals.

Graduate and Professional Studies

Students who withdraw from Graduate or Undergraduate programs may not return to their original cohort group for subsequent courses without written permission from their program chair/coordinator since the curriculum is sequenced to be completed in the prescribed order. In most cases, students will be advised to re-enter their program with the next available cohort group. Interdisciplinary Studies and Special Education majors must complete an interview with the Teacher Education Committee before being placed in a new cohort group.

A student who wishes to withdraw from any undergraduate program must complete the College withdrawal procedure. The student must notify a representative of the GPS academic advising staff at their cohort site and complete a College withdrawal form. The form may be obtained via telephone or email request from a member of the academic advising staff, and may be faxed to the student and returned in person or by fax. Official withdrawal is effective upon the College’s receipt of the written request to withdraw and upon approval by appropriate administrative offices. Failure to complete the withdrawal procedure before the first night of the course will result in a charge for the course and a grade of “F” or “NR.” Students are advised to retain a copy of the returned email response from their academic advisor, the completed withdrawal form and the fax receipt for their records. (Please refer to the “Tuition and Fees” section located on pages 12-14 for adjustment in charges.) For reporting purposes, the last day of the academic activity will be determined by the College.

Withdrawal from College

Traditional (Residential)

A student who wishes to withdraw from the College should apply directly to the Director of Academic Advising for the proper withdrawal procedure. Formal withdrawal from the College must be initiated by a written request to withdraw from Tusculum College signed and dated by the student. Official withdrawal is effective upon the College’s receipt of the written request to withdraw and upon approval by appropriate administrative offices. Dropping out of class without official withdrawal earns a grade of “F” or “NR” in each course. A grade of “W” will be posted for the student who properly withdraws. Unless the withdrawal is initiated before classes begin or during the official College refund period, the student will be responsible for all charges for the semester. For reporting purposes, the last day of the academic activity will be determined by the College.
**Graduate and Professional Studies**

Students who withdraw from undergraduate programs may not return to their original cohort group for subsequent courses without written permission from their program chair/coordinator since the curriculum is sequenced to be completed in the prescribed order. In most cases, students will be advised to re-enter their program with the next available cohort group. Interdisciplinary Studies and Special Education majors must complete an interview with the Teacher Education Committee before being placed in a new cohort group.

A student who must withdraw from any undergraduate program must complete the College withdrawal procedure. The student must notify a representative of the GPS academic advising staff at their cohort site and complete a College withdrawal form. The form may be obtained via telephone or email request from a member of the academic advising staff, and may be faxed to the student and returned in person or by fax. Official withdrawal is effective upon the College’s receipt of the written request to withdraw and upon approval by appropriate administrative offices. Failure to complete the withdrawal procedure before the first night of the course will result in a charge for the course and a grade of “F” or “NR.” Students are advised to retain a copy of the returned e-mail response from their academic advisor, the completed withdrawal form and the fax receipt for their records. (Please refer to the “Tuition and Fees” section for adjustment in charges.) For reporting purposes, the last day of the academic activity will be determined by the College.

**Student Leave of Absence**

Students who are in good standing with the College may be granted a leave of absence for specific vocational, military, educational or personal circumstances (financial, medical, mental health, etc.) of up to two semesters (maximum of 180 days in a 12 month period). Undergraduate students who wish to apply for such a leave must apply in writing to their academic advisor and program dean by submitting the request and supporting documentation to the advisor and dean as soon as possible. Graduate students who wish to apply for a leave of absence must apply in writing to their academic advisor and program dean by submitting the request and supporting documentation to the academic advisor and program dean as soon as possible.

An approved leave of absence guarantees a student’s readmission at the end of the specified leave term. All requests to study at another institution during the leave must be approved in advance by the faculty advisor and Registrar.

Financial aid recipients should check with the Financial Aid Office as federal guidelines do not allow for more than an 180-day leave of absence without impacting aid.

All students should check on their student account with the Business Office prior to taking a leave of absence and before registering upon return. Students may not be able to register depending on their balance.

**Military Deployment Policy**

Members of the United States military, including reserve forces, may be eligible for a military leave of absence. This policy follows the guidelines established in the HEROES Act of 2003 in determining appropriate accommodations for military service members who are responding to a war, national emergency or other military operation.

In accordance with the HEROES Act, students who experience a disruption in their program due to active military service may be granted the following accommodations by Tusculum College:

1. Students who are granted a military leave of absence will be given the option of withdrawing from all their courses or requesting an Incomplete (“I”) grade for any courses in which they were registered when granted the leave. Students who withdraw from their courses as a result of active military service will be given the option of a tuition credit or appropriate refund for the courses they were unable to complete. Students who request an “I” grade must get approval from all their course instructors and be able to complete the required assignments independently, outside of the classroom. Students who request an “I” grade are not issued a tuition credit.

2. Students who are granted a military leave of absence are not required to meet financial obligations to Tusculum while on leave.

3. Time spent on a military leave of absence does not count toward the student’s maximum time to degree completion.

4. Tusculum will provide flexibility and accommodations for administrative deadlines for students on a military leave of absence.

5. Withdrawing does not impact a student’s G.P.A. or course completion ration.

Students must coordinate the military leave of absence process through the Registrar.

**Requesting a Military Leave of Absence**

To request a formal military leave of absence, students must complete and submit the Military Leave of Absence Request Form (obtained from the Registrar) and the required documentation prior to the start of their military leave. Students must indicate the beginning date of the leave of absence and the anticipated date of return. Students can also request a military leave by emailing the Registrar.

Students must also submit one of the following pieces of documentation to the Registrar at their earliest convenience:

a. Deployment or mobilization orders, including the dates the student will be affected.

b. An official letter from a commanding officer, including the dates the student will be affected.

Upon receipt of the request, the Registrar will review the request, issue a decision and notify the student via email.

If the student is granted a military leave of absence, Tusculum will report the student’s leave status to the National Student Clearinghouse.

**Returning from a Military Leave of Absence**

The Registrar will track students’ anticipated dates of return and contact them before they resume the program.

Upon returning from a military leave of absence, students are responsible for completing and submitting the Returning from a Military Leave of Absence Form from the Registrar. Students can also request their return from a military leave of absence by calling and/or emailing the Registrar.

The Registrar will work with students to determine the next steps for resuming their program.

Students returning from a military leave of absence may resume courses at the beginning of a block.
Military Spouse Leave of Absence

Spouses of members of the United States military, including reserve forces, may be eligible for a military spouse leave of absence. To qualify for a military spouse leave of absence a student must be legally married to the military service member.

Tusculum College provides the following accommodations to students who experience a disruption in their program due to the active military service of a spouse:

a. Students who are granted a military spouse leave of absence will be given the option of withdrawing from all their courses or requesting an Incomplete (“I”) grade for all courses in which they were registered when granted the leave. Students who withdraw from their courses as a result of a military spouse leave of absence will be given the option of a tuition credit or appropriate refund for the courses they were unable to complete. Students who request an “I” grade must get approval from their course instructor and be able to complete the required assignments independently, outside of the classroom. Students who request an “I” grade are not issued a tuition credit.

b. Students who are granted a military spouse leave of absence are not required to meet financial obligations to Tusculum while on leave.

c. Time spent during a military spouse leave of absence does not count toward the student’s maximum time to degree completion.

Students must coordinate the military leave of absence process through the Registrar.

Requesting a Military Spouse Leave of Absence

To request a military spouse leave of absence, students must complete and submit the Military Spouse Leave of Absence Request Form from the Registrar. Students must indicate the reason for their request, the beginning date of the leave of absence and the anticipated date of return. Students may also submit the request by emailing the Registrar.

Students must also submit one of the following pieces of documentation to the Registrar at their earliest convenience:

a. Deployment or mobilization orders for the service member, including the dates the student will be affected.

b. An official letter from the service member’s commanding officer, including dates the student will be affected.

c. Additional documentation upon request.

Upon receipt of the request, the Registrar will review the request, issue a decision and notify the student via email.

If the student is granted a military spouse leave of absence, Tusculum will report their leave status to the National Student Clearinghouse.

A military spouse leave of absence is normally for no more than two consecutive semesters, or 180 total days, in any 12-month period with an option to extend the leave.

Returning from a Military Spouse Leave of Absence

The Registrar will track students’ anticipated dates of return and contact them before they resume their program.

Upon returning from a military spouse leave of absence, students are responsible for completing and submitting the Returning from a Military Spouse Leave of Absence Form (obtained from the Registrar). Students can also request their return by calling and/or emailing the Registrar.

The Registrar will work with students to determine the next steps for resuming their program.

Students returning from a military spouse leave of absence may resume courses only at the beginning of a block.

Class Attendance

Traditional (Residential)

Students are responsible for all work from the first day of class and are expected to attend all meetings of the class for which they are registered. Absence for whatever reason, including participation in a college-sponsored event, does not relieve a student from responsibility for any part of the work covered in the class during the period of absence. During a block, students may miss up to three classes to participate in college-sponsored events without penalizing their grade. Students who miss more than three classes, without instructor approval, will fail the course. Students should refer to specific course syllabi for additional attendance policies. All students must attend three or more classes to be considered for a refund of any Financial Aid monies if a refund is due.

Graduate and Professional Studies

Class attendance is mandatory and is recorded by the faculty member who submits student attendance records to the administrative office. A grade of “F” is automatically assigned to any student who misses more than one third of the total class meeting time. Total missed class time includes absence for the evening as well as arriving late or leaving before the class is dismissed. This is an institutional policy and is not left to the discretion of the faculty member. The academic departments may adopt significantly more stringent grading practices related to attendance requirements as detailed in their syllabi and may require completion of any missed work. Students should realize that failure to attend class will result in grade reduction and may also impact financial aid and/or your student account. Refer to sections on “Financial Aid,” “Withdrawal” and “Academic Program” for additional policy information.

See program specific sections in this catalog to review those class attendance policies.

Declaration and Changing of Majors

When students know what major program of study they wish to pursue, an official declaration of major form should be completed with the advisor and forwarded to the Registrar or the Director of Academic Advising.

Students may change majors while at the College. When this happens, a new declaration of major form must be completed with the advisor and forwarded to the Registrar or the Director of Advising. A change of major may entail a change of academic advisor as well.

Changing majors, particularly as an upperclassman, may require additional time in order to complete all graduation requirements.

Academic Misconduct

Cheating and plagiarism are violations of Ethics of Social Responsibility—one of the outcomes that has been identified as essential to the Civic Arts. Plagiarism is a form of academic dishonesty. It consists of knowingly presenting in writing or in speech the intellectual or creative work of others as if it were one’s own. This includes:

1) Failing to identify direct or word-for-word quotations by
to students and the Graduate Committee for graduate students. The student is warned in writing, as well as on skills development).

Besides plagiarism, other forms of academic dishonesty include the following:

4) Submitting the same work in two or more courses without significant modifications or expansion and without the approval of the instructors involved.

5) Submitting purchased, borrowed, copied or specially commissioned work as if it were one's own.

6) Knowingly permitting others to submit your work under their names.

7) Copying the work of others during an examination or other academic exercise.

8) Knowingly allowing others to copy your work during an examination or other academic exercise.

9) Using “cheat sheets” or any other unauthorized form of assistance during an exam, quiz or other academic exercise.

10) Manipulating or fabricating data to support erroneous conclusions.

NOTE: AUTHORIZED HELP is encouraged and includes:

- attendance at help sessions.
- tutoring received with your instructor’s knowledge (responsible tutoring does not provide answers to specific assignments but focuses on general principles, concepts, rules and information, as well as on skills development).
- work with Academic Resource Center or Student Support Services staff done with the knowledge of your instructor.

The effect of cheating within a community is to destroy the environment of honesty and trust on which the community depends. A dishonest performance diminishes the achievement of those who have worked hard and demonstrated real mastery of a subject. For this reason you are encouraged to confront peers who violate the standard of honesty by any form of cheating or plagiarism and, if necessary, to report their behavior to an appropriate authority (instructor, director or authorized college agency or body). No one but you can know if you should take the kind of action just described.

Sanctions:

Stage 1—In a case of unintentional or doubtful plagiarism, the student receives a written warning from the faculty member. Whether the student receives an “F” for the assignment is up to the faculty member.

Stage 2—This stage is for an offense after warning or for a first offense in which the student knowingly and willfully engages in academic misconduct. The penalty is automatically an “F” in the course. The action is reported to the Admissions and Standards Committee for undergraduate students and to the Graduate Committee for graduate students. The student is warned in writing of the consequences of a future Stage 3 offense.

Stage 3—Depending on where the student started (with unintentional or intentional violation), Stage 3 is for a second offense in cheating or a second or third offense in plagiarism. The penalty is an “F” in the course and suspension or dismissal from the College - a matter that is recorded on the student’s transcript. Final decisions on suspension or dismissal are made by the Admissions and Standards Committee in the case of undergraduate students and the Graduate Committee for graduate students.

Most students suspended for academic misconduct may not be readmitted until one calendar year from the date of their suspension. Most accredited institutions will deny admission to a student currently on suspension.

Grading Procedures

Coursework is evaluated in the following terms:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Quality Points Assigned</th>
<th>Interpretation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.0 per semester hour</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.7 per semester hour</td>
<td>3.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.5 per semester hour</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.0 per semester hour</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.7 per semester hour</td>
<td>2.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.5 per semester hour</td>
<td>2.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.0 per semester hour</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>1.7 per semester hour</td>
<td>1.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>1.5 per semester hour</td>
<td>1.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.0 per semester hour</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0.0 per semester hour</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NR</td>
<td>No record of attendance</td>
<td>Calculates as an “F”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>No points applied</td>
<td>Excused</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>No points applied</td>
<td>Incomplete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IP</td>
<td>No points applied</td>
<td>In progress</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GP</td>
<td>No points applied</td>
<td>Grade pending</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>No points applied</td>
<td>Passing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>No points applied</td>
<td>Withdraw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AW</td>
<td>No points applied</td>
<td>Administrative Withdraw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AU</td>
<td>No points applied</td>
<td>Audit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>No points applied</td>
<td>Drop, no penalty</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Grades below “C-” earned in the student’s major and minor will satisfy the course prerequisites requirement; however, grades below “C-” cannot be counted in the total number of hours required in the major and minor. The student must either 1) retake the course and earn a grade of “C-” or better or 2) take an elective approved by the department chair and the Admissions and Standards Committee and earn a grade of “C-” or better, which may be substituted for the grade below “C-”.

2. When a faculty member assigns a grade of “F,” the instructor must record the student's last date of attendance.

3. Faculty members will assign “NR” grades to students listed on the final grade roster who never attend the course.

4. Incomplete and Excused Grade. If a student is unable, for a satisfactory reason such as illness, to complete the work in a given course, the student will receive either a grade of “Incomplete” or “Excused” for that course. In cases where there is a disputed grade, the instructor may assign a grade of “Incomplete” pending resolution of the case. See Grade Appeals.

a. “Incomplete” grades must be made up according to the agreement between the instructor and the student. In order to extend an “Incomplete” beyond 30 days, the student must have the approval of both the instructor and the Admissions and Standards Committee for undergraduate courses or the Graduate Committee for graduate courses. If an “Incomplete” is not made up within the prescribed time, the Registrar will automatically convert it to a grade of “F.”

b. In order to receive a grade of “Excused,” students with extenuating circumstances must petition the instructor and the Admissions and Standards Committee for undergraduate students or the Graduate Committee for graduate students by submitting a form within four blocks from the time of the course for which
the grade is being sought. A grade of “Excused” will not be approved unless there are documented extenuating circumstances, such as illness, injury or personal tragedy, that have affected the student’s progress in the course. The student must state a specific reason for requesting an “Excused,” and the instructor’s recommendation must be recorded. The Admissions and Standards Committee or Graduate Committee will make the final decision and notify the Registrar.

5. In Progress. An “IP” grade may be given in an undergraduate course where a major project or extended research is required and work on that project cannot be completed by the end of the regular grading period. The “IP” must be completed within a year of the time it is assigned.

An “IP” may also be given in the undergraduate basic skills courses, MATH 099, MATH 100 and ENGL 100. It is given to a student who has put forth serious effort but has not yet attained a level of competence sufficient to be given a letter grade. The student must again register for the class within the next semester in order to receive credit.

All “IP” grades not made up within the prescribed time automatically convert to the grade of “F.”

6. Pass/Fail. Courses that are so designated in the catalog are graded on a pass/fail basis. The “Pass” grade is counted in hours toward graduation but will not affect the G.P.A., whereas a “Fail” is figured in the hours completed and will affect the G.P.A.

7. Audit. Students who desire to explore their interests and abilities in courses of study that are unfamiliar to them, without affecting their G.P.A., may choose to audit courses. Students who audit courses are not held responsible for the work. Audited courses receive no credit, no points applied to the grade point average and a final grade of AU. A course that is audited cannot change to a credit course, nor can a credit course be changed to an audit course after the drop/add period. Students enrolled full-time may audit courses without charge. Those enrolled less than full-time may audit courses for a $100 fee.

Grade Changes

In order to maintain consistent college-wide standards, grade changes are permitted only under special circumstances. Once a student’s final course grade has been officially recorded by the Registrar, the grade may be changed only under the following conditions:

1. If a new grade is determined through the official grade appeal process and is submitted by the instructor or by the Admissions and Standards Committee for undergraduate students or the Graduate Committee for graduate students.

2. If a grade of “Incomplete” or “In Progress” is replaced in accordance with existing procedures specified in the College Catalog.

3. If an error in computing or recording the grade has been verified by the instructor. It is the student’s responsibility to call the instructor’s attention to a possible grading error in a timely manner, typically during the semester following that in which the questioned grade was received. If twelve months have elapsed since the grade was issued, no grade change will be made.

Under special circumstances, if the faculty member is absent for an extended period or is no longer employed by the College, a Grade Change Form may be submitted by the appropriate School Dean or Division Chair for consideration by the Admissions and Standards Committee for undergraduate students and by the Graduate Committee for graduate students. Once a grade of “A” through “F” is recorded by the Registrar, it may not be changed based on work submitted or exams retaken after the completion of the course. In extreme cases of extenuating circumstances, the instructor may petition the Admissions and Standards Committee for undergraduate students or Graduate Committee for graduate students to change a grade of “A” through “F” to an “Incomplete.” Such petitions must include documentation of the specific extenuating circumstances that apply.

Grade and Academic Misconduct Appeals

Traditional (Residential)

A student who believes a course grade is not a fair reflection of his or her performance in a given class has the right to appeal that grade. The following procedures are also used when the student wishes to appeal an academic misconduct charge. She/he must, however, present this concern within one block after the grade was assigned or the academic misconduct was cited. (If the grade/academic misconduct is assigned during block eight, then the process will begin in the first block of the following year.) Students are strongly encouraged to begin the appeal process as quickly as possible.

Whenever possible, appeals should be made in person. If a meeting is not possible, then the concerns/questions should be listed clearly in a dated letter or memo addressed to the professor and signed by the student. The student is responsible for contacting the professor to make an appointment. If an appointment is not possible, then the student is responsible for ensuring that the professor receives the letter. If the appeal is submitted in writing, then the professor must respond in writing within five class days after receiving the letter. If the professor’s explanation of the grade or academic misconduct citation—either oral or written—is satisfactory to the student, then the matter is resolved.

If the student is still not satisfied, then he/she must file a formal written appeal (including relevant documentation) to the chair of the department in which the class was offered. This appeal must be dated and signed by the student, and given to the Department Chair within the second block after the grade/academic misconduct citation is assigned. If the professor who assigned the grade/academic misconduct citation is the Department Chair, then the student will appeal directly to the School Dean.

The Department Chair must meet with the professor within five class days of receiving the appeal from the student. After discussing the appeal with the professor, the Department Chair has five class days to communicate a recommendation in writing to the student, the professor and the School Dean.

If the student is not satisfied with this recommendation, or if the professor does not follow the recommendation of the Department Chair, then the student may at this point forward the appeal, with accompanying documentation and additional commentary, if any, to the School Dean. This appeal must be submitted within the first five class days of the third block after the grade or academic misconduct citation was assigned. If the professor who assigned the grade/academic misconduct citation is the School Dean, then the student will forward the appeal to
the Admissions and Standards Committee.

If the student is not satisfied with the recommendation from the School Dean, then the student may at this point forward the appeal, with accompanying documentation and additional commentary, if any, to the Admissions and Standards Committee.

The Admissions and Standards Committee will render an opinion on such an appeal at the first scheduled meeting following receipt of the appeal. Petitions for late appeals may be submitted, but these appeals will be considered only if the Admissions and Standards Committee determines that extraordinary extenuating circumstances prevented the student from meeting the stated deadline(s).

Decisions made by the Admissions and Standards Committee regarding appeals are final.

Students are strongly encouraged to consult with their advisors when preparing grade and academic misconduct appeals.

Example Timeline

The following example is provided as an illustration of the deadlines involved in the appeal process.

In Block 1, a student earns a grade or an academic misconduct charge that he/she wishes to appeal.

As soon as possible, but no later than by the last day of Block 2, the student must notify the professor, either in person or in writing, of the intent to appeal. If the appeal is in writing, the professor has five class days to respond to the student in writing.

By no later than the last day of Block 3, the student must submit an appeal to the Department Chair if the matter was not resolved satisfactorily. The Chair has five class days to meet with the professor, and the Chair then has five class days to respond to the student, the professor and the School Dean in writing. By no later than the fifth class day of Block 4, the student must submit an appeal to the Dean if he/she is still not satisfied. If the student continues the appeal process, the Admissions and Standards Committee will render a final decision at its next scheduled meeting.

Graduate and Professional Studies

A student who believes a course grade is not a fair reflection of his or her performance in a given class has the right to appeal that grade. The following procedures are also used when the student wishes to appeal an academic misconduct charge. He/she must however, present this concern within 30 calendar days of the last date of the course by written appeal to the course instructor. The appeal must be accompanied by documentation providing evidence to support a grade or academic misconduct appeal. The instructor must respond in writing within 14 business days after receiving the appeal. If the professor’s/instructor’s explanation of the grade or academic misconduct citation is satisfactory to the student, then the matter is resolved.

If the student is still not satisfied, then he/she must file a formal written appeal. The formal appeal must include the original materials presented to the instructor, the written response from the instructor and supporting documentation to the chair of the department in which the student is enrolled within seven business days from the receipt of the written response from the instructor. If the instructor is also the Department Chair, the appeal is submitted directly to the Dean of the School. The Department Chair must meet with the professor within seven business days of receiving the appeal from the student. After discussing the appeal with the professor, the Department Chair has seven business days to communicate a recommendation in writing to the student, the professor and the School Dean. If the appeal is not resolved at the Department Chair level, the appeal will be submitted to School Dean. If the professor who assigned the grade is the School Dean then the student will forward the appeal to the Admissions and Standards Committee, or Graduate Committee for graduate students. If the appeal is not resolved at the School Dean level, the appeal will be forwarded to the Chair of the Admissions and Standards Committee or Graduate Committee for presentation at their next scheduled meeting. The course instructor and this Committee are the only institutional bodies that may change grades. The decision of the Committee is final.

Classification of Students

For administrative purposes, the following criteria are used in determining the class in which a student is placed:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester Hours Completed</th>
<th>Class</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-28.99</td>
<td>Freshman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29-60.99</td>
<td>Sophomore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61-91.99</td>
<td>Junior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>92 or more</td>
<td>Senior</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The criteria used to determine enrollment status for undergraduate students is as follows:

- **Full time:** 12 or more credit hours
- **Three-fourths time:** 9-11 credit hours
- **Half time:** 6-8 credit hours
- **Less than half time:** 3-5 credit hours

Grade Reports and Transcripts

At the end of each course, the instructor submits grades for each student. Grades are available under an individual student’s academic profile on WebAdvisor. The student’s official transcript is prepared by Tusculum College. The transcript will show the courses, grades, credits and terms of instruction for each course. Requests for transcripts of coursework at Tusculum College must conform with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974. This requires that all transcript requests must be submitted in writing and be signed by the student. Transcripts and grade reports will not be faxed.

A transcript cannot be issued until all financial obligations have been met. One official transcript will be provided at no cost; however, a $5 fee will be charged for all subsequent requests.

If a student account is on hold with either the Business Office or Financial Aid Office, grades and transcripts will be placed on hold and will not be accessible to the student until the hold is lifted.

Undergraduate Retention Standards

To graduate from Tusculum College, a student must have a 2.25 G.P.A. in the major and a cumulative G.P.A. of 2.00 for all work attempted. A student is subject to academic probation or suspension if the total grade point at the end of any term falls below a minimum standard which is dictated by the number of total credit hours the student has completed. The standards are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit Hours Completed</th>
<th>Probation/Suspension</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 - 28.99</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29 - 60.99</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61 - 91.99</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>92 or more</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Any student that meets the above retention standards is considered in good academic standing with the College.

**Academic Probation**
A student will be placed on academic probation for his/her next term of enrollment if he/she fails to meet any standard as outlined above for any term. In no case may a student remain on academic probation for more than two consecutive terms.

**Removal from Probation**
A student will be removed from G.P.A.-related academic probation at the end of the semester if he/she meets retention standards.

**Academic Suspension**
At the end of a term on academic probation, if a student fails to meet retention standards he or she will be placed on academic suspension. However, if the student has earned at least a 2.0 G.P.A. on at least 12 hours of completed coursework during the most current term, he or she will not be suspended, but will remain on academic probation for a second term.

Any student who has been suspended due to academic performance will not be eligible to re-enter the college until one term of suspension has been completed. All students will be identified for potential suspension following the spring term. Final determination of suspension will be determined prior to the beginning of the fall term. Students may use the summer term on probation or suspension to raise their total cumulative G.P.A. to the level required for good standing. Students on probation or suspension are allowed to transfer hours to Tusculum from other accredited institutions to improve their G.P.A., provided they have received prior approval of this coursework from the Registrar’s Office.

All appeals must be made in writing to the Admissions and Standards Committee. No student may return to the college in a fall or spring term either part-time or full-time without following the appeals procedure outlined in his or her suspension letter.

Undergraduate students placed on academic suspension from Tusculum College must meet the specified terms and conditions of that status prior to seeking readmission to the College.

**Academic Dismissal**
Dismissal occurs when a student has been unsuccessful during the probationary semester following an Academic Suspension in remediating the cause of the probation. Dismissal is ordinarily a final revocation of eligibility to return to the College.

**Administrative Appeals**
A student placed on academic suspension or academically dismissed may appeal to the Admissions and Standards Committee four undergraduate students and to the Graduate Committee for graduate students. The appeal must be prepared in writing and be accompanied by appropriate support documents. Reasons that may be acceptable for appeal consideration are:
1. A serious illness or an accident of the student. This will normally require a medical statement from a licensed physician.
2. Death, serious illness or injury in the immediate family (parent, siblings, children or spouse). A licensed physician’s statement or appropriate death certificate will be required.
3. Other extenuating circumstances may be acceptable and will be considered.

**Special Offerings**
On occasion, a student, in consultation with the advisor, identifies a need to take a course listed in this catalog at a time other than its regularly scheduled offering. Since this action may place a substantial burden on the College faculty, the institution seeks to keep special offerings at a minimum and to limit them to students who have achieved junior or senior standing with course obligations needed to fulfill graduation requirements. The “Special Offering” form is available in the Registrar’s Office. The student is responsible for getting the student information, advisor information and course information portions of the form completed and submitting the form and a graduation plan to the Registrar’s Office for Admissions and Standards or Graduate Committee review. The review will assess the student’s past, current and future schedule, the student’s drop/add history, the number of special offerings taken in the past, the number of offerings to which the proposed instructor is already committed and when the course will be offered next. Upon recommendation from the review committee, the Admissions and Standards Committee or Graduate Committee then takes final action, either approving or denying the special offering request. Students must submit completed special offering request forms by the first day of the block preceding that in which the special offering is desired. Students may not receive credit for work that has not been officially approved.

**Athletic Eligibility**
For purposes of athletic eligibility, a student-athlete in good standing is one who is enrolled as a full-time student, meets the requirements to receive financial aid assistance and continues to earn hours toward a degree.

**Student Records/Right to Privacy**
Tusculum College complies with the Federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA) and the Tennessee Student Information in Higher Education Act. While the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (20 U.S.C. § 1232) prohibits the release, to third parties (not inclusive of individuals with an educational need to know), of information contained in a student’s educational records (excluding the notification of parents or guardians of students under the age of 21 in cases of alcohol and drug related violations, and victims in violence related incidents), the College complies with the Tennessee Student Information in Higher Education Act of 2005 in seeking to make student information readily available to students and parents to promote an educational partnership. Nonetheless, students or parents requesting such release must complete a form available in the Registrar’s Office to allow the College to work with them while satisfying the federal regulations. Tusculum students have the right to inspect their records to challenge the accuracy of those records.

FERPA defines requirements that are designed to protect the privacy of the students concerning their records maintained by the College. The law requires that:
1. The student must be provided access to official records directly related to the student. This does not include private records maintained by instructional, supervisory or administrative personnel. A student who wishes to see his/her records must make an appointment through the Registrar’s Office. A student may not remove any materials but is entitled, at his/her own ex-
2. The student must be given the opportunity for a hearing to challenge such records on the grounds that they are inaccurate, misleading or otherwise inappropriate. The right to a hearing under the law does not include any right to challenge the appropriateness of a grade as determined by the instructor.

3. The student’s written consent must be received prior to releasing identifiable data from the records to anyone other than those specified in paragraphs 4, 5 and 6 below.

4. The College is authorized under FERPA to release public directory information concerning students. College personnel authorized to release such information are established through institutional policy and procedure. Students may opt out of having this information released. Data considered to be public directory information by the College which may be released on general request includes the student’s name, address, telephone listing, email, enrollment status (full or part-time), photo, date and place of birth, major field of study and anticipated graduation date, dates of attendance, site, degrees and awards received, most recent previous educational agency or institution attended by the student, participation in school activities and sports and any other information authorized in writing by the student. Directory information is subject to release by the College unless the Registrar’s Office has received a prior written request from the student specifying that the information not be released.

5. Tusculum College is authorized to provide access to students’ records to Tusculum College officials and employees who have legitimate interests in such access; these are persons who have responsibilities in the College’s academic, administrative or service functions. Tusculum College may disclose personally identifiable information from a student’s education records, without consent, to another school in which the student seeks or intends to enroll.

6. FERPA provides that educational records of a student who is a dependent of his/her parent(s) for Internal Revenue Services purposes may be disclosed to the parent(s) without first receiving the student’s consent provided documentation showing the student to be a dependent under the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code is presented by the parent(s).

An amendment to FERPA was made as part of the USA Patriot Act of 2001 that allows Tusculum College officials to provide, without consent or knowledge of a student or parent, personally identifiable information from a student’s education record in response to the U.S. Attorney General or his designee in response to an ex parte order in connection with the investigation or prosecution of terrorism crimes.

**TRADITIONAL (RESIDENTIAL) ACADEMIC PROGRAMS**

Tusculum College has four distinct yet interrelated academic programs whose aims are to create the skills and abilities that will help students engage in meaningful lives, both in their chosen life’s work and as citizens of the community, nation and world:

- The Service-Learning and Civic Arts Project
- The Commons Core Curriculum
- International and Domestic Travel
- The Programs of Study in various academic disciplines

These programs work in concert to create and develop skills and increase discipline-based knowledge. They also provide opportunities for students to gain experience, which is a foundation of understanding.

**SERVICE-LEARNING**

Service-Learning is integral to the Commons curriculum and reflects the College’s commitment to providing educational experiences that will prepare its graduates for the demands of active and responsible citizenship. The College has established the Center for Civic Advancement with a full-time staff in order to support faculty and students in planning and undertaking service placements and projects and to coordinate service and volunteer activities of all kinds.

The service-learning graduation requirement may be fulfilled through a Service-Learning course (each four semester credits), a Service-Learning Practicum (for two semester credits), an approved internship or through an approved course with a significant service-learning component.

Students may choose from several Service-Learning classes which are offered each year. Immersion classes involve travel and possibly a stay in another location, sometimes in another culture. Other classes remain in the Greenville-Greene County area to carry out their service activities. Community issues such as social justice, economic opportunity, environmental protection or restoration, education or health and wellness may be the focus of these classes.

The student who chooses a summer Service–Learning Practicum will take on a role working with a community organization and will gain practical experience providing service through that role. To help prepare students for the challenges of service learning, the course, Theory and Practice of Citizenship, is included in the Commons curriculum (or other course options approved for this category). Students may also participate, individually or through various campus organizations, in a wide range of small-scale, voluntary service projects.

**TUSSULUM COLLEGE COMMONS**

**Mission Statement**

The Commons is rooted in the republican tradition of responsible and virtuous citizenship that informs modern, pluralistic civil societies and in the Judeo-Christian tradition, with its emphasis on compassion for others and respect for the dignity and worth of all persons. The Commons is designed 1) to be an integrated and coherent core curriculum that establishes intellectual common ground through a series of courses and expe-
Commons Curriculum Outcomes

In the Commons curriculum, Tusculum students will develop the following skills and practices of citizenship:
- Writing
- Public Speaking
- Information Literacy
- Computer Literacy
- Problem Solving
- Mathematical Reasoning
- Scientific Inquiry
- Self-knowledge
- Civic Engagement
- Global Awareness
- Personal Health and Well-Being

Commons Requirements

Arts and Lecture Series - Graduation Requirement/No credit hours. Earning arts and lecture credit may be one of the most enjoyable efforts a student has towards a degree at Tusculum. Students can enjoy plays, concerts, movies, lectures and exhibits. As part of the Commons core curriculum, students are required to attend two approved events per semester (excluding the summer).

Students who have not attended the minimum 12 Arts and Lecture Series events before attaining 91 semester hours will be required to take an additional four-semester-hour Commons course in their senior year to meet graduation requirements.

The Tusculum Experience - 2 semester hours. OREN 105. An interactive course designed to assist students in the academic and social transitions associated with life at Tusculum College. This course emphasizes the skills and resources essential for students’ academic success and personal growth and serves as an introduction to the Tusculum College community. Throughout the course, students will engage in community-building exercises and build interpersonal skills. They will be encouraged to use reflection to identify personal strengths and weaknesses and to identify educational and career goals. They will also participate in a community service project.
- Students will develop the ability to communicate and interact civilly within diverse groups and under different social circumstances.
- Students will examine their lives, develop habits of on-going reflection and consider the relationship between their lives and the life of the community.

Introduction to Student Success - 2 hrs., OREN 106. Substitutes for OREN 105 for conditionally admitted students.

Foundational Skills Courses - 12 or 16 hrs.

English 110 - 4 hrs. This course focuses on writing for a variety of audiences and purposes, as a tool for critical analysis and as a means to achieve a foundation for academic writing. The course will explore interdisciplinary materials related to community, citizenship and society in order to connect students to larger academic and social communities and to understand the relationship between writers, purposes and audience. Emphasis is placed on writing process, including pre-writing, drafting, revising and editing. Learning Outcome: Writing.

English 111, HIST 112 (or a writing-intensive research course in the major) - 4 hrs. The primary purpose of this course is to conduct research and write an argumentative college-level research paper. Students examine interdisciplinary materials related to citizenship and community for ideas and information relevant to their research. Students focus on thesis development, source selection and evaluation, supporting evidence, organization and proper documentation for research papers. Learning Outcomes: Writing and Information Literacy.

Mathematics, MATH 122 or higher level math course - 4 hrs. These courses cover college algebra, functions (including polynomial, exponential and logarithmic) and application to business and the natural, physical and social sciences. Learning Outcome: Mathematical Reasoning.

CISC 100 - 0 or 4 hrs. This course provides a survey of computer applications, information needs in business, and microcomputers and information systems that meet these needs. Emphasis is on microcomputer hardware and software applications. (Test out opportunity is available.) Learning Outcome: Computer Literacy.

Studies in the Liberal Arts and Sciences - 16 hrs. (one course in each category)

Arts & Humanities - 4 hrs. In these courses, students will study the structures and contributions of the arts, including the role of creativity and imagination in reflecting and shaping society. To fulfill this requirement, students may choose from the following courses: ENGL 120, 201, 213, 214, 223, 224, 225, 227, 228, 231, 250; HNRS 101; HUMA 222, 223; MUSC 101; RELG 101, 102; THEA 104; VISA 110, 204 and 208 or other courses approved for this category by the Program and Policy Committee. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking.

Natural Sciences - 4 hrs. These courses focus on the value of the scientific method for enriching our knowledge of the world and for solving problems. To fulfill this requirement, students may choose from the following courses: ATEP 252, BIOL 100; BIOL 101; BIOL 251, CHEM 101; EVSC 111; GEOL 101; PHED 252; and PHYS 201 or other courses approved for this category by the Programs and Policy Committee. Learning Outcome: Scientific Inquiry.

Social Sciences - 4 hrs. These courses study the intentions and activities of individuals, cultures, organizations and nations. To fulfill this requirement, students may choose from the following courses: BUSN 201; CRJU 100; GEOG 200; HIST 101, 102, 201, 202; POLS 110, 210, 220; PSYC 101, 299; SOC 101; SOCI 105 or other courses approved for this category by Programs and Policy Committee. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving.

Wellness - 4 hrs. These courses will ask students to consider the connection between their physical, emotional and mental well-being and the welfare of their communities. To fulfill this
requirement, students must take PHED 201, PSYC 102 or other courses approved for this category by the Programs and Policy Committee. Learning Outcome: Self-Knowledge.

Western Civic and Religious Traditions - 8 hrs.

The Hebrew and Christian Traditions - 4 hrs. CMNS 330. This interdisciplinary course presents the Hebrew and Christian scriptures as testaments of humanity’s spiritual yearning and hope for justice in this world. We will examine the dominant themes of the books of the Old and New Testament, the process through which they became canonical and the historical struggles over their meaning and relevance for issues of social ethics. Students also may meet this requirement by taking RELG 101 and RELG 102. Learning Outcome: Writing and Civility.

The Political Traditions of the West - 4 hrs. CMNS 380. This interdisciplinary course explores the intellectual foundations, historical development and contemporary importance of the republican traditions of virtuous citizenship and the individualist tradition of rights and freedoms. We will study the interplay between these two traditions and examine their continuing influence on American political, cultural and social life. The course will also consider the relevance of our political values for societies outside the Western world. Learning Outcome: Writing and Civic Engagement. NURS 431 satisfies this requirement for Athletic Training and Nursing majors.

Engaged Citizenship: Issues and Action - 10 to 12 hrs.

Theory and Practice of Citizenship - 4 hrs. CMNS 251 or other course options approved for this category by the Programs and Policies Committee. Students will apply their skills and knowledge to lead and participate in effective deliberation and consensus building. Students will also develop an understanding of how our complex societal system functions and how individuals can effect social change both through private association and action and through participation in governmental policy and decision-making processes. Learning Outcomes: Self-Knowledge and Problem Solving.

Citizen Issues in a Global Era - 4 hrs. In these courses, students will develop an understanding of world issues through multiple global perspectives. Students will learn to transform information into knowledge and integrate knowledge from multiple perspectives to make informed judgments effective for the common good. To fulfill this requirement, students must take either CMNS 480, ATEP 480, CRJU 480, ENGL 402, HIST 480, PSYC 430, BUSN 446, BIOL/EVSC 480, PHED 480, VISA 430 or other course options approved for this category by the Programs and Policies Committee. Prerequisite: Senior Standing. Learning Outcomes: Writing and Information Literacy.

Service-Learning Requirement - 2 to 4 hrs. This requirement may be met through an existing course (SVLN 351, 354, 356; VISA 354; BUSN 352, 356, BIOL/CHEM/EVSC 354) or an approved internship or a course option approved for this category by the Programs and Policies Committee. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving and Global Awareness.

TOTAL SEMESTER HOURS: 46-52 hrs.

Placement

1. All students must enroll in English composition, but the exact requirements will vary, based on a combination of the student’s ACT English subscore or SAT Verbal score and placement testing at the time of entrance to Tusculum College. The average student should expect to enroll in ENGL 110 and ENGL 111. Students needing extra preparation in developing college-level writing skills will be required to enroll in ENGL 099 and/or ENGL 100. Students with exceptionally strong preparation may be able to elect ENGL 111. Prior completion of equivalent coursework at other accredited institutions will satisfy the composition requirement.

### Composition Placement for Freshmen

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SAT Verbal subscore</th>
<th>ACT English subscore</th>
<th>Composition Requirement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>400 or below</td>
<td>15 or below</td>
<td>ENGL 099*, 100*, 110, 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410 - 460</td>
<td>16 - 19</td>
<td>ENGL 100*, 110, 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>470 - 590</td>
<td>20 - 25</td>
<td>ENGL 110, 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>600 - 640</td>
<td>26 - 27</td>
<td>ENGL 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>650 or above</td>
<td>28 or above</td>
<td>ENGL 111</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students will receive institutional (developmental credit) if they are required to take ENGL 099 or 100. Institutional credit will not apply toward hours needed for graduation.

2. Freshman mathematics placement is shown in the chart. Students satisfy the Commons mathematics requirement by passing a course numbered higher than 120. Students who “test out” of this requirement do not earn credit and must complete one higher level mathematics course to satisfy their Commons requirement.

Transfer students may present a grade of “D” or higher in a college algebra course from an accredited college as certified by the Tusculum College registrar to satisfy the mathematics Commons requirement.

### Math Placement for Freshmen

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SAT Math subscore</th>
<th>ACT Math subscore</th>
<th>Recommended Placement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>450 or below</td>
<td>18 or below</td>
<td>MATH 099*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>460 - 510</td>
<td>19-21</td>
<td>MATH 100* or MATH 120s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>520-550</td>
<td>22-23</td>
<td>MATH/CMNS 120s or MATH 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>560</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>MATH 140 or 160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>570-600</td>
<td>25-26</td>
<td>MATH 170 or 180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>610 or above</td>
<td>27 or above</td>
<td>MATH 190</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Institutional credit-hours do not apply toward graduation.

### The Honors Program

The Tusculum College Honors Program is designed to provide challenging and engaging educational experiences to talented students committed to academic excellence. The Program offers distinctive courses including honors versions of general education courses and semester-long seminars with talented faculty and gifted peers. The program is designed to help bright students hone their intellectual abilities and develop strong leadership skills through annual participation in leadership development opportunities within the program and college. As a community of engaged learners, members of the Honors Program are expected to become leaders in their community, raising the level of intellectual debate and civic engagement.
Admission
Entering students with an ACT score of 25 or higher (1130 or higher on the SAT) and a high school grade point average of at least 3.3 will be invited to apply to the program. Students who do not meet these requirements but have demonstrated strong potential for academic success may seek admission.

Normally students enter the Honors Program as incoming freshmen. Sophomores may apply if they have achieved at least a 3.5 grade point average after their freshman year. Students seeking admission should submit a formal application by January 15, accompanied by a letter of recommendation by one of their professors at Tusculum College. Students will submit a letter detailing why they believe they qualify for the program, followed by an interview with the Honors Council members during Block 6.

To remain in good standing within the program, students must maintain a minimum cumulative Tusculum G.P.A. of 3.3. A grade of B- or higher is required in any Honors component to count toward Honors credit.

Curriculum
To satisfy requirements for the Honors Program, students must complete 22 semester hours in required Honors courses and annual participation in approved leadership development opportunities within the program and college.

Required Honors Courses
HNRS 101 Quest for Meaning
HNRS 245 Honors Seminar (1 hr., four required)
HNRS 330 The Hebrew and Christian Traditions
HNRS 380 The Political Traditions of the West
HNRS 450 Independent Study
HNRS 455 Honors Thesis (2 hrs.)

Course Descriptions
HNRS 101. QUEST FOR MEANING.
An interdisciplinary exploration of the question of meaning through close analysis of literary, philosophical, artistic and religious materials. Particular attention will be given to the development of effective writing and critical thinking skills. This course is offered in Block 4 of the freshman year and fulfills the Commons Humanities requirement. Learning Outcomes: Problem Solving and Public Speaking.

HNRS 245. HONORS SEMINAR. 1 semester hour.
This course is a semester-long seminar that will provide students with opportunities to explore special topics over an extended period of time with other Honors students. Seminar topics will vary by semester and will be selected and taught by professors who are passionate about their subject matter. Seminars may be interdisciplinary or team taught. Seminars will meet twice each block throughout a semester. Seminars may include extensive readings, creative and reflective writings, analysis of various media, off-campus field trips, guest speakers and extensive class discussion. Note: Topics to vary and the same topic may not be repeated for additional credit. Prerequisite: HNRS 101 or permission of the program. Learning Outcome: Writing.

HNRS 330. THE HEBREW AND CHRISTIAN TRADITIONS.
This course will acquaint the student with the dominant themes of the books of the Old and New Testament, the process through which they became canonical and the struggles down to the present time over the meaning and relevance for issues of social ethics. Learning Outcome: Writing.

HNRS 380. THE POLITICAL TRADITIONS OF THE WEST.
This course will acquaint the student with the republican tradition of responsible and virtuous citizenship and of the individual rights tradition as they were developed in Europe and America. Some consideration will be given to the relevance of these traditions for the world at large in the twenty-first century. Learning Outcome: Writing.

HNRS 450. INDEPENDENT STUDY. 1 - 4 semester hours.
Under the direction of a faculty member within the student’s major (or minor) area of study, the student will conduct an in-depth study of a particular aspect of the discipline not generally covered in the regular curriculum. In most cases, the student will review the pertinent literature in a specific area necessary to produce a comprehensive paper on the topic. Ideally, this course will take place during a student’s junior year and serve as a conceptual foundation for the student’s Honors Thesis (HNRS 455). Prerequisites: Eight hours in Honors and junior or senior standing. Learning Outcome: Writing.

HNRS 455. HONORS THESIS. 2 semester hours.
A substantial independent project that draws on skills developed in the student’s major and represents significant intellectual work at an advanced level. The Honors Thesis must have a written component and be presented before a Thesis Committee. A version of the project is to be submitted to appropriate external outlets (such as conferences or journals). To be taken during the senior year. Prerequisite: Completion of an Independent Study (HNRS 450).

Bridge to Success
Tusculum College provides academic success support for students who have been conditionally admitted to the institution. Students are provided first year academic schedules designed to enhance their academic success and are required to take Orientation 106, Introduction to Student Success. This course, which runs across the first semester, focuses on the fundamentals of reading, time management, note and test taking, critical thinking and mathematics preparation. Orientation 106 instructors will also provide specialized advising assistance to students. Two semester hours will be earned for successful completion of the course.

Course Descriptions
OREN 106. INTRODUCTION TO STUDENT SUCCESS. 2 semester hours.
This course is specifically designed for the conditionally admitted student to assist him or her in obtaining basic skills to succeed at college. This course focuses upon the fundamentals in reading, time management, note and test taking, critical thinking and mathematics preparation. Students are not allowed to repeat this course. Learning Outcomes: Self Knowledge and Civic Engagement.
The Leadership Series
The Tusculum College Leadership Series offers students an opportunity to reflect on leadership styles. The series correlates with Tusculum College values by emphasizing personal assessment, values and ethics, group dynamics, civility and citizenship.

Benefits of the series include enhanced communication skills, further development of leadership application through classroom and community interaction and appreciation of diversity.

Course Descriptions

LDMC 201 CIVIC LEADERSHIP FOR STUDENT AMBASSADORS. 1 semester hour.
This course is only offered to members of the President’s Society - the College’s official student ambassador group. This course will provide students with a comprehensive overview of the various areas needed to be a successful ambassador to the College. Focus will be placed on leadership, business etiquette, history and architecture of the College, service-learning, the origins of enrollment management and the basics of sales and marketing. The class may be repeated for additional credit.

LDMC 210. LEADERSHIP AND THE INDIVIDUAL. 1 semester hour.
This class is designed to study leadership from an historical and contemporary perspective. Students will identify and reflect on aspects of leadership development, including concepts of personal change toward effective leadership in a changing environment. The class provides students with a strong theoretical background in contemporary leadership theory and a strong overall basis of leadership knowledge.

LDMC 211. LEADERSHIP AND GROUP DYNAMICS. 1 semester hour.
Topics cover personal assessment and development, values and ethics, power and influence, group dynamics, controversy with civility and citizenship. This course prepares students to assume responsibility for the governance of student life on campus and in the community upon graduation. Prerequisite: LDMC 210.

Travel Within Course Study; International Programs of Study
Through the Center for Global Studies, Tusculum College offers students the opportunity to study abroad. The majority of the programs are faculty led with a duration between a few days and an entire block. Interested students should contact their academic advisor and the Financial Aid Office well in advance to ensure that financial aid is available and that credits obtained are transferable to Tusculum and can be used either as elective or core credits. Further, some courses may have special requirements (e.g. language training, passport, immunizations, etc.). Although most courses involving travel entail additional fees, the College may underwrite a portion of the cost to keep the trips affordable. In recent years, students have traveled to Malta, Spain, Costa Rica and Ireland. Students may also take advantage of other international programs of study. These programs are generally for a semester, and courses are taken concurrently. While these programs are generally more expensive than those offered by the College, many are still a good educational value. Please consult http://web.tusculum.edu/studyabroad/ for additional information.
THE TRADITIONAL (RESIDENTIAL) COLLEGE
Programs of Study

Majors
Art and Design with Concentrations in Graphic Design, Studio Art and Digital Media
Athletic Training Program
  Athletic Training, Pre-Physical Therapy Option
Biology and Concentrations in Medical Pre-Professional, Medical Technology, Pre-Pharmacy and Pre-Physical Therapy
Business Administration with Concentrations in Economics and International Business, General Management, Information Technology and Management Accounting
Chemistry
Criminal Justice
English with Concentrations in Literature, Creative Writing, Journalism and Professional Writing
Environmental Science
Environmental Science, Environmental Health Concentration
Field Guide/Naturalist
History
History with Public History Concentration
Interdisciplinary Studies (non-licensure)
Mathematics
Mathematics with Computer Science Concentration
Museum Studies
Museum Studies with Public History Concentration
Nursing
Political Science
Psychology with Concentrations in Applied and General - Experimental
Sport Management
Sports Science
Tusculum College offers four categories of teacher licensure programs:
1. Pre-Secondary Education - Interdisciplinary Studies
   Elementary Education K-6
2. Secondary Education
   Biology 7-12
   Business 7-12
   English 7-12
   Government 7-12
   History 7-12
   Mathematics 7-12
3. K-12 Education
   Physical Education K-12
   Visual Arts K-12
4. Special Education
   Special Education Modified and Comprehensive K-12

Minors and Endorsements

Other Disciplines
Tusculum College also offers additional courses in the following disciplines:
Geology, Geography, Humanities, Music, Physics, Sociology and Spanish.

Most courses offered at Tusculum College carry four semester hours. Courses with a different number of hours will be so noted in the following listings.
Bachelor of Arts in Art and Design

The Art and Design program is designed to prepare students for various careers in art. There are four areas of concentrated study within the Art and Design program. They are Graphic Design, Studio Art, Digital Media and Art Education. This structure is designed so that students receive more concentrated training in their specific area of interest within the broad field of art. During their four years at Tusculum College, students in the Art and Design program build a strong base of knowledge necessary for work in their chosen area or for graduate school. In addition to the four major areas of concentrated study, the Art and Design program offers a Studio Art minor designed to complement and enhance a Tusculum student’s education within his or her chosen major field of study.

Students who choose the Graphic Design concentration are introduced to typography, publication design, web design and commercial illustration. Students acquire a strong foundation in basic studio art, and develop competencies in Adobe Illustrator, Photoshop and InDesign, as well as programs used for web design. Internship opportunities with regional advertising, graphic design and commercial art businesses are strongly encouraged as part of our upper level course offerings.

Students who choose the Studio Art concentration first are grounded in foundation level courses. These courses teach the language and techniques of studio art. Students progress through the beginning, intermediate and then advanced levels of studio courses. Our studio course structure is designed to first expose students to the fundamentals of working with a particular medium such as oil paint. Then in upper level courses, students improve their command of art and increase their ability to use a medium by learning more advanced techniques and developing higher levels of skill, as well as the ability to conceptualize and develop a unified body of work.

The Digital Media concentration continues Tusculum College’s long-standing tradition of preparing students for careers in media. From the first radio courses taught in 1947, to current offerings in digital content creation, the mission of the department has been to evolve along with the social and technological advancements of an ever-changing media landscape. The Digital Media concentration will build upon the strong core courses (16 hours) of the Art and Design program that insure each student is properly prepared as a creative problem solver. The 60-credit program includes a 36-credit core that teaches a solid foundation of digital media skills including 2D digital art such as illustration and conceptual design, and 3D skills that can be used in a wide variety of entertainment industries. The Digital Media concentration is primarily focused on the use of 3D software for artistic and professional studies that relate to the video game industry as well as feature film. The remaining 8 hours of courses can be chosen from a variety of Art and Design courses as well as the research-intensive Digital Media research courses.

Students desiring K-12 licensure for teaching art in a public or private school system can complete the course requirements specified under the “Art Education Concentrated Area of Study” heading. The Art and Design program works closely with our Tusculum College School of Education to ensure that teaching licensure requirements are met with this Arts and Design program concentration.

As a degree requirement, all Art and Design majors, regardless of their concentrated area of study, must prepare and install an exhibition of their work during the last semester of their studies before graduating from Tusculum College.

Facilities for the Art and Design program are housed within the Shulman Art Building and the Rankin House on the Tusculum campus. The Rankin House is the home of the Allison Fine Arts Gallery. This is an on-campus art gallery with an educational mission to expose all College students to contemporary fine art. This mission specifically applies to our Tusculum art majors who can choose to become involved in some of the curatorial responsibilities associated with any fine arts gallery. There are approximately eight art exhibitions organized and presented to the public during each academic school year.

The core curriculum for the Graphic Design and Studio Art concentrations within the Art and Design program of student are as follows:

Courses for the Graphic Design Concentration

VISA 217 Graphic Design I
VISA 317 Graphic Design II
VISA 319 Publication Design
VISA 237 or CISC 375 Web Design
VISA 417 Graphic Design III

Choose two electives (8 hours) from the following list:

VISA 212 Painting I
VISA 215 Ceramics I
VISA 216 Printmaking I
VISA 240 Topics in Two-Dimensional Art
VISA 322 Book Arts
VISA 312 Painting II
VISA 315 Ceramics II
VISA 316 Printmaking II
VISA 333 Drawing II
VISA 351 Graphic Design Seminar
VISA 451 Graphic Design Internship

Courses for the Studio Art Concentration

Required Studio Art courses:

VISA 322 Book Arts
VISA 333 Drawing II

Choose two electives not required for your concentration in painting or printmaking:

VISA 212 Painting I*
VISA 215 Ceramics I
VISA 216 Printmaking I*
VISA 240 Topics in Two Dimensional Art
VISA 312 Painting II*
VISA 315 Ceramics II
VISA 316 Printmaking II*
VISA 217 Graphic Design I
VISA 317 Graphic Design II
VISA 319 Publication Design
VISA 237 or CISC 375 Web Design
VISA 417 Graphic Design III
*If not taken for the sequence requirement below

Studio Art Sequence
Choose one of the two sequences below (12 hours):

Painting Sequence:
VISA 212 Painting I
VISA 312 Painting II
VISA 412 Painting II

or

Printmaking Sequence:
VISA 216 Printmaking I
VISA 316 Printmaking II
VISA 416 Printmaking III

Art and Design, Digital Media Concentration Core
DIGM 441 Senior Capstone Project
VISA 111 Basic Design
VISA 203 Basic Drawing
VISA 222 Basic Digital Photography
VISA 354 Service-Learning in the Arts

Courses for Digital Media Core
DIGM 121 Introduction to Digital Media
DIGM 205 Basic Photo Editing/Illustration
DIGM 250 Basic 3D Modeling and Texturing
DIGM 251 Basic 3D Sculpting
DIGM 310 Advanced Photo Editing/Illustration
DIGM 345 Advanced 3D Modeling and Texturing
DIGM 410 3D Character Animation

Choose one of the courses below:
DIGM 215 2D Research
DIGM 235 Documentary Filming and Editing
DIGM 255 3D Research
DIGM 350 Special Topics in Digital Media

Digital Media Elective Requirements (8 hours):
ENGL 230 Scriptwriting
ENGL 231 Introduction to Film
ENGL 233 Writing for Organizations
ENGL 240 Intermediate Creative Writing

TOTAL: 60 semester hours

Course Outline for the Art Education Concentrated Area of Study
The following program leads to licensure for teaching the Visual Arts in grades K-12 and is composed of 157 semester hours as follows:

Visual Arts Education Major Curriculum (52 hours)
VISA 111 Basic Design
VISA 203 Basic Drawing
VISA 204 Ancient through Renaissance Art
VISA 208 Baroque through Modern Art
VISA 212 Painting I
VISA 213 Sculpture I
VISA 215 Ceramics I
VISA 216 Printmaking I

Visual Arts Minor
VISA 110 Introduction to Art
VISA 203 Basic Drawing
VISA 208 Baroque through Modern Art
VISA 212 Painting I

Choose one from the following:
VISA 213 Sculpture I
VISA 215 Ceramics I
Choose one from the following:
VISA 216 Printmaking I
VISA 222 Basic Digital Photography
TOTAL: 24 semester hours

Course Descriptions

DIGM 121. INTRODUCTION TO DIGITAL MEDIA.
This course is designed to introduce students to the Digital Media concentration. Students must have an intermediate to advanced understanding of how to use a computer. Students will be introduced to the software and artistic techniques used to produce and edit imagery, animation and other various forms of Digital Art. Learning Outcomes: Information Literacy and Critical Thinking.

DIGM 205. BASIC PHOTO EDITING/ILLUSTRATION.
This course will introduce students to Photoshop and its uses as an artistic tool. Students will learn how to create basic illustrations, detailed editing of photography and technical terminology to better understand the software and its uses in Digital Media. Learning Outcomes: Information Literacy and Critical Thinking.

DIGM 215. 2D RESEARCH.
This is a semester long course that will meet once every two weeks unless otherwise stated by the professor. Students will work on multiple projects that are 2D in nature, such as illustration, conceptual design and character design. Work will be evaluated every two weeks. This is a research intensive course and will require the purchase of various books and/or DVDs for the duration of the course. Students will be expected to complete a written document detailing the area(s) of focus as well as the work that is completed. Learning Outcomes: Information Literacy and Critical Thinking.

DIGM 235. DOCUMENTARY FILMING AND EDITING.
This is an intense course that will focus on multiple disciplines such as DSLR filming, audio recording, proper lighting and editing digital film footage. Students will learn the basics of interview filming, as well as proper techniques for impromptu filming situations. Students will also learn the proper techniques and terminology related to editing digital footage. Students will be working with additional audio and lighting equipment to build a well round experience with Documentary Filming.

DIGM 250. BASIC 3D MODELING AND TEXTURING.
An introduction to working in a 3D software environment. This introductory course will focus on the creation of basic geometry and texturing of polygon-based models. The content created in this course will relate to the Game and Cinema genres. Students will be required to complete self guided projects as well as group projects. Learning Outcomes: Information Literacy and Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: VISA 111 and VISA 203.

DIGM 251. BASIC 3D SCULPTING.
Building upon the skills learned from Introduction to 3D, students will embark on an in-depth study of polygonal sculpting. This course is designed to use the skills learned from Introduction to 3D and build upon them through the use of a more free flowing work method, much like working with real clay, but in a digital environment. Students may be required to purchase specific text, please check the syllabus for details on text requirements. Learning Outcomes: Information Literacy and Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: DIGM 250.

DIGM 255. 3D RESEARCH.
This is a semester long course that will meet once every two weeks unless otherwise stated by the professor. Students will work on multiple projects that are 3D in nature, such as environment design, 3D asset design and rendering. Work will be evaluated every two weeks. This is a research intensive course and will require the purchase of various books and or DVDs for the duration of the course. Students will be expected to complete a written document detailing the area(s) of focus as well as the work that is completed. Learning Outcomes: Information Literacy and Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: DIGM 250.

DIGM 310. ADVANCED PHOTO EDITING/ILLUSTRATION.
Students will gain an in-depth understanding of digital 2D artwork for production and illustration purposes. Building upon the foundation of drawing and design, students will learn how to use a 2D digital art application as an artist to create conceptual work as well as illustration. Learning Outcomes: Information Literacy and Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: DIGM 210.

DIGM 345. ADVANCED 3D-MODELING AND TEXTURING.
Students will build upon the skills learned in Introduction to 3D and 3D sculpting. Students will have more creative freedom to explore a wider range of techniques and genres. Emphasis will be placed on high polygon modeling, multiple texture/material editing and advanced lighting and rendering techniques. Learning Outcomes: Information Literacy and Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: DIGM 250, DIGM 251.

DIGM 350. SPECIAL TOPICS IN DIGITAL MEDIA.
This course will vary each time it is offered. Topics will be of a technical nature, requiring the production and/or editing of creative work. The course may be taken up to fours times for credit toward the Digital Media major. This course is open to majors only. May be repeated fours times with a different topic. Learning Outcome: Self-Knowledge.

DIGM 410. 3D CHARACTER ANIMATION.
Students will use skills learned from Advanced 3D to design and create a 3D character for animation. Students will learn the technical skills for rigging, skinning (enveloping) and animating characters. Students will work from initial concept to final rendered animation. Learning Outcomes: Information Literacy and Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: DIGM 350.

DIGM 441. SENIOR CAPSTONE PROJECT.
This course is to be taken as the final course in the Digital Media concentration. As part of this course, students will be expected to create a collection of their past work (commonly referred to as a “demo reel”) in multiple digital formats. The goal will be to create a professional and concise portfolio to assist graduates in their pursuit of employment and/or advanced degrees. Students are required to have a Macbook Pro laptop with the current versions of media creation software as defined by the course
requirements. Students without such a computer may have the opportunity to use a departmental laptop during the block for an additional lab fee (subject to availability). Learning Outcome: Information Literacy and Self-Knowledge. Prerequisite: All other Digital Media core courses.

DIGM 450. INDEPENDENT STUDY. 1-4 semester hours. This course can only be taken with the approval of advisor/professor. Students will have one block to concentrate intently on a specific area of Digital Media. The area of focus must be approved by the professor within the first two days of the block. Students are expected to spend at least six hours a day on the chosen subject matter and the work must reflect this effort. Students are required to meet with their professor at least once a week to review work and discuss progress.

VISA 110. INTRODUCTION TO ART. This course presents the vocabulary, media and history of Western Art. This course is intended for non-Art and Design majors and satisfies the Commons Humanities requirement. Content focuses on art history and art design principles. This course uses a combination of imagery-based lecture, oral presentation and individual studio projects. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Offered every year.

VISA 111. BASIC DESIGN. This is an entry-level foundational course intended to introduce Art and Design majors to basic design, composition and color theory. It is required for all Art and Design majors and for other students interested in advanced visual arts courses. A variety of two- and three-dimensional media are used. As a studio class, this course may require additional meeting times. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving with Problem Solving. Offered every year.

VISA 203. DRAWING I. This is a foundational course in drawing, with an emphasis on how to see as an artist sees and how to translate that vision using charcoal and other traditional media. As a studio class, this course will require additional meeting times. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 111 or permission of instructor. Offered every year.

VISA 204. ANCIENT THROUGH RENAISSANCE ART HISTORY. This course is a survey of Western Art from prehistoric time through the 16th Century. It presents a chronology of art and cultural history. This course may be taken in reverse order with VISA 208 if necessary. Each of these courses satisfies the Commons Humanities requirement. No lab fee. Learning Outcome: Writing. Offered every other year.

VISA 208. BAROQUE THROUGH MODERN ART HISTORY. This course is a survey of Western Art from the 16th Century to the present. The artists, artwork and art movements that happened during this span of time are covered. This course may be taken in reverse order with VISA 204 if necessary. Each of these courses satisfies the Commons Humanities requirement. No lab fee. Learning Outcome: Writing. Offered every other year.

VISA 212. PAINTING I. This is a foundational course in painting stressing a variety of techniques and styles in oil painting and other painting media. As a studio class, this course will require additional meeting times. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 111 or 203 or permission of the instructor. Offered every year.

VISA 213. SCULPTURE I. This is an introduction to basic sculptural methods, including additive, subtractive, and substitutive material handling. As a studio class, this course will require additional meeting times. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 111 or permission of the instructor. Offered on demand only.

VISA 215. CERAMICS I. This is an introduction to basic ceramics, stressing both slab and hand-built methods, as well as glazing and firing techniques. As a studio class, this course will require additional meeting times. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 111 or permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.

VISA 216. PRINTMAKING I. This is an introduction to printmaking, with a stress on relief and intaglio methods. As a studio class, this course will require additional meeting times. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 111 or 203 or permission of the instructor. Offered every year.

VISA 217. GRAPHIC DESIGN I. This is the first graphic design course, stressing typography and the integration of typography and imagery. The Graphic Design sequence of VISA 217, 317 and 417 is designed to teach students the principles of graphic design and the use of Adobe Illustrator, InDesign and Photoshop. VISA 217 focuses on Illustrator and Photoshop. As a studio class, this course may require additional meeting times. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 111. Offered every year.

VISA 222. BASIC DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY. This course provides an introduction to digital SLR photography. Emphasis is placed on high quality capture of the digital image through an understanding of the elements of composition and photographic fundamentals of light, exposure, aperture, depth of field, white balance and color. Students will learn to use Adobe Photoshop and Adobe Camera Raw to process and print digital imagery. Students must provide their own digital single lens reflex (DSLR) camera and appropriate zoom lens. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 111. Offered every year.

VISA 237. WEB DESIGN. This is an intermediate level design course with focus on interactive web page creation. Students will learn how to both design and build web sites through computer applications. The course will consider the Web as a medium of both communication and promotion. This class will be offered once a year. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Currently offered as CISC 375 every year.
VISA 240. TOPICS IN TWO-DIMENSIONAL ART.
This is a studio course in primarily two-dimensional media. Topics will vary from year to year with the instructor. Students may repeat this course as long as topics are different. As a studio class, this course will require additional meeting times. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 111 or 203. Offered on demand only.

VISA 312. PAINTING II.
This is an intermediate-level painting course with a focus on oil painting and other painting media. This course encourages students to develop and explore their own painting style in a format larger than that required for Painting I. As a studio class, this course will require additional meeting times. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 211 or equivalent. Offered every other year.

VISA 313. SCULPTURE II.
This course encourages students to explore more in-depth 3-D design possibilities using various sculptural materials. Students are encouraged to explore a more complex interpretation of material and subject. As a studio class, this course will require additional meeting times. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 213. Offered on demand only.

VISA 315. CERAMICS II.
Students are given the opportunity to further develop their ceramics skills, building on what was presented in VISA 215, with the addition of wheel-thrown methods and coverage of the history of ceramics. As a studio class, this course will require additional meeting times. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 215. Offered every other year.

VISA 316. PRINTMAKING II.
This is an intermediate level printmaking course focusing on continued development of the relief and intaglio skills learned in VISA 216. Students will explore more complicated methods and utilize a larger format. As a studio class, this course will require additional meeting times. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 216. Offered every year.

VISA 317. GRAPHIC DESIGN II.
This is an intermediate graphic design course in which students are expected to expand on the skills learned in VISA 217. Continued stress will be placed on mastery of the Adobe Complete Suite, but students will be expected to develop their conceptual ability as well as their computer skills. Larger and more complicated graphic design projects will be undertaken. As a studio class, this course may require additional meeting times. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 217. Offered every year.

VISA 319. PUBLICATION DESIGN.
This course focuses on developing solutions to design and layout challenges associated with print media and illustration. While all programs in the Adobe Complete Suite may be utilized, InDesign will be stressed. As a studio class, this course may require additional meeting times. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 217. Offered every other year.

VISA 322. BOOK ARTS.
This course will focus on adhesive and non-adhesive book structures. Students will construct blank and content-based books and focus on the book as an integrated product. Students will be encouraged to expand their definition of the book at the same time they develop a high degree of craftsmanship. As a studio class, this course will require additional meeting times. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 111. Offered every other year.

VISA 327. ARTS DEVELOPMENT IN THE ELEMENTARY GRADES.
This course is an introduction to various themes, media, techniques, curricula and development of sequential lesson planning in the arts. Practicum experience is included. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisites: EDUC 200 and VISA 111, or permission of the instructor. Offered every year with VISA 328.

VISA 328. ARTS DEVELOPMENT IN THE MIDDLE AND SECONDARY GRADES.
This course covers curriculum development in the arts and the use of media and techniques appropriate for middle and secondary grades. Practicum experience is included. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisites: EDUC 200 and VISA 111 or permission of the instructor. Offered every year with VISA 327.

VISA 330. THE ARTS AND CHILDHOOD LEARNING.
An integrated study of the way in which the arts (dance, music, theatre and visual art) affect the learning and development process in pre-high school aged children. Learning Outcome: Civic Engagement. Prerequisites: SPED 101 and PSYC 200. Offered every year.

VISA 333. DRAWING II.
This is an intermediate drawing course stressing a mixed media approach, increased conceptual exploration, and a large format. As a studio class, this course will require additional meeting times. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 111 and 203. Offered every other year.

VISA 340. TOPICS IN THREE-DIMENSIONAL ART.
This is a studio course in primarily three-dimensional media. Topics will vary from year to year with the instructor. Course topics could include but are not limited to special sculptural techniques, installations, three-dimensional paper structures, environmental art and sculptural ceramics. Course may be repeated as long as topics are different. As a studio class, this course will require additional meeting times. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 111 and 213 or 215. Offered on demand only.

VISA 351. GRAPHIC DESIGN SEMINAR.
This is a special topics course in graphic design for students who have taken at least Graphic Design I and II. Topics may include advanced typography, integration of print and web media, integration of digital media (video) and graphic design, and advanced publication or web design. Students must be prepared for independent work and regular presentation to seminar participants. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 217 and 317. Offered on demand only.
VISA 315. Offered every other year.

VISA 415. CERAMICS III.
This is an advanced ceramics course in which students are expected to find a more complex interpretation of space, material and subject and to demonstrate advanced skills in ceramic arts. As a studio class, this course will require additional meeting times. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 312. Offered every other year.

VISA 416. PRINTMAKING III.
This is an advanced printmaking course in which students are expected to demonstrate advanced skills in printmaking, especially in the areas of intaglio and relief printmaking. Students are expected to work on a larger format and with mixed methods. Printmaking III students are also expected to mentor students in Printmaking I and II. As a studio class, this course will require additional meeting times. Lab fee required. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 316. Offered every year.

VISA 417. GRAPHIC DESIGN III.
This is a advanced graphic design course that builds on the skills learned in Graphic Design I and II and that emphasizes real-world assignments. Class structure will more closely resemble on-the-job working situations in advertising or commercial graphics companies. Lab fee required. As a studio class, this course may required additional meeting times. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: VISA 317. Offered every year.

VISA 420. ART HISTORY RESEARCH.
A flexible course intended to serve as an instrument for examining global topics in Art History. Emphasis is on readings and critical writing. Learning Outcomes: Critical Thinking and Analytical Reading. This is course is intended for Art and Design students with at least as Junior standing. Prerequisites: VISA 204, VISA 208.

VISA 430. ART HISTORY RESEARCH.
This is a flexible course intended to serve as an instrument for examining topics in Art History. Emphasis is on readings and critical writing. Learning Outcomes: Critical Thinking and Analytical Reading. This is course is intended for Art and Design students with at least as Junior standing. Prerequisites: VISA 204, VISA 208.

VISA 450. INDEPENDENT STUDY. 1 - 4 semester hours.
This course is designed for students interested in a particular area of studio art, graphic design or art history that is not covered in depth in regular coursework. The student must have permission of a full-time art professor and a formal plan of study in order to register for this course. Offering to supervise an independent study is at the discretion of the supervising professor and should be arranged at least one semester in advance. Learning Outcome: PSRJ. Prerequisite: Junior standing as Art and Design major.

VISA 451. GRAPHIC DESIGN INTERNSHIP.
This is an off-campus working experience in a graphic design specifically intended for graphic design majors. Students must work with Graphic Design faculty and College advisors to arrange an appropriate site for this experience. A written summary is required of all student participants, as well as a written evaluation from the assigned supervisor at the internship site. Internship sites and duties must be pre-approved by the Graphic Design faculty and Fine Arts Chairman prior to enrolling in this course. This course may not be substituted for required Graphic Design courses. Learning Outcome: Self-Knowledge. Prerequisites: Senior standing as a Graphic Design major and permission from the Graphic Design faculty and Department Chair. Offered every year.
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ATHLETIC TRAINING

The Athletic Training Program at Tusculum College is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Athletic Training Education (CAATE). The Athletic Training Program provides the educational and clinical foundation to prepare students to successfully challenge the Board of Certification (BOC) examination and serve as active leaders in the athletic training profession. The Athletic Training Program provides the student with the cognitive, psychomotor and affective skill necessary to work with all aspects of athletic injury, illness and performance. Students seeking employment as a high school athletic trainer are strongly encouraged to pursue teacher certification. This requires students to fulfill major requirements for both Athletic Training and Education. The Athletic Training Program is designed for those students who want to meet the course work and clinical requirements established by the National Athletic Trainer’s Association Education Council, BOC and CAATE. In addition to course work, students must complete five semester-length clinical rotations working under the supervision of a BOC certified and state licensed Athletic Trainer or a state licensed allied health professional preceptor. Students complete pre-admission clinical observation hours typically during their freshman year and upon formal admission into the Athletic Training Program, are assigned to a preceptor at the beginning of their sophomore year.

Admission Requirements

Students enter Tusculum College as pre-athletic training majors and complete the first year of the athletic training curriculum consisting of general education courses that are athletic training program prerequisites. Most students will apply for admission to the athletic training major during the spring term of their first year at Tusculum College. For more information on how to apply to the athletic training program, the application deadline and frequently asked questions, go to www.tusculum.edu/athletictraining. Students are strongly encouraged to read all of the information listed on the athletic training program web pages before applying to the athletic training major.

Admission into the Athletic Training Program is based upon completion of the following steps. Admission to Tusculum College does not guarantee acceptance into the Athletic Training Program. Pre-athletic training students should maintain a minimum overall 2.5 cumulative college grade point average and are required to earn no less than a “C” in ATEP 180 and ATEP 190. (Note: “C-” grades are not acceptable). Students desiring to pursue the educational opportunity leading to the baccalaureate degree in athletic training at Tusculum College will complete a three-step admission process.

First step

• Complete the College’s admission process,
• Be accepted for admission to Tusculum College as a degree-seeking student.

Second step

• Earn a cumulative college-level grade point average (G.P.A.) of 2.5 or higher,
• Earn a grade of “C” or higher in ATEP 180 and ATEP 190,
• Complete a minimum of 50 hours of clinical observation (hours will include two of the following areas: lower extremity, upper extremity, equipment intensive, game/event coverage, rehabilitation and/or general treatment), and
• Submit a letter of application by the published deadline.

Third step

Once applicants receive provisional acceptance, applicants will need to successfully complete the criminal background check, drug screening, immunizations, PPD test, physical examination and CPR:PR or BLS certification requirements, as well as complete additional pre-requisite courses with a grade of “C” or higher and maintain the cumulative G.P.A. at or above 2.5 before being fully admitted. For more information, visit the program web site at www.tusculum.edu/athletictraining.

Program Fees

Formal acceptance into Athletic Training Program allows each student to begin five semesters of on- and off-campus clinical education rotations. As in other health care professions, certain expenses will be incurred as a result of enrollment in these pre-professional clinical activities. For the most current information, review the program’s Expected Student Costs information at www.tusculum.edu/athletictraining.

Program Clinical Clearance Requirements

All admitted athletic training students will complete a background check, drug screening, and immunization and health status assessments. These are required by the clinical affiliate sites as a condition of participation in clinical education at their facilities. Based on the results of the criminal background check and/or drug screening, clinical affiliates may deny an applicant/student access to their facility. If a clinical affiliate denies a student access to their facility, the student will be unable to successfully complete the requirements of clinical courses and the program. If an applicant has a positive criminal background check and/or positive drug screen and the clinical affiliates refuse to allow the applicant to participate in clinical experiences at their facility, the applicant will not receive full admission into the athletic training program and will not be allowed to enroll in athletic training courses. More information is available from the Athletic Training Program Chair or Clinical Education Coordinator.

Transferring Athletic Training Students

Transferring athletic training students are students who have been enrolled in another athletic training program regardless of whether they are currently enrolled in their previous program. The athletic training courses to be transferred into Tusculum College will be evaluated for transfer credit on an individual basis. A grade of “C” or better is required for all accepted transferred athletic training courses. Athletic training courses will not be accepted for transfer if they were completed three or more years from the date of enrollment in the athletic training program. Courses older than three years will have to be repeated.

Transferring athletic training students who wish to transfer from another athletic training program may do so on a seat available basis and only if they have not failed or dropped more than one previous athletic training course. Athletic training students are not eligible for admission if they have repeated one or more athletic training courses and earned grades lower than a “C” for both attempts. Transferring athletic training students must meet all Tusculum College and Athletic Training Program admission requirements. In addition to applying for admission to Tusculum College, athletic training students must submit a transfer admission request.
and an official transcript to the athletic training program director. Athletic training students may be asked to provide the program director with copies of previous athletic training course syllabi.

Readmission Policy

Students who enroll in Tusculum College’s Athletic Training Program and leave for any reason are permitted an opportunity for readmission. Readmission to the program is not guaranteed, regardless of the reason for dismissal. Students are readmitted on a space available basis. Readmission is based upon the following.

• Submission of a readmission request to the Program Director
• Meeting current standards for admission into the Athletic Training Program
• Interview with Program Director or Coordinator of Clinical Education

Technical Standards for the Athletic Training Program

The Athletic Training Program at Tusculum College is a rigorous and intense program that places specific requirements and demands on the students enrolled in the program. An objective of this program is to prepare graduates to enter a variety of employment settings and to render care to a wide spectrum of individuals engaged in physical activity. In compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act, all applicants and admitted students must be, with reasonable accommodations, physically and mentally capable of performing the essential functions of the athletic training profession as outlined in the Technical Standards set forward by the Athletic Training Program. These standards establish the essential qualities considered necessary for students admitted to this program to achieve the knowledge, skills and competencies of an entry-level athletic trainer, as well as meet the expectations of the program’s accrediting agency, CAATE. For more information regarding the technical standards, see the Technical Standards section of the program web page (www.tusculum.edu/athletictraining).

General Education Courses
OREN 105 Tusculum Experience
CISC 100 Computer as a Tool (or validation by test)
CMNS 251 Theory and Practice of Citizenship
CMNS 330 The Hebrew and Christian Traditions
ENGL 110 Composition and Rhetoric I
ENGL 111 Composition and Rhetoric II
MATH 140 Elementary Statistics
PHED 201 Foundations of Physical Fitness and Wellness
PSYC 101 Essentials of Psychology
SVLN 351, 354, 356; BUSN 352, 356 or VISA 354
Arts and Humanities (choose one): ENGL 120, 201, 213, 214, 223, 224, 227, 228, 231, 250; HNRS 101, HUMA 222, 223; MUSC 101, RELG 101, 102; THEA 104; VISA 110, 204 or 208

Prerequisite Courses
BIOL 251 Anatomy and Physiology I
BIOL 252 Anatomy and Physiology II
MATH 135 College Algebra
ATEP 180 Basic Athletic Training
ATEP 190 Emergency Care, Tape and Brace

Course Work
ATEP 260 Technical Assessment in Athletic Training (3 hrs.)
ATEP 279 Clinical Experience I (2 hrs.)
ATEP 280 Research in Athletic Training (2 hrs.)
ATEP 284 Evaluations of Athletic injuries

ATEP 285 Therapeutic Modalities
ATEP 286 Therapeutic Rehabilitation
ATEP 289 Clinical Experience II (2 hrs.)
ATEP 333 Nutrition (3 hrs.)
ATEP 335 General Medical Conditions in Athletic Training
ATEP 379 Clinical Experience III (3 hrs.)
ATEP 384 Advanced Evaluations of Athletic Injuries
ATEP 389 Clinical Experience IV (3 hrs.)
ATEP 390 Physiology of Exercise for Allied Health (3 hrs.)
ATEP 417 Management Practices in Athletic Training (3 hrs.)
ATEP 418 Pharmacology for Athletic Training (3 hrs.)
ATEP 419 Advanced Athletic Training
ATEP 452 Practicum in Athletic Training (3 hrs.)
ATEP 479 Clinical Experience V
ATEP 480 Globalization in Athletic Training
ATEP 490 Board of Certification Preparation (1 hr.)
NURS 431 Principled Leadership in Health (3 hrs.)

TOTAL: 74 semester hours

Pre-Physical Therapy Option

Students in the Athletic Training major may choose major in athletic training with the Pre-Physical Therapy Option to meet admission prerequisites for graduate programs in physical therapy. Acceptance into physical therapy school is highly competitive. Since BIOL 101/102, CHEM 101/102 and PHYS 201/202 sequences are required by most physical therapy schools, students who choose this option will complete all courses as listed above in the athletic training curriculum, as well as the biology, chemistry and physics sequences. For success in the Pre-Physical Therapy Option, students will require high aptitude in math (high ACT/SAT math scores) and college biology, chemistry and physics courses (grade of B or higher). The BIOL 101/102 course sequence should be completed in the freshman year. The CHEM 101/102 and PHYS 201/202 sequences may be completed later in the athletic training program curriculum (chemistry in junior year and physics in the senior year). Students should check the prerequisites of the physical therapy schools to which they plan to apply for any additional prerequisites. The Pre-Physical Therapy Option may require an additional semester of coursework (dependent on ACT/SAT scores and AP or dual enrollment college credit on entry into Tusculum College). Interested students should contact an athletic training advisor for more details.

Athletic Training, Pre-Physical Therapy Option Course Work
BIOL 101 General Biology I
BIOL 102 General Biology II
CHEM 101 General Chemistry I
CHEM 102 General Chemistry II
PHYS 201 General Physics I
PHYS 202 General Physics II

Clinical Proficiencies

As a part of Athletic Training Program’s clinical program, students demonstrate learning over time by completing a series of clinical proficiencies These proficiencies address mastery in the following educational areas: Risk Management, Diagnosis, Acute Care, Therapeutic Modalities, Medical Conditions, Exercise: conditioning and rehabilitation, psychosocial care and intervention and nutrition. The clinical proficiencies are embedded within clinical courses. Clinical proficiencies provide students with hands-on practice leading to demonstrated mastery
of global knowledge and psychomotor skill in the provision of athletic training health care.

**Course Descriptions**

**ATEP 180. BASIC ATHLETIC TRAINING.**
An introductory course to the field of Athletic Training. Emphasis is placed on elements of recognition, care and prevention of common athletic illnesses and injuries. The roles of the BOC-certified athletic trainer and other community-based emergency care providers are discussed. Skills covered include vital signs and ambulatory aids. Learning Outcome: Professionalism for Leadership: Etiquette and Behavior. Offered every year.

**ATEP 190. EMERGENCY CARE/ TAPE AND BRACE.**
This course provides instruction in the practical knowledge and clinical skills used when initiating emergency first aid care to injured/ill persons. Successful completion of the course will lead to American Red Cross certification in First Aid and CPR: Professional Rescuer. The course also addresses the use of a bag-valve mask, AED application/operation, oxygen administration/airway suctioning, spine immobilization, wrapping and taping techniques of the limbs and extremities, fitting of protective equipment and fitting and patient education in the use of ambulatory aids. Fee associated with this course. Offered every year.

**ATEP 260. TECHNICAL ASPECTS IN ATHLETIC TRAINING.** 3 semester hours.
The course is designed for the athletic training student emphasizing the study of the structure of the human body with special emphasis on the musculoskeletal anatomy. Upon completion of the course students will demonstrate knowledge and skill in the terminology associated with the musculoskeletal anatomy, including organization of the body; planes, axes and description of motion of the human body; normal and abnormal ranges of motion; tissues of the human body; skeletal and articular system including bony landmarks, and musculoskeletal system including the origin and insertions of muscles, agonists, antagonists and synergists. Topics of discussion will include introduction to changes in the cell due to illness and disease and explanation of gross cellular adaptations in response to stress, injury or disease: atrophy, hypertrophy, differentiation, hyperplasia, metaplasia and tumors. Prerequisites: Admission into the Athletic Training Program, BIOL 251, BIOL 252, ATEP 180 and ATEP 190.

**ATEP 279. CLINICAL EXPERIENCE.** 2 semester hours.
This course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to apply their knowledge and understanding of basic athletic training skills in a clinical setting, including patient education. Course emphasizes the development of athletic training skills and the application of the athletic training process in a variety of clinical settings (90 contact hours). Prerequisites: Admission into the Athletic Training Program, ATEP 180 and ATEP 190. Corequisites: ATEP 260. Offered every year.

**ATEP 280. RESEARCH IN ATHLETIC TRAINING.** 2 semester hours.
An introduction to athletic training research emphasizing theory as a basis for research and the application of research to improve athletic training practice. This course is designed to assist students’ understanding of the research process and develop critical thinking and evidence-based clinical decision making skills through critical appraisal of the athletic training research literature. Prerequisites: ATEP 260, ATEP 279 and MATH 140. Corequisites: ATEP 284, ATEP 285 and ATEP 286. Offered every year.

**ATEP 284. EVALUATIONS OF ATHLETIC INJURIES.**
The course covers accepted techniques and procedures in the clinical evaluation of common athletic injuries/illness of the lower and upper extremities. Includes history taking, visual inspection, manual palpation and specific and functional testing. Recognition of clinical presentations of athletic injuries and illnesses of the lower and upper extremities are also included. Prerequisites: ATEP 260, ATEP 279. Corequisites: ATEP 285, ATEP 286 and ATEP 280. Offered every year.

**ATEP 285. THERAPEUTIC MODALITIES.**
A course covering the theory and clinical application of contemporary electromagnetic, hydrotherapy, acoustic and mechanical therapeutic modalities. Principles of electrophysics and biophysics, pain theories, indications/contraindications of the local and systemic effects of modality use on traumatized tissues are discussed. Three credits of lecture and one credit of lab. Taken concurrently with ATEP 286: Therapeutic Rehabilitation. Prerequisites: ATEP 131, 251, 252, 262, 272 and ATEP 260. Corequisites: ATEP 284, ATEP 286 and ATEP 280. Offered every year.

**ATEP 286. THERAPEUTIC REHABILITATION.**
A theory and laboratory course covering those topics associated with therapeutic rehabilitation: indications/contraindications; isometric, isotonic, and isokinetic exercise; passive, active-assisted, active and resistive exercise; manual resistance; open and closed chain kinetic exercise; proprioceptive neuromuscular facilitation; joint mobilization, and pool exercises. Consideration of the psychological needs of the injured athlete, manual muscle testing, goniometric measurement and methods of setting rehab goals are also discussed and demonstrated. Three credits of lecture and one credit of lab. Taken concurrently with ATEP 285: Therapeutic Modalities. Prerequisites: ATEP 284. Corequisites: ATEP 284, ATEP 285 and ATEP 280. Offered every year.

**ATEP 289. CLINICAL EXPERIENCE II.** 2 semester hours.
This course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to apply their knowledge and understanding of basic athletic training assessment and skills in a clinical setting. The course emphasizes the development of athletic training skills, patient education and the application of the athletic training processes in a variety of clinical settings (90 contact hours). Prerequisites: ATEP 279. Corequisites: ATEP 280, ATEP 284, ATEP 285 and ATEP 286. Offered every year.

**ATEP 333. NUTRITION FOR HEALTH AND PERFORMANCE.** 3 semester hours.
This course provides knowledge of the functions of food and its relationship with health and human performance allowing students to make informed choices regarding personal nutritional habits. Topics of study include the following: essential dietary nutrients; dietary energy sources at rest and during exercise; weight control, body composition and exercise; eating disorders; nutrition for physically active; pre/post-exercise meals and dietary supplements, and dietary analysis and making better dietary selections. Prerequisites: BIOL 251, BIOL 252. Corequisites: ATEP 335, ATEP 384 and ATEP 390. Offered every year.
ATEP 335. GENERAL MEDICAL CONDITIONS IN ATHLETIC TRAINING
This course provides instruction in the practical knowledge and clinical skills used in the recognition, initial assessment and care/referral of acute and chronic medical conditions affecting the performance of physically active individuals. Prerequisites: ATEP 284, ATEP 333, ATEP 384, ATEP 390 or permission from the instructor. Offered every year.

ATEP 379. CLINICAL EXPERIENCE III. 3 semester hours.
This course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to apply their knowledge and understanding of athletic training assessment and skills in a clinical setting. The course emphasizes the continued development of athletic training skills, patient education, development and implementation of treatment plans and the application of the athletic training processes in a variety of clinical settings (135 contact hours). Prerequisite: ATEP 289. Offered every year.

ATEP 384. ADVANCED EVALUATIONS OF ATHLETIC INJURIES.
The course covers accepted techniques and procedures in the clinical evaluation of common athletic injuries/illness of the head, spine and torso. Includes history taking, visual inspection, manual palpation and specific and functional testing. Recognition of clinical presentations of athletic injuries and illnesses of the head, spine and torso are also covered. Prerequisites: ATEP 284, ATEP 285 and ATEP 286. Corequisites: ATEP 390, ATEP 335 and ATEP 389. Offered every year.

ATEP 389. CLINICAL EXPERIENCE IV. 3 semester hours.
This course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to apply their knowledge and understanding of advanced athletic training assessment and skills in a clinical setting. The course emphasizes the continued development of athletic training skills, patient education, development and implementation of treatment plans and the application of the athletic training processes in a variety of clinical settings (3 credits/135 contact hours). Prerequisite: ATEP 379. Corequisites: ATEP 384, ATEP 390, ATEP 335 and ATEP 333. Offered every year.

ATEP 390. PHYSIOLOGY OF EXERCISE FOR ALLIED HEALTH.
This course is an introduction to the study of the human body’s adaptations to exercise and physical exertion. The student should be able to interpret current research and apply research to the practice of athletic training and physical therapy. Prerequisites: BIOL 251 and BIOL 252. Corequisites: ATEP 384, ATEP 335, and ATEP 333 or permission of instructor. Offered every year.

ATEP 417. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES IN ATHLETIC TRAINING.
The course covers the following topics associated with the administration of an athletic training/health care facility: legal liability, pre-participation physical examinations, facility design and safety management, OSHA standards, budgeting and inventory, employment strategies, peer education, computer use within the clinical setting and ACSM/NCAA position statements. Prerequisites: Completion of Sophomore and Junior level ATEP course work and Senior standing, ATEP 333, ATEP 384 and ATEP 390. Corequisites: ATEP 418, ATEP 419 and ATEP 479. Offered every year.

ATEP 418. PHARMACOLOGY FOR ATHLETIC TRAINERS. 3 semester hours.
Students will study the therapeutic use of medications in athletic training, including the legal, moral and ethical implications of medication administration by the athletic trainer. Students will learn the processes of pharmacokinetics/pharmacodynamics and how these impact a medication’s production of desired therapeutic effects and/or side effects. Students will learn the various classes and subclasses of medications commonly used in athletics. Dosages, indications, contraindications and modes of action will all be discussed. Prerequisites: BIOL 251, BIOL 252, ATEP 333 and ATEP 335. Corequisites: ATEP 417, ATEP 419 and ATEP 479. Offered every year.

ATEP 419. ADVANCED ATHLETIC TRAINING.
The course is designed to apply knowledge from previous athletic training courses as the student begins to transition into professional practice. This capstone experience requires the student to demonstrate competencies with planning care and using research to enhance practice. Additional information will include psychosocial interventions and referrals and professional development. Prerequisites: ATEP 335, ATEP 384 and ATEP 390. Corequisites: ATEP 417, ATEP 418 and ATEP 479. Offered every year.

ATEP 452. PRACTICUM IN ATHLETIC TRAINING. 3 semester hours.
A 120-hour off-campus clinical placement within an allied health, collegiate, hospital, industrial, recreational, professional sport and/or public school setting where the student will gain supervised work experience in athletic training by a BOC-certified athletic trainer, health care management or other area of interest supervised by appropriately credentialed and licensed professional. Learning Outcomes: Civility and/or Ethics of Social Responsibility. Prerequisites: ATEP 417 and ATEP 419. Offered every year.

ATEP 479. CLINICAL EXPERIENCE V. 4 semester hours.
This course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to apply their knowledge and understanding of advanced athletic training assessment and skills in a clinical setting. The course emphasizes the continued development of athletic training skills, patient education, development and implementation of treatment plans, and the application of the athletic training processes in a variety of clinical settings. At the end of this course, students will be proficient in all nine Clinical Integrated Proficiencies (CIPs) (180 contact hours). Prerequisite: ATEP 389. Corequisites: ATEP 419, ATEP 417 and ATEP 418. Offered every year.

ATEP 480. GLOBALIZATION IN ATHLETIC TRAINING.
This course is designed to provide students with an understanding of community, national and global health issues and global common good. Students will become more responsible global citizens by seeking information about community, national and global issues from multiple, diverse sources and will learn to transform information into knowledge and integrate knowledge from multiple perspectives to make informed judgments effective for the common good. Students will acquire a basic understanding of the complex structure, function and outcomes of public/world health and healthcare systems through national and inter-
national perspectives regarding health promotion, disease prevention and risk reduction, political attitudes, social structures, economics, resources and financing mechanisms. Students will be introduced to the frameworks and tools necessary to engage in evidence-based practice focused on population health. Learning Outcomes: Global Awareness, Writing and Information Literacy. Prerequisites: ATEP 417, ATEP 418 and ATEP 419. Corequisites: NURS 431 and ATEP 490. Offered every year.

ATEP 490. BOARD OF CERTIFICATION PREPARATION. 1 semester hour.
This course prepares students for the national Board of Certification examination for athletic trainers through assignments and simulated exams to enhance student knowledge in recognized deficient domains of athletic training. Course is associated with a fee. Offered every semester.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN BIOLOGY

The Biology Major at Tusculum College exposes students to a wide variety of field, laboratory, study-abroad, internship and classroom experiences fundamental to the study of life. The program is designed for students with broad interests in the biological sciences to prepare them for further studies in the health professions or in graduate research. The program also allows them to fulfill requirements for teacher certification. Along with a rigorous background in biology, the sciences relevant to biology, physics and chemistry, are also stressed. Through the selection of concentrations, students can focus on specific areas of interest, such as Teacher Licensure in Biology, Medical Pre-Professional, Medical Technology and Pre-Pharmacy, or students may select from a wide range of courses to meet their personal goals. Tusculum College has affiliation agreements with several professional schools including Campbell University’s School of Pharmacy, Gatton College of Pharmacy at East Tennessee State University and Vanderbilt University’s Medical Technology Program. Interested students should contact their advisors for more details.

Pre-Physical Therapy majors are recommended to complete the Athletic Training Program Pre-Physical Therapy Option. Transfer students and/or students with exceptional math ACT/SAT scores and science aptitude (grades of B or higher in college science courses) may elect the Biology (no specific concentration) or Biology (Medical Pre-Professional Concentration) major to apply to physical therapy school. However, additional prerequisites for physical therapy programs are required if a biology major is chosen. Students should check the prerequisites for the physical therapy schools to which they plan to apply. These additional prerequisites for physical therapy programs usually include BIOL 304 Human Anatomy, ATEP 390 Exercise Physiology, MATH 140 Statistics, PSYC 101 General Psychology and an additional psychology course.

Biology Major
BIOL 101 General Biology I
BIOL 102 General Biology II
BIOL 201 Genetics
BIOL 202 Microbiology
BIOL 302 Human Physiology
CHEM 101 General Chemistry I
CHEM 102 General Chemistry II
Plus seven additional 200-level or higher courses in biology, chemistry or physics. (Exceptions: CHEM 203/204 Organic Chemistry I and II or PHYS 201/202 Physics I and II will satisfy two of the seven required courses but both science sequences may not be applied. In addition, BIOL 252 Anatomy and Physiology II, BIOL 230 Medical Terminology, BIOL 354 Service Learning in the Biological Sciences, BIOL 451 Internship in Biology and BIOL 452 Internship in Medical Pre-Professional are excluded. BIOL 480 Global Environmental and Health Issues will satisfy as one of the seven additional courses required. TOTAL: 56 semester hours

Biology Minor
BIOL 101 General Biology I
BIOL 102 General Biology II
BIOL 201 Genetics
BIOL 202 Microbiology
BIOL 301 General Ecology
BIOL 302 Human Physiology
TOTAL: 20 semester hours

Medical Pre-Professional Concentration
This concentration in Biology is designed for students who wish to pursue advanced degrees at traditional medical schools, schools of osteopathic medicine, chiropractic schools, schools of veterinary sciences or dental schools. This rigorous curriculum is designed so that by the end of their junior year students will have been introduced to all the major subject areas covered by standardized tests (e.g. MCAT, DAT) required for admissions into these advanced degrees. Students will choose electives their junior and senior years to meet their independent needs.

Retention Standards
All Medical Pre-Professional program majors must obtain a cumulative grade point average of 2.5 or above in BIOL 101, BIOL 102, CHEM 101 and CHEM 102 before they may enroll in any 200-level or higher biology courses.

Courses
Required:
BIOL 101 General Biology I
BIOL 102 General Biology II
BIOL 201 Genetics
BIOL 202 Microbiology
BIOL 302 Human Physiology
BIOL 315 Cellular and Molecular Biology
CHEM 101 General Chemistry I
CHEM 102 General Chemistry II
CHEM 203 Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 204 Organic Chemistry II
PHYS 201 General Physics I
Note: BIO 224 Mycology may be chosen for one of the above lists, but not both.
TOTAL: 64 semester hours
(Please see CHEMISTRY and PHYSICS for course descriptions. Although not required for the B.A., many professional schools also require study in Calculus and English Composition.)

MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY CONCENTRATION
This concentration in Biology is designed for students who desire to work as a medical technologist. Students will complete three years at Tusculum College and then apply to an off-campus, approved hospital for their clinical training. Upon successful completion of the clinical training, students will be awarded a B.A. degree from Tusculum College and be eligible for the national certification examination.

Courses
BIOL 101 General Biology I
BIOL 102 General Biology II
BIOL 201 Genetics
BIOL 202 Microbiology
BIOL 302 Human Physiology
BIOL 308 Immunology or
BIOL 304 Human Anatomy
BIOL 315 Cellular and Molecular Biology
CHEM 101 General Chemistry I
CHEM 102 General Chemistry II
CHEM 203 Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 204 Organic Chemistry II
MATH 140 Elementary Statistics
*MATH 190 Calculus I
Economics/Accounting (BUSN 201 from Commons or BUSN 211)
**PHYS 201 General Physics I
TOTAL: 64 semester hours
* Prerequisite of MATH 160 or MATH 180 (not required if ACT/SAT scores merit exemption)
** Some pharmacy schools require Physics II as a prerequisite. The University of Tennessee requires human anatomy (BIOL 304). Students should check the pre-requisites of the schools to which they plan to apply to make sure they have all the required courses.
Note: Most pharmacy schools require a 3-hour course in public speaking on the applicant’s transcript. Students are encouraged to take a speech course at an institute offering this course. CMNS 480, Citizen Issues in a Global Era, is not required for students who complete their senior year at an approved pharmacy school.

Teacher Licensure - Biology Concentration
The following program leads to licensure for teaching Biology in grades 7-12 and is comprised of 161 semester hours, as follows:
Major 44
Professional Education 40
General Education 73-84

Major Curriculum
BIOL 101 General Biology I
BIOL 102 General Biology II
BIOL 201 Genetics
BIOL 202 Microbiology
BIOL 205 Plant Biology
BIOL 301 General Ecology or
BIOL 401 Invertebrate Zoology
BIOL 302 Human Physiology
CHEM 101 General Chemistry I
BIOL 100. INTRODUCTORY BIOLOGY. 
This course is designed to introduce students to the process of scientific thinking and to help students gain an appreciation for how science is conducted. These goals have application not only to biology, but to other scientific disciplines as well. This course also provides a knowledge base in the field of biology that students can use as a foundation for life-long learning in biology. The informational content provides the background knowledge required for a general understanding of scientific concepts that will provide them with the perspective for understanding the impact of science on society and use inquiry-based investigations. This course is designed for education majors. A minimum grade of “C” is required for education majors. This course does not count toward the biology major. Learning Outcome: Scientific Inquiry.

BIOL 101. GENERAL BIOLOGY I. 
Part one of the basic principles of biology. This course will serve to introduce the student to the scientific method, characteristics of life, chemistry, macromolecule structure and function, cell structure and function, enzymology, metabolism, cellular respiration, photosynthesis, DNA replication, nuclear and cell division, transcription and translation and heredity. Learning Outcome: Scientific Inquiry. Prerequisite: College Algebra with “C” or higher or ACT Math score of 24 or SAT score of 560.

BIOL 102. GENERAL BIOLOGY II. 
Part two of the basic principles of biology. This course will serve to introduce the student to evolution, mammalian anatomy and physiology, microevolution, organismic diversity and population genetics. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: BIOL 101 or permission of the instructor. Offered every year.

BIOL 201. GENETICS. 
A study of transmission, population, and molecular genetics and DNA technology. Laboratory experiments constitute a significant portion of this course. This course will offer an honors component to fulfill honors program requirements. Learning Outcome: Global Awareness. Prerequisites: BIOL 101, BIOL 102 or permission of instructor. Offered every year.

BIOL 202. MICROBIOLOGY. 
A study of microorganisms, primarily prokaryotes and non-living infectious agents, with emphasis first on basic processes, such as observation, structure, growth, metabolism, taxonomy, virology and control; and then on applied aspects, including chemotherapeutics, microbial ecology, medical microbiology, epidemiology and food microbiology. Laboratory will stress aseptic technique, staining, enumeration and isolation and characterization of microbes. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisites: BIOL 101 and BIOL 102 or BIOL 251 and BIOL 252. Offered every year.

BIOL 205/EVSC 205. PLANT BIOLOGY. 
This course will expand knowledge of both nonvascular and vascular plant morphology, physiology, taxonomy and identification. Specific topics to be covered include ethnobotany, plant pathology, genetics and plant breeding, metabolism, hormone interactions, sustainable agriculture and environmental impact. As students explore the diversity of plants, they will learn what threatens this diversity both locally and globally. The laboratory component includes field trips for plant identification and classification as well as hands-on exercises to expose students to applied and molecular plant research. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisites: BIOL 101 and BIOL 102, or permission of the instructor.

BIOL 210/EVSC 210. INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH. 
Introduction to Environmental Health is a survey course designed to introduce the student to environmental health issues,
environmental health fields such as environmental epidemiology/toxicology/industrial hygiene, agents of environmental disease and public health regulations and policies. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisite: EVSC 111 or BIOL 101.

BIOL 211/EVSC 211. ORGANISMIC BIOLOGY.
A survey of the five biological kingdoms. Emphasis is on the identification of organisms using dichotomous keys. Extensive fieldwork and travel are required. Skills developed in this course will enable students to perform surveys of aquatic and terrestrial communities. Special emphasis is placed on using taxa as indicators of biotic integrity of ecosystems. Learning Outcome: Analytical Reading. Offered every year.

BIOL 220. VERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY.
Survey of the morphological, physiological, ecological and phylogenetic relationships of vertebrates. Laboratory work will be directed toward an understanding of the comparative and developmental morphologies of the major groups. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: BIOL 101 and BIOL 102. Offered every other year.

BIOL 224. MYCOLOGY.
This course is an introduction to mycology, in which students will explore fungal classifications, morphology, biological activities and environmental and economic importance. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisites: At least one of the following courses: BIOL 100, 101, 251; EVSC 111; GEOL 101; CHEM 101 or permission from the instructor.

BIOL. 230. MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY. 2 hours.
This course is intended to assist students studying in the fields of health care. The importance of accurate spelling, definition, pronunciation and usage of medical terms is stressed. Case studies and a word-building system will be utilized. Case studies will introduce terms in a clinical context. By studying Latin and Greek prefixes, suffixes, word roots and combining forms, students should be able to analyze new and unfamiliar terms. Offered every other year. Learning Outcome: Analytical Reading. Prerequisites: BIOL 202 or permission of the instructor.

BIOL 251. ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY I.
This course explores the structure and function of the cell, types of tissue and the anatomy and physiology of the skin, musculoskeletal and nervous systems of the human body. The laboratory component emphasizes identification of tissues on microscopic slides; gross anatomy of bones, muscles and major nerves, and experimentation in muscle and nerve physiology. This course is a prerequisite for prenursing students. Learning Outcome: Scientific Inquiry. Prerequisites: College Algebra with grade of “C” or better, ACT math subscore of 24 (SAT math subscore 560) or permission of instructor.

BIOL 252. ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY II.
This course is a continuation of BIOL 251 and explores the structure and function of the special senses, endocrine, cardiovascular, lymphatic/immune, respiratory, digestive, urinary and reproductive systems of the human body. The laboratory component will include microscopic examination of blood cells and organs, animal dissection and experimentation in physiological concepts involving organ systems. This course is a prerequisite for prenursing students. Learning Outcome: Information Literacy. Prerequisites: BIOL 251 or permission of instructor.

BIOL 301/EVSC 301. GENERAL ECOLOGY.
The organism’s relationship to its environment; factors influencing populations, communities and distribution; emphasis on problems of pollution and their effects on the ecosystem. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisites: BIOL 101, BIOL 102 and MATH 140. Offered every other year.

BIOL 302. HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY.
Consideration of functions at the cellular level with emphasis on the physiology of human systems. Learning Outcome: Information Literacy. Prerequisites: BIOL 101, BIOL 102 and BIOL 201. Offered every year.

BIOL 303. HISTOLOGY.
An in-depth treatment of human cells and tissues and the logic of their organization. After studying the basic tissues, students will explore the functional anatomy of organs and organ systems. Structure-function relationships will be emphasized. Laboratory will consist of extensive microscopic examination of prepared slides, emphasizing identification of structures, tissues and organs. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisites: BIOL 101 and BIOL 102. BIOL 302 is highly recommended as well. Offered every other year.

BIOL 304. HUMAN ANATOMY.
Anatomy of the human body with emphasis at the organ and organ system level. An extensive laboratory component includes microscopic examination of tissues and organs, examination of anatomic models, and online cadaveric dissection. Cat dissection is optional. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisites: BIOL 101 and BIOL 102. Offered every other year.

BIOL 305. PARASITOLOGY.
Taxonomy, morphology and epidemiology of animal parasites. Special attention is given to parasites of humans. Diagnostic, clinical, preventative and control measures stressed. Identification, classification and anatomy will be stressed in laboratory. This course will offer an honors component to fulfill honors program requirements. Learning Outcome: Information Literacy. Prerequisites: BIOL 101 and BIOL 102. Offered every other year.

BIOL 308. IMMUNOLOGY.
This course presents a review of adaptive immunity, recognition of self and non-self, effector mechanisms and common laboratory techniques used to evaluate the state of the immune system. The remaining subjects will deal with the mechanisms by which pathogens avoid immune response, inherited and acquired immunodeficiencies, hypersensitivities, transplant rejections, control of the immune response, immune response to tumors and vaccinations. This course will offer an honors component to fulfill honors program requirement. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisites: BIOL 101, 102, and CHEM 102. Offered every other year.

BIOL 315. CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY.
This course will introduce students to structural organization of
the cell and cell physiology. Topics include biological macromolecules, organization and function of cell ultrastructure, cellular energetics, transmembrane transport, cell differentiation, cell cycles, apoptosis, signal transduction and the molecular basis of cancer. The laboratory component will acquaint students with research techniques involved in cytology and molecular biology. Learning Outcome: Information Literacy. Prerequisites: BIOL 201 and junior or senior status. Offered every year.

BIOL 320/EVSC 320. BIOGEOGRAPHY. This course explores the complexity of factors leading to past and present spatial patterns of biodiversity. Integration of geographical, geological, ecological and evolutionary principles will try to answer the question, “Why and how does biological diversity vary across the planet?” There will be an emphasis on factors that drive both speciation and extinction including: climate, dispersion, genetic drift, competition, geographic isolation and human activity. Also covered will be methods of evaluating evolutionary relationships using the fossil record, cladistics and molecular systematics. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisites: BIOL 101 and BIOL 102.

BIOL 321/CHEM 301. BIOCHEMISTRY. Introduction to biological molecules and their chemistry in living systems. Topics include proteins, enzymes, carbohydrates, metabolism, lipids and nucleic acids. Learning Outcome: Analytical Reading. Prerequisites BIOL 101 and CHEM 204. Offered every year.

BIOL 354/EVSC 354. SERVICE LEARNING IN THE NATURAL SCIENCES. Students will engage in a variety of service activities within the Greeneville/Greene County area. These activities involve issues of biological, chemical and environmental significance within the community and/or campus. They will use research-based techniques to help bring about understanding of an issue. Readings, writing assignments and presentations will help the students learn from their service experiences and enhance their ability to communicate their findings in a professional manner. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving with Problem Solving and Civic Engagement. Prerequisite: CMNS 251.

BIOL 401. INVERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY. Survey of the invertebrate groups with emphasis on their taxonomy, morphology, physiology, distribution and ecology. Lab work includes field studies, collections and the dissection of selected invertebrates. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: BIOL 101 and BIOL 102. Offered every other year.

BIOL 404/EVSC 414. FIELD BIOLOGY I. Studies of plant and animal forms in their natural environments. Attention will be given to their ecological and phylogenetic relationships. Collection, identification, and preservation techniques will be emphasized. Extensive travel to diverse ecosystems of the United States of America is required, along with a fee to help defray the costs of transportation, food and lodging. Learning Outcome: Civic Engagement. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. This course is normally offered in Block 7 of odd years.

BIOL 406/EVSC 416. FIELD BIOLOGY II. Studies of plant and animal forms in their natural environments. Attention will be given to their ecological and phylogenetic relationships. Collection and identification techniques will be emphasized. Extensive travel to international destinations is usually required. Destinations in the past have included Costa Rica and Mexico. Future trips may include Ecuador, the Azores (Portugal) as well as other destinations. A fee is required of students to help defray the costs of transportation, food and lodging. Learning Outcome: Civic Engagement. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. This course is normally offered Block 7 of even years.

BIOL 450. INDEPENDENT STUDY. Projects open to Juniors and Seniors. Formal report is required. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. 1 - 4 hours.

BIOL 451. INTERNSHIP IN BIOLOGY. 1-8 semester hours. Students will gain experience appropriate to their area of specific interest within the major by arranging internships within federal and state agencies, industry or private business. Prerequisite: 16 hours in the Biology major. Can be repeated for a maximum of eight semester hours.

BIOL 452. INTERNSHIP IN MEDICAL PRE-PROFESSIONAL. 1-8 semester hours. Students will gain experience appropriate to their area of specific interest within the major by arranging internships within federal and state agencies, industry or private business. Prerequisite: 16 hours in the Medical Pre-Professional major. Can be repeated for a maximum of eight semester hours.

BIOL 480/EVSC 480. GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND HEALTH ISSUES. Students will develop a greater appreciation for the complexity of world issues and will consider the possibility of a global common good. Students will become more responsible global citizens by seeking information about international issues from multiple, diverse sources and will learn to integrate that information into actionable knowledge that respects the plurality of interests in the modern interconnected world. Offered every year. Learning Outcomes: Writing, Information Literacy and Global Awareness. Prerequisites: BIOL 101 and BIOL 102 or permission of the instructor.

BIOL 490. RESEARCH. 1-8 semester hours. Students will work under the mentorship of a natural sciences faculty member to carry out an independent research project. General expectations will include a comprehensive literature review of a topic not covered in the regular curriculum and laboratory work to produce original scientific results. The final product of this course may consist of, but is not limited to, a comprehensive paper or report approved by the faculty mentor. Students will receive the grade of In Progress (IP) for up to one year, until completion of their research. Learning Outcomes: Scientific Inquiry and Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. Offered on demand.
Bachelor of Arts in Business Administration

Our communities are strengthened economically, socially, politically and culturally by the organizations that function in them. Those organizations, both large and small, profit and non-profit, need managers who have integrity, good judgment and civic mindedness. The Business Administration program at Tusculum, steered by the mission of the College, integrates these values throughout the program of study.

Business is a dynamic field of study. The learning outcomes of Writing, Public Speaking, Analytical Reading, Critical Thinking, Civility and Computer Literacy are integrated throughout the Business Administration program. In addition, the global marketplace, ethical decision making, diversity in the workplace and the team-centered approach are stressed. For the Tusculum Business Administration major, the focused calendar allows an opportunity to develop skills and knowledge that will help them be productive members of the communities and organizations they choose.

Graduates of the College have discovered various roads to success. Initially, many begin in sales, business administration trainee programs, first line management and production. Others continue their education and pursue graduate degrees. Tusculum graduates are entrepreneurs, managers, supervisors, educators and consultants.

Core Curriculum

The Business Administration program of study is offered in four concentrations: General Management, Management Accounting, Economics and International Business and Information Technology. Students interested in teaching business can major in the Business Education 7-12 program which leads to licensure in grades 7-12.

Each concentration requires the business administration major to have a generalist background in management, accounting, economics, finance and computer applications. Building from this knowledge base, the student continues to increase his/her skills and knowledge with the required courses of the concentration. The flexibility of the curriculum allows students to select additional business administration courses for electives.

The core curriculum for all four concentrations within the business administration program of study is as follows:

*CISC 200 Management Information Systems and Systems Analysis
ENGL 233 Writing for Organizations
MATH 140 Elementary Statistics
BUSN 201 Principles of Economics I
BUSN 202 Principles of Economics II
BUSN 210 Principles of Management
BUSN 211 Accounting Principles I
BUSN 212 Accounting Principles II
BUSN 322 Principles of Finance
BUSN 403 Business Law and Ethics
BUSN 449 Policy, Ethics, and Strategy or
BUSN 499 Honors: Policy, Ethics, and Strategy

Choose one of the following:
BUSN 345 Small Business Practicum (2 hrs.)
BUSN 352 Business Service-Learning Practicum (2 hrs.)
BUSN 356 Applied Business Service-Learning
BUSN 451 Internship in Business
TOTAL: 42 - 46 semester hours

*Not required in the Information Technology concentration.

The following paragraphs list the required curriculum for each concentration in addition to this core curriculum.

General Management

This concentration emphasizes a generalist approach to studying the dynamic environment of business.
BUSN 305 Principles of Marketing
BUSN 312 Organizational Behavior
BUSN 326 Operations Management and Logistics
BUSN 334 Human Resource Management
BUSN 446 International Business
TOTAL: 24 semester hours plus the core curriculum

Students in management are strongly encouraged to elect BUSN 451, Internship in Business, to strengthen their major.

Management Accounting

This concentration provides an accounting perspective for studying management.
BUSN 317 Intermediate Accounting I
BUSN 318 Intermediate Accounting II
BUSN 323 Auditing
BUSN 351 Cost Accounting
BUSN 441 Income Tax I: Personal
BUSN 442 Income Tax II: Business
TOTAL: 24 semester hours plus the core curriculum

Students in accounting are strongly encouraged to elect BUSN 451, Internship in Business, to strengthen their major.

Economics and International Business

This concentration provides an economic perspective for studying management.
BUSN 301 Macroeconomic Theory and Application
BUSN 302 Microeconomic Theory and Application
BUSN 321 Economic History of the United States or
BUSN 346 International Economic Development
BUSN 445 International Economics
BUSN 446 International Business

TOTAL: 20 semester hours plus the core curriculum

Students in economics are strongly encouraged to elect BUSN 451, Internship in Business, to strengthen the major.

Information Technology

Tusculum College’s Information Technology (IT) concentration curriculum strives to prepare students with a fundamental knowledge and skill set required for tomorrow’s IT specialists. Our courses explore the key areas related to IT, including Business Systems, Database Management, Networks and Telecommunications, Business Programming and Operating Systems and Web Management.
(CISC 200 in the core is not required)
CISC 105 Introduction to Problem Solving and Algorithm Development
CISC 215 Database Management  
CISC 310 Network Fundamentals and Programming  
CISC 325 Information Assurance  
CISC 330 Software Engineering  
CISC 332 Electronic Commerce  
CISC 442 Information Technology  

Additional new courses for electives:  
CISC 375 Web Design  
CISC 385 Web Programming  
CISC 405 Mobile Application Development  

TOTAL: 28 semester hours plus the core curriculum

Teacher Licensure - Business Concentration  
The following program leads to licensure for teaching Business in grades 7-12 and is comprised of 144 or 150* semester hours, as follows:  
Major 48  
Professional Education 36  
General Education 65  

Major Curriculum  
BUSN 101 Business and Its Environment  
BUSN 201 Principles of Economics I  
BUSN 201 Principles of Economics II  
BUSN 210 Principles of Management  
BUSN 211 Accounting Principles I  
BUSN 305 Principles of Marketing  
BUSN 403 Business Law and Ethics  
BUSN 446 International Business  
CISC 200 Management Information Systems and Systems Analysis  
EDUC 419 Content Area Reading  
ENGL 233 Writing in Organizations  

Other Required Courses for Licensure  
EDUC 101 Introduction to Teacher Education  

Professional Education Curriculum  
EDUC 200 History, Philosophy and Principles of Education  
EDUC 320 Classroom Discipline and Management  
EDUC 337 Assessment and Evaluation  
EDUC 342 Learning Environments 7-12  
EDUC 452 Student Teaching Seminar  
EDUC 456 Enhanced Student Teaching 9-12  
EDUC 458 Enhanced Student Teaching 7-8  
SPED 101 Survey of the Regular and Special Populations Within the School Environment  

General Education Curriculum  
*CISC 100 Computer as a Tool  
CMNS 330 The Hebrew and Christian Traditions  
CMNS 380 The Political Traditions of the West  
EDUC 216 Innovative Instructional Technology  
**ENGL 100 Introduction to College Writing  
ENGL 110 Composition and Rhetoric I  
ENGL 111 Composition and Rhetoric II  
HIST 101 or 102 The West and the World I or II  
HIST 201 or 202 U.S. History I or II  
**MATH 099 Introductory Algebra  
**MATH 100 Intermediate Algebra  
MATH 135 College Algebra or  
MATH 122 Quantitative Applications  
MATH 140 Elementary Statistics  
OREN 105 Tusculum Experience (2 hrs.) or  
OREN 106 Introduction to Student Success (2 hrs.)  
PHED 201 Foundations of Physical Fitness and Wellness or  
PSYC 102 Psychology of Adjustment  
PSYC 101 Essentials of Psychology  
PSYC 200 Developmental Psychology  
PSYC 305 Educational Psychology  
A Natural Science course (BIOL 100, BIOL 101, BIOL 251, CHEM 101, EVSC 111, GEOL 101, PHED 252 or PHYS 201)  

Choose one of the following courses:  
ENGL 120, 201, 213, 214, 223, 224, 225, 227, 228, 231, 250;  
HNRS 101; HUMA 222, 223; MUSC 101; RELG 101, 102;  
THEA 104; VISA 110, 204 and 208.  

*Test out opportunity is available.  
**Not required if ACT/SAT scores merit exemption.  

Non-business majors need to complete the requirements listed below to complete an International Business, Economics or Management minor. Business majors may also obtain a minor as long as it is outside of their concentration. For example, a student majoring in Economics and International Business cannot minor in International Business or Economics.

Management Minor  
CISC 200 Management Information Systems and Systems Analysis  
BUSN 201 Principles of Economics I  
BUSN 210 Principles of Management  
Select two additional courses from the General Management Concentration.  

TOTAL: 20 semester hours  

Economics Minor  
MATH 140 Elementary Statistics  
BUSN 201 Principles of Economics I  
BUSN 202 Principles of Economics II  
BUSN 301 Macroeconomic Theory and Application  
BUSN 302 Microeconomic Theory and Application  

TOTAL: 20 semester hours  

International Business Minor  
BUSN 210 Principles of Management  
BUSN 201 Principles of Economics I  
BUSN 346 International Economic Development  
BUSN 445 International Economics  
BUSN 446 International Business  

TOTAL: 20 semester hours  

Information Technology Minor  
CISC 105 Introduction to Problem Solving and Algorithm Development  
CISC 215 Database Management  
CISC 310 Network Fundamentals and Programming  
CISC 325 Information Assurance  
CISC 442 Information Technology  

TOTAL: 20 semester hours  

Departmental Honors  
If students meet the honors program requirements, they may take two of the following courses to receive departmental honors.
BUSN 399 Honors: History of Capitalism or
HNRS 301 Leadership Studies
and BUSN 499 Honors: Policy Ethics and Strategy (in place of
BUSN 449)

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

BUSN 101. BUSINESS AND ITS ENVIRONMENT.
Introduction to business, competition and capitalism. Topics
discussed include business trends, forms of business ownership,
leadership, entrepreneurship, and a brief overview of manage-
ment, marketing and financial management. Managing personal
finances is also developed. Learning Outcome: Civic Engage-
ment and Problem Solving.

BUSN 201. PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS I.
Analysis of the overall performance of economic systems. Top-
ics discussed include employment, inflation, economic growth
and development. Forecasting techniques and the effects of
monetary and fiscal policies are analyzed. Learning Outcome:
Problem Solving. Offered every year.

BUSN 202. PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS II.
An introduction to microeconomics with emphasis on applying
basic microeconomic concepts to consumer and firm decisions.
Special consideration is given to price, production and cost de-
termination along with profit maximization for firms in various
market structures. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Pre-
requisites: BUSN 201 and MATH 140. Offered every other year.

BUSN 301. MACROECONOMIC THEORY AND APPLICA-
tion.
Analysis and application of the theories of aggregate income de-
termination in the long run and over the business cycle. Exami-
nation of the effect of fiscal and monetary policies. The course
will establish explicit connections between theory and its em-
pirical applications. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Pre-
requisite: BUSN 201. Offered every other year.

BUSN 302. MICROECONOMIC THEORY AND APPLICA-
tion.
Analysis and application of the theories of pricing in commodity
and factor markets under different market structures. Examina-
tion of consumer behavior and demand analysis. The course will
establish explicit connections between theory and its empirical
applications. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequi-
site: BUSN 202. Offered every other year.

BUSN 305. PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING.
The study of marketing concepts and practice, including dis-
distribution, advertising, mix, segmentation and differentiation.
Learning Outcomes: Global Awareness and Public Speaking.
Prerequisite: BUSN 210. Offered every year.

BUSN 310. PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT.
Introduction to management theory and practice with emphasis
on the functions of planning, organizing, staffing, leadership and
controlling. Social and ethical issues will be discussed. Learning
Outcomes: Writing and Civic Engagement. Prerequisite: ENGL
111. Offered every year.

BUSN 311. ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES I.
Introduces the student to accounting principles and concepts.
Includes the study and preparation of financial statements, in-
cluding the entire accounting processing cycle. Also analyzes
receivables, inventory methods, plant equipment, intangible as-
sets, liabilities and stockholders’ equity. Learning Outcomes:
Critical Thinking and Ethics of Social Responsibility. Prerequi-
sites: MATH 122 or higher-level math course, excluding MATH
137 and MATH 140, with “C-” or higher or ACT math score of
24 or SAT math score of 560. Offered every year.

BUSN 312. ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES II.
A study of accounting principles relevant to both financial state-
ment analysis and managerial accounting. Examines techniques
required in compiling and interpreting data to be used in mana-
gerial decision making, including budgeting and cost analysis.
Learning Outcomes: Critical Thinking and Self-Knowledge.
Prerequisite: BUSN 211. Offered every year.

BUSN 322. PRINCIPLES OF FINANCE.
The study of the financial function of organizations including
risk assessment and management, capital budgeting, funds
sourcing and working capital management. Learning Outcome:
Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: BUSN 211 and MATH 140. Of-
fered every year.

BUSN 323. AUDITING.
A course in the fundamental theories and practices of internal
and external auditing stressing content and development of audit
programs with an emphasis on internal control systems evalua-
BUSB 324. ADVANCED AUDITING.
A further study of auditing, including case application, evaluation of theory and philosophy of auditing. Prerequisite: BUSN 323. (Offered only as a supplement in the accounting concentration.)

BUSB 326. OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT AND LOGISTICS.
This course provides an overview of the management of operations and logistics by studying supply chain processes, distribution strategies, production and operations, capacity determination, quality management and personnel decisions. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: BUSN 210. Offered every year.

BUSB 334. HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT.
This course covers the major topics that make a critical difference in the life of a manager/supervisor. Technical, psychological, social and political issues in management will be addressed. Also included are issues related to selection and placement of personnel, induction, training, performance appraisal, wage and salary administration and a discussion of union/management relations. Learning Outcomes: Critical Thinking and Self-Knowledge. Prerequisite: BUSN 210. Offered every year.

BUSB 345. SMALL BUSINESS PRACTICUM. (2 semester hours).
Participation in an international small business support organization and social movement. Through the implementation of a theoretical, practical and emotional program, this course aims at developing the personal and professional growth of both entrepreneurs and students. Students will actively participate in the design and delivery of the course. This course may be repeated for up to eight hours credit. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving. Prerequisites: Junior standing, a minimum 3.0 GPA in the major and permission of instructor.

BUSB 346. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.
Theories of economic development, policies and strategies used to promote economic improvement in less developed countries. The course is aimed at identifying major economic questions relevant to less developed economies and to showing how economic analysis can be used further to understand the obstacles to development and to formulate appropriate policies. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: BUSN 201. Offered every other year.

BUSB 351. COST ACCOUNTING.
A course in the theories, techniques and procedures in cost accumulation, reporting and control. The course includes a study of job order costing, process costs, by-products and joint products costing and standard cost and variance analysis. The course also encompasses a thorough study of budgeting, from the development of a budget to its use in effective planning and performance evaluation. Learning Outcomes: Analytical Reading and Writing. Prerequisite: BUSN 212. Offered every other year.

BUSB 352. BUSINESS SERVICE-LEARNING PRACTICUM. 2 semester hours.
Students will get experience putting the civic arts into practice by working at least 50 hours in service roles with governmen- tal or not-for-profit community organizations with under-served populations, environmental or other social justice goals. Aca- demic class sessions held early in the semester, writing assign- ments and regular contact with the instructor prepare students to gain the most benefit from their service placements. Learning Outcomes: Problem Solving and Civic Engagement. Prerequisites: BUSN 202, CMNS 251 and sophomore standing.

BUSB 356. APPLIED BUSINESS SERVICE-LEARNING.
This course provides the student with the opportunity to interact with business and community leaders/entrepreneurs in an interactive environment of presentations, questions and answers and one-on-one encounters in an immersion experience. The course includes on-campus study, research and content development for the off-campus international/domestic workshops and knowledge transfer activities. Learning Outcomes: Problem Solving and Civic Engagement. Prerequisites: BUSN 210, CMNS 251 and Junior standing.

BUSB 399. HONORS: HISTORY OF CAPITALISM.
In this honors course, students will study the development of capitalist enterprises from the ancient world to the present day and will consider the future role of corporations in a globalized economy. A major theme of the course will be the relationship between the company and the state. The contributions of “capitalist philosophers” like Chester Barnard and Herbert Simon will be examined in depth as will the influence of important business leaders, like J. Pierpoint Morgan and Alfred Sloan. Each student will conduct independent research on a topic of relevance to the history of capitalism. Learning Outcomes: Critical Thinking and Writing. Prerequisite: Honors program requirements. Offered every year.

BUSB 400. SPECIAL TOPICS IN BUSINESS.
Management related topics selected to meet specific student needs. Designed to promote advanced study related to other Management course offerings. This course may be repeated once with a different topic for a total of eight semester hours. Learning Outcome: Global Awareness. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

BUSB 403. BUSINESS LAW AND ETHICS.
Contracts and agency, rights, obligations and relationship of the agent, principal and third party conveyances and mortgages of real property and negotiable instruments are among topics studied. Also includes study of computer law and data security and ethics. Learning Outcomes: Global Awareness and Writing. Prerequisite: BUSN 210. Offered every year.

BUSB 441. INCOME TAX I: PERSONAL.
A course in the understanding of general income tax law, its impact on society and an introduction to researching tax issues and the preparation of personal income tax returns. Learning Outcomes: Critical Thinking and Computer Literacy. Prerequisite: BUSN 212. Offered every other year.
BUSN 442. INCOME TAX II: BUSINESS.
A course in the understanding of business entity tax law and the preparation of corporate, partnership and estate and gift tax returns. Learning Outcomes: Writing and Public Speaking. Prerequisite: BUSN 441. Offered every other year.

BUSN 445. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS.
Theory and practice of international trade, exchange rates and international finance. Examination of international economic institutions. Examination of the globalization process from business and social perspectives. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisite: BUSN 201. Offered every other year.

BUSN 446. INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS.
Investigates the economic, financial, legal, political and cultural setting of international business. Evaluates problems, policies and operations of multinational enterprises on such issues as strategic planning, organizational structure and political risk management. Learning Outcomes: Writing, Information Literacy and Global Awareness. Prerequisite: BUSN 210. Offered every year.

BUSN 449. POLICY, ETHICS, AND STRATEGY.
In this capstone Business Administration course, students will examine the processes by which organizations formulate strategy, implement policy and evaluate outcomes. The ethical implications of strategic choices are a central concern of this course. Case study is extensive. Learning Outcomes: Critical Thinking, Public Speaking and Global Awareness. Prerequisite: BUSN 210 and senior standing as a Business Administration major. Offered every year.

BUSN 451. INTERNSHIP IN BUSINESS. 1-8 semester hours.
Students gain experience in the field of business by serving as an intern in a business setting. The student, the business employer and the Chair of the Business Administration Program will sign a contract that will state the responsibilities of all parties and will help to customize the experience to meet both the employer’s and the student’s needs. Hours worked in the internship will vary based on the number of credit hours taken. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving. Prerequisites: Junior standing, a minimum G.P.A. of 2.75 in the major and prior approval from the assigned instructor. This course may be repeated for up to eight hours of credit. Offered every year.

BUSN 499. HONORS: POLICY, ETHICS, AND STRATEGY.
This course provides the qualified Business Administration major an opportunity to connect disciplinary training to an independent research project. Each student will conduct an in-depth study of the processes by which a specific organization formulates strategy, implements policy, and evaluates outcomes. The research will focus on the ethical implications of the organization’s strategic plans and policy decisions. The results of this study will be defended in a public presentation to the Business Administration Program students and faculty. Learning Outcomes: Critical Thinking, Public Speaking and Ethics of Social Responsibility. Prerequisites: BUSN 210, BUSN 312, senior standing as a Business Administration major and Honors Program requirements. Offered every year.

Bachelor of Science in Chemistry

The Chemistry major at Tusculum College is designed to provide students with a strong foundation in the four principle subdisciplines - organic chemistry, analytical chemistry, physical chemistry and inorganic chemistry. Upon completion of the bachelor of science degree in chemistry students will be prepared for a successful career in the chemical sciences. Also, those students wishing to pursue advanced degrees, whether it is graduate students in chemistry or an allied field, will have gained the necessary foundation to do so. In addition to the rigorous study of chemistry, students will be required to demonstrate proficiency in the fields of mathematics and physics. Chemistry students will also be encouraged to elect courses from related sciences, such as biology and environmental science.

The Chemistry Department, located in Tredway Hall, has excellent, up-to-date, instrumentation utilized for both teaching and research. Major equipment includes atomic absorption spectrometer, IR spectrometer, UV and VIS spectrometers, chromatographs (both gas and HPLC), polarimeter and centrifuges.

The curriculum for the Chemistry major is designed to develop and maintain skills in critical thinking, analytical reading and writing, and public speaking. Service-learning and community involvement are important components of the curriculum and are encouraged at every opportunity.

Chemistry Major
CHEM 101 General Chemistry I
CHEM 102 General Chemistry II
CHEM 203 Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 204 Organic Chemistry II
CHEM 209 Environmental Chemistry or
   CHEM 301/BIOL 321 Biochemistry
CHEM 321 Analytical-Instrumental Chemistry I
CHEM 322 Analytical-Instrumental Chemistry II
CHEM 411 Physical Chemistry I
CHEM 412 Physical Chemistry II
CHEM 421 Inorganic Chemistry
MATH 160 Trigonometry or
   MATH 180 Pre-calculus
MATH 190 Calculus I
MATH 240 Differential Equations
PHYS 201 College Physics I with Lab
PHYS 202 College Physics II with Lab
TOTAL: 60 semester hours

Chemistry Minor
CHEM 101 General Chemistry I
CHEM 102 General Chemistry II
Select three of the following courses:
   CHEM 203 Organic Chemistry I
   CHEM 204 Organic Chemistry II
   CHEM 301 Biochemistry
   CHEM 321 Analytical-Instrumental Chemistry I
   CHEM 322 Analytical-Instrumental Chemistry II
   CHEM 411 Physical Chemistry I

TOTAL: 18 semester hours

TOTAL: 60 semester hours
CHEM 204. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II.
The principles of inorganic chemistry are presented. Topics covered to include atomic structure, symmetry, bonding theories, acids and bases, coordination chemistry and organometallic chemistry. Learning Outcome: Scientific Inquiry. Prerequisites: CHEM 411 and CHEM 412.

CHEM 408. INDEPENDENT STUDY.
Research projects open to Juniors and Seniors. A formal report is required. Learning Outcomes: Writing and Self-Knowledge. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

CHEM 490. RESEARCH.
1-8 semester hours. Students will work under the mentorship of a natural sciences faculty member to carry out an independent research project. General expectations will include a comprehensive literature review of a topic not covered in the regular curriculum and laboratory work to produce original scientific results. The final product of this course may consist of, but is not limited to, a comprehensive paper or report approved by the faculty mentor. Students will receive the grade of In Progress (IP) for up to one year, until completion of their research. Learning Outcomes: Scientific Inquiry and Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. Offered on demand.
CIVIC ENGAGEMENT

The Civic Engagement minor is designed to strengthen and enhance the development of strong citizenship qualities and the habits of practical wisdom that are at the heart of Tusculum College’s Civic Arts emphasis. Through the Civic Engagement minor, students will develop community-based research skills, increase their knowledge of public policy and discover the connections between their major field of study and community interests and public policy.

This minor is open to all students in any major and is an excellent choice for students with interest in social action, civic responsibility and/or public policy, as well as students seeking to broaden their experience and scope of potential career opportunities within their major. The minor will be an expectation of students in the Bonner Leader program if their course schedules allow. In the program, students will gain an understanding of various methods of civic engagement, including the use of mapping technologies, participate in the democratic process, explore the dynamics of communities and the process of change, develop and implement a research project to address a social issue and examine the issues of poverty, diversity and social justice and reflect on the impact of these issues on themselves, the community and society.

Civic Engagement Minor
POLS 110 American Government or
   POLS 210 Comparative Government or
   POLS 220 World Politics: Current Events and their Roots in the Past or
   POLS 230 State and Local Government
PSYC 201 Research Methods for Psychology or
   SVLN 330 Introduction to Community Based Research
SVLN 451 Practicum in Civic Engagement
SVLN 455 Civic Arts Project/Capstone Internship or internship in major field of study with significant civic engagement/serving learning component
Choose one of the following courses:
ATEP 333 Nutrition for Health and Performance
ENGL 228 African American Literature
EVSC 302 Earth Science and Environmental Assessment
HIST 322 Modern America
MATH 140 Elementary Statistics
MUSE 401 Seminar on Non-Profit Management
PHED 215 Sport and Society
POLS 335 Civil Rights and Liberties
PSYC 430 Cultural Perspectives in a Global Era
PSYC 450 Independent Study
RELG 201 Religion in America
RELG 203 World Religions
(See individual programs for course descriptions)
TOTAL: 20 semester hours

COMMONS

See Tusculum College Commons on page 34.

Course Descriptions

OREN 105. THE TUSCULUM EXPERIENCE. 2 semester hours.
An interactive course designed to assist students in the academic and social transitions associated with life at Tusculum College. This course emphasizes the skills and resources essential for students’ academic success and personal growth and serves as an introduction to the Tusculum College community. Throughout the course, students will engage in community-building exercises and build interpersonal skills. They will be encouraged to use reflection to identify personal strengths and weaknesses and to identify educational and career goals. They will also participate in a community service project. Students will develop the ability to communicate and interact civilly within diverse groups and under different social circumstances. Students will examine their lives, develop habits of on-going reflection and consider the relationship between their lives and the life of the community.

OREN 106. INTRODUCTION TO STUDENT SUCCESS. 2 semester hours.
This course is specifically designed for the conditionally admitted student to assist him or her in obtaining basic skills to succeed at college. This course focuses upon the fundamentals in reading, time management, note and test taking, critical thinking and mathematics preparation. Students are not allowed to repeat this course. Learning Outcomes: Self Knowledge and Civic Engagement.

CMNS 251. THEORY AND PRACTICE OF CITIZENSHIP.
Students will apply their skills and knowledge to lead and participate in effective deliberation and consensus building. Students will also develop an understanding of how our complex societal system functions and how individuals can effect social change both through private association and action and through participation in governmental policy and decision-making processes. Selected sessions of this course will offer an honors component to fulfill honors program requirements. Learning Outcome: Civic Engagement and Problem Solving. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

CMNS 330. THE HEBREW AND CHRISTIAN TRADITIONS.
This interdisciplinary course presents the Hebrew and Christian scriptures as testaments of humanity’s spiritual yearning and hope for justice in this world. We will examine the dominant themes of the books of the Old and New Testament, the process through which they became canonical and the historical struggles over their meaning and relevance for issues of social ethics. Students also may meet this requirement by taking RELG 101 and RELG 102. Learning Outcome: Writing.

CMNS 380. THE POLITICAL TRADITIONS OF THE WEST.
This interdisciplinary course explores the intellectual foundations, historical development and contemporary importance of the republican traditions of virtuous citizenship and the individualist tradition of rights and freedoms. We will study the interplay
between these two traditions and examine their continuing influence on American political, cultural and social life. The course will also consider the relevance of our political values for societies outside the Western world. Learning Outcome: Writing.

CMNS 480. CITIZEN ISSUES IN A GLOBAL ERA.
In this course, students will develop an understanding of world issues through multiple global perspectives. Students will learn to transform information into knowledge and integrate knowledge from multiple perspectives to make informed judgments effective for the common good. Learning Outcomes: Writing, Information Literacy and Global Awareness. Prerequisite: Senior Standing.

**Computer Science/Computer Information Systems**

The Computer Science/Computer Information Systems curriculum is designed to enhance the undergraduate experience and broaden the marketability of undergraduates, especially in Mathematics and Business Administration. (See the sections on Mathematics and Business Administration for explicit requirements).

The curriculum includes computer science theory and applications to prepare students for a variety of careers in business, industry and government, as well as to continue their education in graduate programs. Students are provided the opportunity to become familiar with current technology and practice that will allow them to function effectively in the computer science profession.

**Computer Science Minor**

CISC 105 Introduction to Problem Solving and Algorithm Development
CISC 110 Introduction to Programming I
CISC 210 Data Structures and Advanced Programming
CISC 215 Database Management
CISC 310 Network Fundamentals and Programming
and one course from the following:
CISC 200 Management Information Systems
CISC 325 Information Assurance
CISC 330 Software Engineering
CISC 350 Special Topics in Languages
CISC 375 Web Design
CISC 385 Web Programming
CISC 405 Mobile Application Development
CISC 410 Operating Systems
TOTAL: 24 semester hours

**Course Descriptions**

CISC 100. COMPUTER AS A TOOL.
This course provides a survey of computer applications, information needs in business and microcomputers and information systems that meet these needs. Emphasis is on microcomputer hardware and software applications. Learning Outcome: Computer Literacy. Offered every year.

CISC 105. INTRODUCTION TO PROBLEM SOLVING AND ALGORITHM DEVELOPMENT.
This course provides a survey of computing and computer science and the steps involved in algorithm design. The history of computing and the elements of computer science are presented as well as methodologies for solving problems. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: CISC 100 or validation and MATH 135 or equivalent. Offered every year.

CISC 110. INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING I.
Students apply a structured, multi-phase program development process that features a series of steps involving understanding of a problem, formal problem definition, graphic design methodologies and program specification through pseudocoding. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: CISC 100 or validation and MATH 135 and CISC 105. Successful completion of MATH 160 is recommended. Offered every year.

CISC 200. MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS AND SYSTEMS ANALYSIS.
An introduction to information systems and information technology for business students. The purpose of this course is to help students learn how to use and manage information technology in order to improve managerial decision making and gain a competitive edge. Methods of delivering information system solutions to business problems using structured analysis and design will be covered. Emphasis is on using spreadsheets and databases for problem solving. Learning Outcome: Civic Engagement. Prerequisites: CISC 100 or equivalent. Offered every year.

CISC 210. DATA STRUCTURES AND ADVANCED PROGRAMMING.
This course is a continuation of CISC 110. At this level, students write programs that deal with interactive processing, manipulation of arrays, files, linked lists, queues and stacks. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: CISC 110. Offered every year.

CISC 215. DATABASE MANAGEMENT.
This course places systems analysis in a context of database methods that have come to dominate the world of computer business applications. Stress is placed on application development through fourth generation programming techniques that are designed to take advantage of database capabilities. Learning Outcome: Global Awareness. Prerequisite: CISC 105. Offered every year.

CISC 310. NETWORK FUNDAMENTALS AND PROGRAMMING.
The student is introduced to the concept of data communications, specifically as it applies to networking within a business.
This course is designed to help students master skills in e-commerce. Prerequisite: CISC 105 or CISC 110. Offered every year. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking.

CISC 325. INFORMATION ASSURANCE.
This course is about protecting the information resources of a company. Topics will include the threat landscape, risk assessment, security policy creation and best practices for ensuring that information resources are kept secure. There will be an emphasis on the protection of both company and customer information within an e-commerce system. Learning Outcomes: Analytical Reading and Ethics of Social Responsibility. Prerequisites: CISC 100 or Computer Literacy validation and MATH 122 or a higher level math course.

CISC 330. SOFTWARE ENGINEERING.
This course is an introduction to the practice of developing effective software. Topics will include requirements gathering, project life-cycles, project management techniques, software design, testing and personnel management practices. A case-study will be followed by which students can choose a business management or programmer role. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: CISC 105 or CISC 110. Offered every year.

CISC 332. ELECTRONIC COMMERCE.
This course is designed to help students master skills in e-commerce operations. While the course focuses on integrated Web site/database design, special attention will be paid to electronic commerce security, secure electronic commerce transactions, payment infrastructure and electronic commerce order entry, tracking and fulfillment. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisite: CISC 215.

CISC 335. INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY.
This course provides students an opportunity to learn computer programming languages not normally offered in other courses. Prerequisite: CISC 210. Offered on demand.

CISC 350. SPECIAL TOPICS IN LANGUAGES.
This course will include the basics of web page design including design principles and techniques as well as learning basic structures and languages of web pages. Content will include HTML/XHTML static page design, Cascading Style Sheets and JavaScript. Emphasis will be placed on client-side technologies and static web design. Case studies in E-commerce and other web-related successes and failures will be a part of this class. Learning Outcomes: Analytical Reading and Public Speaking. Prerequisites: CISC 100 or validation and MATH 122 or a higher level math course.

CISC 355. SENIOR PROJECT.
This course will teach students to develop applications for mobile platforms. Topics include programming language choices, design and usability issues, security concerns and good programming practices. This is a project-based course in which students from diverse majors may choose a design or programming track. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: CISC 110 or CISC 375. Offered every other year.

CISC 410. OPERATING SYSTEMS.
The student will learn the fundamental concepts behind the design of an operating system. Several operating systems will be discussed in terms of process management, memory management, CPU scheduling and resource management. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Offered every other year.

CISC 425. INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY.
This is the capstone course for Information Technology concentration students. This course will highlight strategic and business planning, systems development and technology implementation. Expertise in database systems, networking, software design, decision sciences, management of technology, human computer interaction and ethics are applied within a framework of global e-business strategy. A major team-based project demonstrating each of these areas will be required. Learning Outcome: Analytical Reading. Prerequisites: Completion of the Information Technology core and junior standing.

CISC 442. INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY.
This is the capstone course. Emphasis is on development of a computer application through use of the life cycle methodology. Students will develop and implement a complete project from specification to implementation. Learning Outcome: Self-Knowledge. Prerequisites: CISC 410 and permission of instructor. Offered every year.

CISC 450. SENIOR PROJECT.
This course is a capstone course. Emphasis is on development of a computer application through use of the life cycle methodology. Students will develop and implement a complete project from specification to implementation. Learning Outcome: Self-Knowledge. Prerequisites: CISC 410 and permission of instructor. Offered every year.

CISC 451. INTERNSHIP IN COMPUTER SCIENCE.
Cooperative program with business and industry to allow the student to gain practical experience in the business world. Supervised on-the-job training in one or more facets of computer science/computer information systems. Learning Outcome: Self-Knowledge. Prerequisites: CISC 310 and permission of instructor. Offered every year.
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

The criminal justice program supports the mission of the College by providing students an opportunity to prepare for careers in the field of criminal justice. Students will explore topics through coursework in the areas of justice studies, criminology, the court system and corrections. Specific areas to the field, including juvenile delinquency, law enforcement, ethical decision making and research methods for justice studies, are addressed through course work. This major includes coursework from other majors and provides students with a broad spectrum of concepts and information. A major in this program will require completion of 14 four-credit hour courses for a total of 56 credit hours. Students will complete 28 credit hours in core criminal justice classes, four credit hours of math required in the core, and 24 credit hours chosen from a list of electives in criminal justice and allied fields (e.g., political science, sociology, business). Students will be able to customize their major by choosing electives in one of several concentrations (e.g. law enforcement, criminology, administration of justice). Students will also complete up to 53 hours in Tusculum’s general education core that will contribute to the 128 credit hours required for graduation. Learning outcomes for this program include information literacy, public speaking, writing, and scientific inquiry.

Criminal Justice Major
CRJU 100 Introduction to Criminal Justice
CRJU 200 Introduction to Law Enforcement
CRJU 201 Introduction to Criminal Courts and Procedure
CRJU 202 Introduction to Corrections
CRJU 302 Ethical Decision Making in Justice
CRJU 400 Theoretical Criminology
CRJU 449 Research Methods for Criminology and Justice
Studies (Capstone)
MATH 122 Quantitative Applications or
MATH 140 Elementary Statistics.
Plus six courses from the following electives:
BUSN 210 Principles of Management
BUSN 334 Human Resource Management
CRJU 210 Criminal Investigations
CRJU 215 Special Populations in Criminal Justice
CRJU 301 Juvenile Delinquency and Justice
CRJU 320 Contemporary Issues in Criminal Justice
CRJU 480 Criminal Justice in the Age of Terrorism
ENGL 233 Writing in Organizations
POLS 110 American Government
POLS 230 State and Local Government
POLS 335 Civil Liberties and Civil Rights
PSYC 101 Essentials of Psychology
PSYC 221 Social Psychology
SOCI 101 Principles and Social Institutions
SOCI 105 Contemporary Social Issues
TOTAL: 56 semester hours

Criminal Justice Minor
CRJU 100 Introduction to Criminal Justice
CRJU 201 Introduction to Criminal Courts and Procedure
CRJU 302 Ethical Decision Making in Justice
CRJU 400 Theoretical Criminology
Plus one additional Criminal Justice course provided the pre-requisite is met.
TOTAL: 20 semester hours

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

CRJU 100. INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE.
This course introduces the major philosophies that underlie the American justice system and processes, and the structural (i.e., social control) mechanisms that function to make law, enforce law, adjudicate law and handle law violators, both in the adult and juvenile systems. Students learn the relationships between and among these structures and other major societal structures and processes (e.g., political, economic, cultural), as well as basic criminal procedure, related to how suspected law violators go from investigation, to arrest, to prosecution and adjudication, to correctional supervision, to release and reentry into the community. Basic civil and constitutional laws that relate to these processes are also introduced. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking.

CRJU 200. INTRODUCTION TO LAW ENFORCEMENT.
This course will present the historical development of law enforcement as a means of social control, the police role in contemporary society and future goals of crime control. This course will also examine the police function as a component of the political system in the United States and the interaction of the police with other social and governmental entities. Major contemporary problems facing law enforcement will be analyzed, and policies and procedures will be critiqued. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking.

CRJU 201. INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL COURTS AND PROCEDURE.
This course introduces students to the American system of criminal courts and criminal procedure specifically as it relates to case processing from investigation to arrest and adjudication. Students will learn the structure and function of local, state and federal criminal courts, as well as how cases are processed through them from arraignment to appeals. Students also will learn the basic civil and constitutional rights associated with criminal case processing as they relate to the actions of law enforcement officers, attorneys, juries and judges. The role and rights of victims in the system and process also will be discussed. Learning Outcome: Information Literacy.

CRJU 202. INTRODUCTION TO CORRECTIONS.
This course is an overview of the correctional system within the context of the entire criminal justice system and within society. This course presents an analysis of various theories of penology, as well as corrections policies and practices. Students will study the theory and practice of corrections, including an examination of the evolution of correctional thought and its role in contemporary and future reforms. Major controversial issues, such as capital punishment and alternatives to incarceration will be examined and debated. Learning Outcome: Information Literacy.
CRJU 210. CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS.
This course will examine principles of investigating crime including procedures, collection of evidence, technology, surveillance, interrogation and crime scene investigation. Learning Outcome: Specialized Knowledge. Prerequisite: CRJU 200. To be offered on demand.

CRJU 211. DRUGS AND CRIME.
This course will familiarize students with current issues, drugs and the trends in crime including both legal responses and substance abuse treatment. Learning Outcome: Specialized Knowledge and Global Awareness. Offered on demand.

CRJU 215. SPECIAL POPULATIONS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE.
This course examines the historical, legal and ethical issues surrounding special populations in the field of criminal justice. This course scrutinizes those populations as victims, offenders and practitioners within the U.S. criminal justice system. Learning Outcomes: Communications Fluency (Speaking) and Specialized Knowledge. Prerequisite: CRJU 100. Offered on demand.

CRJU 301. JUVENILE DELINQUENCY AND JUSTICE.
This course is a theoretical and empirical study of the etiology; distribution and extent of delinquency; problems involved in measuring delinquency; role of the police, courts and legal statutes, and a critical examination of treatment and prevention programs. Particular attention will be given to the development of juvenile justice policy. Finally, contemporary issues relating to juvenile delinquency and violence will also be addressed. Learning Outcomes: Specialized Knowledge and Writing. Prerequisite: CRJU 100.

CRJU 302. ETHICAL DECISION MAKING IN JUSTICE.
This course introduces students to the major ethical systems and a five-step problem-solving process to analyze ethical issues and moral dilemmas commonly faced by criminal justice professionals in law enforcement, the courts and corrections. Students will be given scenarios and case studies that they will analyze to suggest various ethical decisions from various ethical perspectives. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisite: CRJU 100.

CRJU 311. VICTIMIZATION.
This course will examine the issues of victimization; processes and consequences as well as current trends. Victim’s rights and services will be examined as well as the policy responses. Learning Outcomes: Specialized Knowledge, Information Literacy and Communications Fluency. Prerequisite: CRJU 100. Offered on demand.

CRJU 320. CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE.
This course explores contemporary issues facing the field of criminal justice. Example topics covered may include the death penalty, terrorism, use of force, inmate rights and non-lethal weapons use by law enforcement and corrections personnel. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving. Prerequisites: CRJU 100 and permission of the instructor. Offered on demand.

CRJU 400. THEORETICAL CRIMINOLOGY.
This course introduces students to criminal behavior and to the major paradigms of criminological theory, including classical and neo-classical theories, trait theories, social ecology theories, social structure theories, social learning theories, social process theories and critical theories. Students will learn about research and support for each paradigm and will critically evaluate the implications of each paradigm on justice structures and processes. Learning Outcomes: Specialized Knowledge, Information Literacy, Communications Fluency (Writing). Prerequisites: CRJU 302 and senior standing. Offered every year.

CRJU 440. CRIMINAL JUSTICE INTERNSHIP.
This course allows students to gain field experience by serving within governmental or nongovernmental agencies within the criminal justice discipline. This experience will be supervised by qualified agency personnel and a criminal justice faculty member. Attempts will be made to place students within the branch of criminal justice that they are interested in and will emphasize service and individual learning. This course can be repeated for up to eight credit hours. Learning Outcome: Specialized Knowledge. Prerequisites: CRJU 100, CRJU 302, junior standing. Offered on demand.

CRJU 449. RESEARCH METHODS FOR CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES.
This course introduces students to the research process in criminal justice and criminology and how research is applied to solve problems in various areas of criminal justice and criminology. Students will develop an ethically sound, theoretically based research proposal designed to address a specific research question relevant to a problem in criminal justice and criminology. Students also will learn to read and interpret research articles and will complete short projects using various research methods. Both qualitative and quantitative methods will be examined. This course is the capstone experience for the major. Learning Outcome: Scientific Inquiry. Prerequisites: CRJU 302, CRJU 400 and MATH 122 or MATH 140. Offered every other year.

CRJU 480. CRIMINAL JUSTICE IN THE AGE OF TERRORISM.
Students will examine the complex issues surrounding criminal justice in an age of conflict from a global perspective. Specifically, students will study the origins, methods and types of terrorism as well as prosecution of historical crimes committed during conflict. Students will use primary and secondary sources coupled with Problem Solving techniques to determine best practices to deal with contemporary issues. Learning Outcomes: Writing, Information Literacy and Global Awareness. Prerequisites: CRJU 100, CRJU 200 or CRJU 201, and senior standing. Offered every other year.
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
EDUCATION/
INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES

The mission of the Education/Interdisciplinary Studies major and professional education programs at Tusculum College is to prepare teachers who are committed to excellence in education and who are confident in their abilities to assume leadership as educators and citizens in the communities where they live and work. The program continues the College’s focus on civic and intellectual development of students, while fostering the skills, knowledge and habits of character vital to those involved in the education of the nation’s next generation of citizens.

Education programs at Tusculum College adhere to the requirements and guidelines established by the Tennessee Board of Education (TBOE) and the Tennessee Department of Education (TDOE). Modifications in initial and advanced education programs and curriculum may occur as the result of TBOE or TDOE actions and regulations. Tusculum College reserves the right to revise academic programs as deemed necessary to meet accrediting and approval criteria.

Tusculum College offers four categories of teacher licensure programs:

1. Pre-Secondary Education—Interdisciplinary Studies Major
   - Elementary Education K-6

2. Secondary Education (refer to the specific disciplines for program requirements)
   - Biology 7-12
   - Business 7-12
   - English 7-12
   - Government 7-12
   - History 7-12
   - Mathematics 7-12

3. K-12 Education (refer to the specific disciplines for program requirements)
   - Physical Education K-12
   - Visual Arts K-12

4. Special Education (refer to Special Education section of the catalog for program requirements)
   - Special Education Modified and Comprehensive K-12

All of Tusculum College’s teacher licensure programs are enhanced by the focused calendar which facilitates early and frequent placement of education students in practicum experiences in area schools. These experiences enrich the knowledge gained in classroom work and more fully prepare students for their student teaching. Many students discover vital new interests in various aspects of education as a result of practicum experiences; sometimes confirming their choice of major, or in other cases, leading the students to select a different major more closely related to their interests.

The Teacher Education Unit Advisory Council

The Teacher Education Advisory Council provides a forum on campus to ensure that relevant parties will be available to give input on any decision involving the requirements and objectives of the professional education programs at Tusculum College.

The function of the Advisory Council is to study and to make recommendations concerning programs in the teacher preparation program. Recommendations for curriculum change that may arise in the Teacher Education Advisory Council follow the standard procedure: development of proposal by departmental faculty, approval by the Programs and Policies Committee and finally, approval by the College faculty. The Advisory Council serves as a liaison between the Education Department and all departments that prepare students for a career in teaching.

Teacher Education Review Board

The Review Board is composed of at least one member of the student’s major field and one or more faculty members from the professional education/teacher education unit. The meetings of the board are open to all faculty and college community members.

The board meets as needed throughout the academic year and has jurisdiction regarding who is allowed admission to the education program, regarding who is allowed to student teach and for hearing administrative appeals within the education program (academic appeals are heard by the Admissions and Standards Committee). It exercises an advisory role with respect to education program curriculum and operation.

When the candidate has satisfactorily completed Initial Admission items A-I, listed below, written application is made to the board. The application materials include documentation of completion of items A-I.

The board will review the materials and reach a decision regarding the candidate’s admission to the program. Both the content and quality of responses have a significant influence in the candidate’s admission to the program. The board interviews each candidate for oral proficiency in explaining autobiographical information and their self-assessment of strengths and weaknesses to be addressed while preparing to become a professional educator. Following the interview, the board makes a final decision, and written notification of the board’s decision will be sent to the candidate’s email within five working days. If the screening board denies the application, the email will include reasons for the denial. The candidate may appeal, in writing, to the education program coordinator stating the grounds that he/she believes warrant reconsideration. The program coordinator will determine whether reconsideration is warranted. Approval from the board and admission to the teacher education programs are prerequisites for enrolling in upper division professional education courses.

ADMISSION TO TEACHER EDUCATION

Admission to Tusculum College does not automatically admit a student to Teacher Education. Information pertaining to admission to the teacher education program follows. While advisors and advisees should work closely to follow the professional course sequence, it is the student’s responsibility to make the necessary applications and to meet requirements and other specified deadlines.

Retention in Teacher Education

After an applicant has been accepted into teacher education, the candidate’s progress will be reviewed each semester by...
members of the education faculty. The candidate will continue through the Professional Licensure Sequence as long as he/she continues to make satisfactory progress and meet all requirements set forth by the Education Department. Retention in the teacher education program is contingent on the successful completion of courses and program requirements and maintenance of the academic standard required for initial admission to the program.

Specifically, all students having been admitted to the teacher education program must maintain a grade point average of 2.50. Students whose cumulative G.P.A. falls between 2.50 will be placed on departmental probation for the next three consecutive courses in the sequence. By the end of the probationary period, the candidate must achieve at least a 2.50 cumulative G.P.A. Failure to achieve the required G.P.A. during the probationary semester will result in automatic suspension from the teacher education program. Teacher licensure candidates are reminded that a G.P.A. of 2.75 in the major and in the professional education core is required for admission to Student Teaching. Students are placed on departmental academic probation for the next three consecutive courses in the sequence if they earn one grade below “C-” in any major course. Students will be academically suspended from the department for a period of six months if they earn a second grade below “C-” in the major courses. As the department accepts for graduation no grade below “C-” in the major and all required coursework must be completed prior to the student teaching semester, the student is required to repeat courses that do not meet this standard. Students who fail to maintain consistent pre-professional performance, both academically and as representatives of the College and of Teacher Education Program, are subject to action from the Review Board, which may place conditions on the candidate’s continuation in the program or may remove the candidate from the teacher licensure program altogether.

1. Initial Admission to the Teacher Education Program

A formal application for initial admission to the teacher education program should be filed as soon as the student has completed EDUC 200: History, Philosophy and Principles of Education and SPED 101: Survey of the Regular and Special Populations Within the School Environment. This may occur as early as the second semester of the freshman year and should be no later than the second semester of the sophomore year. Students wishing to transfer from another institution to the Teacher Education Program at Tusculum College should immediately make their intentions known to the Certification Officer. The Certification Officer will suggest the appropriate time to make formal application for admission to Teacher Education. Application forms may be obtained from the education program office in the Charles Oliver Gray Building.

When a student applies to Teacher Education, a file is set up containing information relevant to the student’s candidacy. In order to be fully admitted to the education program, a candidate must:

A. Be a registered student at Tusculum College.
B. Meet one of the following:
   1. Have a composite ACT score of 22 or higher or a combined recentered SAT score of 1020 or higher.
   2. Pass Reading, Writing, and Math sections of the PRAXIS I - CORE.
C. Complete the background check satisfactorily.
D. Complete EDUC 101, SPED 101 and EDUC 200.
E. Have a G.P.A. of 2.75 or above on a four (4) point scale.
F. Demonstrate proficiency in oral and written communication. The written communication proficiency is demonstrated by passing the CORE Writing subtest. The oral proficiency is demonstrated during the formal interview.
G. Have written recommendations from two full-time faculty members: at least one from the major and/or one from general education.
H. Have apparent good mental and physical health with evidence that any handicaps present will not impair the candidate’s effectiveness as a teacher.
I. Receive approval from the Teacher Education Review Board. Items A-I must be completed prior to applying for screening.

Background Checks

All students who will be participating in practicum experiences are required to have fingerprint and background checks. Tennessee state law dictates that all persons who have contact with children in grades PreK-12 through the public school system must have an appropriate background check conducted by the Tennessee Bureau of Investigation. All students must submit this information before they can begin taking courses requiring a practicum (SPED 101, EDUC 200). See the Certification Officer for information about this process.

PRAXIS I-CORE

The PRAXIS I must be successfully passed by all candidates for teacher education, unless the candidate is exempt as a result of adequate ACT (composite or score of at least 22) or SAT (composite score of at least 1020) test scores. The test may be taken on any scheduled test date during the year at any official test site administering the test. There is no prerequisite for taking the test. Contact the education program office for information about test dates, sites, and registration deadlines.

There is a substantial fee for taking the test, which must be paid by the candidate. Students meeting criteria may apply for assistance with the test fees. Application for financial assistance should be made well in advance of the scheduled test date. For more information about Praxis fee waivers please visit http://www.ets.org/praxis/about/fees/fee_waivers/.

Students should take the PRAXIS I exams no later than the conclusion of the freshman year. The PRAXIS I exams must be successfully completed prior to screening for admission to the education program. Transfer students should take the test by the time of their admission to the College.

A student who fails a portion of the PRAXIS I after having taken it three times may appeal in writing to the Teacher Education Review Board, stating the grounds that he or she believes warrant exemption from the requirement. PRAXIS I Appeal Forms are provided for students and are located at all College sites. PRAXIS I appeals must be submitted no later than seven calendar days before the student’s scheduled Teacher Education Review date. A student will be notified in writing of the Board’s decision within 14 calendar days from the date the appeal was submitted.

For more information about PRAXIS I exams and a list of testing centers; please visit http://www.ets.org/praxis.
PRAXIS I Alternative Admission Criteria
A student who meets all admission criteria with the exception of passing the three PRAXIS I exams may appeal. To appeal, the student MUST meet the following criteria:
Option 1:
• The student has taken the PRAXIS I exams at least three times;
• The student must pass the Writing subtest;
• The student must pass the Reading or Writing subtest;
• The student has scored within five points of the score required for passing in the area not passed, and
• The student’s combined total score of all three subtests is 469 or greater.
Option 2
• The student’s ACT score is 21.

2. Student Teaching

Description of Enhanced Student Teaching
The enhanced student teaching experience is a planned professional semester that includes full days of teaching and observation under the supervision and guidance of Tusculum College faculty and local school district personnel. The student teacher will spend one complete semester (a minimum 15 consecutive weeks) in student teaching activities.

This enhanced student teaching will focus on experience in at least two different classrooms, which may be at different schools. Students will have two placements within their certification levels. Elementary student teachers will have a lower and upper elementary placement (K-3, 4-6). Persons seeking secondary licensure will gain practice at both middle school and high school levels. Persons being certified K-12 will have an elementary and high school placement.

The performance of student teachers will be evaluated by supervising practitioners in the local school system and supervisors from Tusculum College.

According to state requirements, students must successfully complete both placements in the professional semester in order to be recommended for licensure. A grade of “C” or better must be obtained in Student Teaching before a teaching license may be requested.

Note:
- a. Students are advised to discontinue employment during the student teaching semester unless the employment is continued on a very limited basis.
- b. No other courses may be taken while student teaching. Enrollment in any course at an outside institution during the student teaching semester will not be transferred into Tusculum College for credit toward the degree program as this would violate College policy.
- c. ALL teacher education students must pass the Praxis II Content Knowledge exam prior to the student teaching semester.
- d. ALL teacher education students seeking licensure must successfully complete all required PRAXIS II exams for each area of desired certification to be recommended for licensure.

Application to Student Teaching
Enhanced student teaching is the experience that concludes the pre-service education of prospective teachers. Application must be made to the Director of Field Experience no later than the February 15 or September 15 prior to the anticipated student teaching semester.

In advance of student teaching, students must have completed the following Tusculum College Education Department requirements to be admitted to student teaching:
1. Completed Application for Student Teaching with School Placement Preferences (This must be completed along with the Recommendation before the Screening process).
2. Completion of required coursework.
3. Possess an overall cumulative 2.75 G.P.A. on a 4.0 scale.
4. Possess a cumulative 2.75 G.P.A. on a 4.0 scale in Major and Professional coursework.
5. Recommendation from an education faculty member.
6. Passing score on PRAXIS II Content Knowledge exam.
7. Approval from the review board.

Student Teaching appeals must be submitted no later than 10 calendar days before the scheduled cohort screening date. Written notification of the Review Board’s decision will be sent to the candidate’s email address within five working days of the teacher candidate’s file audit. If the Review Board denies the application, the email will include reasons for the denial. The candidate may appeal, in writing, to the Director of Field Experience stating the grounds that he/she believes warrant reconsideration. The Director, in collaboration with the Chair or other academic leaders in teacher education, will determine whether reconsideration is warranted. If so, the Director will return the matter to the Teacher Education Review Board, whose decision will be final.

Special Policies for Student Teaching and Athletes
Students involved in intercollegiate athletics at Tusculum College are expected to plan their schedules so as not to enter student teaching during the semester in which their sport is in season. In the case of basketball and golf, which operate in both semesters, students are expected to arrange for student teaching during the fall semester, to reduce the possibility of conflict with post-season play in spring. Students cannot be excused from student teaching to participate in regular season athletic events. All such schedule conflicts must be resolved in favor of the student teaching responsibilities.

In rare cases it may be unavoidable to student teach during a semester in which post-season play is possible. In such cases the student-athlete must make arrangements in the semester prior to the student teaching for possible absence during an extended post-season tournament trip. These arrangements include:
- a. Official notification to the Director of Field Experience of the possibility of post-season play, including the dates for such tournament play.
- b. Endorsement from the Athletic Director’s office.
- c. Approval from the Tusculum College Education Department.
- d. Approval from the supervising teacher and school principal.
- e. Agreement by the student to any makeup scheduling indicated by the Director of Field Experience.

Note: The arrangements indicated above must be made in advance. Under no circumstances will a student be excused for post-season play who has not made the appropriate arrangements in advance. The Teacher Education Review Board will not hear appeals from students who fail to make arrangements in advance.
3. PRAXIS II

All teacher education students seeking licensure must successfully complete all required PRAXIS II exams for each area of desired certification. Although successful completion of PRAXIS II is not a graduation requirement, it is highly recommended in order to expedite the application process to the Tennessee Office of Teacher Licensure. Students not passing PRAXIS II will be allowed to graduate with a non-licensure degree if they have met all other graduation requirements.

PRAXIS II scores are only valid for five years on all state-required content assessments prior to licensure.

Guidance is available through the College’s Office of Teacher Licensure. For more information about PRAXIS II exams and a list of testing centers, please visit http://www.ets.org/praxis.

Students not completing PRAXIS II prior to the end of student teaching are subject to the following:

- Students not passing any part of the PRAXIS II will receive a grade of “GP” (grade pending) in EDUC 452.
- Students an graduate if they have a “GP” in EDUC 452 as long as they have met program requirements, completed all general education courses, met G.P.A. requirements and have at least 128 hours.
- Students with “GPs” cannot be recommended for certification by the Education Department until the “GP” is satisfied.
- The initial approval of “GP” gives students five years to complete EDU 452 before the “GP” converts to a “F.”

Requirements for the Degree

To earn the Bachelor of Arts degree, the student must:

- Complete a minimum of 128 semester hours of coursework, with a cumulative grade point average of 2.50.
- Complete all Major and Professional Education courses with a G.P.A. of 2.75.
- Complete all courses in the General Education core curriculum.
- Complete a minimum of 25 percent of the credit hours required for the degree through instruction offered at Tusculum College.
- Complete 32 of the last 36 hours on campus.
- Submit all official postsecondary transcripts.
- Participate in all outcomes assessment as required by the College.
- Make payment of all tuition and fees.

Non-Licensure Degree

Non-Licensure Degree Requirements:

- Take EDUC 452 Education Senior Seminar (or a Traditional (Residential) College offering of a course equivalent to Citizens in a Global Era).

Students Returning for Licensure

Former teacher education students wishing to return to the teacher education program must meet the following criteria before beginning coursework:

- Withdraw from program
  - Meet current course/program requirements as prescribed by the Teacher Education Review Board.
  - Submit a cleared federal background check (TNCC30011).
  - If the student was previously admitted into the Teacher Education Program, and it has been less than three years, only a new cleared background check in addition to an interview with the Teacher Education Review Board are required. If previously admitted in the Teacher Education program and it has been more than three years, the teacher education candidate must reapply to the Teacher Education program and meet current testing/program requirements.

Academic suspension

- Must be accepted for readmission to the College.
- Present a cleared TBI background check (TNCC30011) and meet current course/program requirements if not enrolled at Tusculum College for one semester or more, not including summer term.
- Complete a successful interview with the Teacher Education Review Board.

Completed Student Teaching without passing Praxis examinations

Teacher education students that graduate from Tusculum College without fulfilling their licensure requirements have three years in which to be recommended for licensure, and all Praxis II examinations must be within five years old. Any student failing to complete licensure requirements during this time frame will be subject to readmission to the Teacher Education program. These include current federal background check, interview, and completion of courses/program requirements that meet current Tusculum College Teacher preparation program and Tennessee State licensure standards.

Post-Baccalaureate Licensure Requirements

Students wishing to complete student teaching at Tusculum College for licensure must meet the following criteria:

- Must have a bachelor’s degree from an accredited institution.
- Must have content knowledge of the subject area demonstrated by an academic major, 24 hours of coursework, or passing the required Praxis II Content Knowledge exam.
- Must have completed a minimum of 30 hours of upper division education courses from Tusculum College.
- Must apply to the Teacher Education program and meet current admission requirements to include a cleared federal background check, provision of evidence of a basic skills examination (PPST or CORE), presentation of two letters of recommendation, and interview with the Teacher Education Review Board.
- Once admitted to the Teacher Education program, candidate must pass the required Praxis II examinations prior to student teaching.
- Successfully complete student teaching.

Transitional Licensure

The purpose of the transitional licensure program is to recruit and select highly qualified individuals, who can bring maturity and a variety of work experiences to the teaching profession and prepare them for successful teaching in Tennessee schools. Transitional licensure programs are based on teacher preparation standards adopted by the Tennessee State Board of Education. This licensure preparation program seeks individuals who have demonstrated content area expertise and provides an innovative, streamlined opportunity for them to develop pedagogical competence in the field of education.

The Transitional License is valid for one school year and issued to candidates with a bachelor’s degree, who have verified knowledge of the teaching content area and have been offered employment as a teacher of record. Candidates must be eligible for admission, admitted to, or enrolled in an approved transitional licensure preparation program. The Transitional License is renewable two (2) times upon satisfactory progress toward
completion of the approved transitional licensure preparation program. Individuals may teach on a transitional or alternative license, of any kind, for a maximum of three years.

**Licensure Areas**

K-6*
Biology 7-12
Business 7-12
English 7-12
History 7-12
Math 7-12
Physical Education K-12
Special Education Modified/Comprehensive K-12
Visual Arts K-12

* additional courses may be required

**Teacher Candidate Admission to Transitional Licensure Program**

For admission to the post-baccalaureate transitional licensure program, candidates must meet the following criteria:

- Have at least a bachelor’s degree from a regionally accredited institution of higher education with a cumulative G.P.A. of 2.75 or 3.0 in the last 60 hours
- Provide evidence of content knowledge:
  - an appropriate academic major for which licensure is desired,
  - 24-semester hour equivalent in the content area, or
  - successful completion of the required Praxis II Content Knowledge examination for the desired area of licensure.
- Provide documentation that employment has been offered by a Tennessee LEA or approved non-public school/school system.
- Once the Transitional teacher has received a letter of intent to hire from their school district, the candidate is required to meet teacher education admission criteria. The transitional teacher must provide the following information before beginning coursework:
  - Cleared TBI background check (we will accept notice from school district dated within six months of admission);
  - Provide passing scores on one of the following: ACT 22 or higher, SAT 1020 or higher or Praxis I CORE Reading (156), Writing (162) and Math (150); and
  - Minimum G.P.A of 2.75 or 3.0 from last 60 hours of coursework.

When candidates apply, their transcripts and prior experiences will be reviewed. Based upon the information reviewed, requirements for courses in the program may be modified.

**Transitional Licensure Program Curriculum**

- First year teaching on transitional license:
  - EDUC 200 History, Philosophy and Principles of Education
  - EDUC 320 Classroom Discipline and Management
  - EDUC 416 Teaching Reading or EDUC 419 Content Area Reading
  - SPED 101 Survey of the Regular and Special Populations within the School Environment

**Interdisciplinary Studies**

The Interdisciplinary Studies major prepares candidates for licensure in Elementary Education and is also offered to students who do not wish to obtain licensure. The Interdisciplinary Studies major is offered on the Traditional (Residential) campus and through the Graduate and Professional Studies program in approved off-campus sites.

1. **Interdisciplinary Studies - Elementary Education Licensure K-6**

   This program is comprised of 135 semester hours, as follows:
   - Major 32
   - Other Required 16
   - Professional Education 40
   - General Education 47

**Interdisciplinary Studies Major Curriculum**

**Social Studies:**

- HIST 201 U.S. History I or HIST 202 U.S. History II
- CMNS 380 The Political Traditions of the West

**Science:**

- BIOL 100 Introductory Biology
- NSCI 100 Natural Science

**Mathematics:**

- MATH 120s or higher
- MATH 128 Math Literacy Applications

**English:**

- ENGL 335 Children’s and Adolescent Literature
- EDUC 417 Literacy Through Language Arts

**Other Required Courses for Licensure:**

- EDUC 101 Introduction to Teacher Education
- EDUC 309 Methods for Teaching Science in the Elementary Classroom
- EDUC 311 Methods for Teaching Math in the Elementary Classroom
- PHED 360 Curriculum Design and Teaching Methods for Elementary School Physical Education
- VISA 330 The Arts and Childhood Learning

**Professional Education Curriculum**

- EDUC 200 History, Philosophy and Principles of Education
- SPED 101 Survey of the Regular and Special Populations Within the School Environment
- EDUC 320 Classroom Discipline and Management
- EDUC 337 Assessment and Evaluation
- EDUC 341 Learning Environments PreK-6
- EDUC 416 Teaching Reading
- EDUC 452 Student Teaching Seminar
- EDUC 454 Enhanced Student Teaching (K-3)
- EDUC 455 Enhanced Student Teaching (4-6)

**General Education Curriculum**

- CISC 100 Computer as a Tool
- CMNS 330 The Hebrew and Christian Traditions
- EDUC 216 Innovative Instructional Technology
- ENGL 110 Composition and Rhetoric I
- ENGL 111 Composition and Rhetoric II
- HIST 101 or 102 The West and the World I or II
- OREN 105 Tusculum Experience (2 hrs.) or OREN 106 Introduction to Student Success (2 hrs.)
- PHED 115 Community CPR, First Aid and Safety
- PHED 260 Methods for School Health Teachers
- PSYC 101 Essentials of Psychology
PSYC 200 Developmental Psychology
PSYC 305 Educational Psychology

Choose one of the following courses:
ENGL 120, 201, 213, 214, 223, 224, 225, 227, 228, 231, 250;
HNRS 101; HUMA 222, 223; MUSC 101; RELG 101, 102;
THEA 104; VISA 110, 204 and 208.
*Test out opportunity available.
TOTAL: 135 semester hours.

Note: Courses listed in bold and italicized are General Education Courses for the Major and a grade of “C-” or higher is required.

Interdisciplinary Studies—Elementary Education Minor K-6
EDUC 416 Teaching Reading
ENGL 335 Children’s and Adolescent Literature
EDUC 309 Methods for Teaching Science in the Elementary Classroom
EDUC 417 Literacy Through Language Arts
VISA 330 The Arts and Childhood Learning
TOTAL: 20 semester hours

Note: The Elementary Education minor can only be added to any Interdisciplinary Major/Teacher Education Licensure.

2. Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) Endorsement
This endorsement can be added to any existing licensure program by completing 24-32 hours of coursework.
EDUC 301 TESOL Curriculum I
EDUC 302 TESOL Curriculum II
EDUC 307 Language Development and Emergent Literacy
ENGL 203 English Grammars and the Classroom
ENGL 328 Concepts of Language
PSYC 430 Cultural Perspective in a Global Era
SPAN 101 Elementary Spanish I (or other Foreign Language)*
SPAN 102 Elementary Spanish II (or other Foreign Language)*
*Not required for certified teachers
TOTAL: 24-32 hours

3. Interdisciplinary Studies Major Without Licensure
This program is composed of 128 semester hours, as follows:
Major 40
Other required 16
Electives 27
General Education 45-56

Interdisciplinary Studies Major Curriculum
Social Studies (8 hours):
HIST 201 or 202 U.S. History I or II
CMNS 380 The Political Traditions of the West
Science (8 hours):
BIOL 100 Introductory Biology
NSCI 100 Natural Science
Mathematics (12 hours):
A Math course - MATH 120s or higher
MATH 128 Math Literacy Applications
MATH 140 or higher
English (12 hours):
ENGL 335 Children’s and Adolescent Literature
EDUC 417 Literacy Through Language Arts
And one of the following:
ENGL 213 or 223 British Literature I or II
ENGL 214 or 224 American Literature I or II
ENGL 225 World Literature
ENGL 227 Appalachian Literature

Other required courses:
EDUC 101 Introduction to Teacher Education
SPED 101 Survey of the Regular and Special Populations Within the School Environment
EDUC 200 History, Philosophy and Principles of Education
VISA 330 The Arts and Childhood Learning
CMNS 480 Citizen Issues in a Global Era or EDUC 452 Student Teaching Seminar

Electives:
Any courses that lead to a minor in other areas
Any arts and sciences courses

General Education Curriculum
*CISC 100 Computer as a Tool
CMNS 330 The Hebrew and Christian Traditions
EDUC 216 Innovative Instructional Technology
ENGL 110 Composition and Rhetoric I
ENGL 111 Composition and Rhetoric II
HIST 101 or 102 The West and the World I or II
OREN 105 Tusculum Experience (2 hrs.) or OREN 106 Introduction to Student Success (2 hrs.)
PHED 115 Community CPR, First Aid and Safety (1 hr.)
PHED 260 Methods for School Health Teachers
PSYC 101 Essentials of Psychology
PSYC 200 Developmental Psychology
PSYC 305 Educational Psychology

Choose one of the following courses:
ENGL 120, 201, 213, 214, 223, 224, 225, 227, 228, 231, 250;
HNRS 101; HUMA 222, 223; MUSC 101; RELG 101, 102;
THEA 104; VISA 110, 204 and 208.
*Test out opportunities are available.
TOTAL: 128 semester hours

Note: Courses listed in bold and italicized are General Education Courses for the Major and a grade of “C-” or higher is required.

Note: Students will be required to complete the senior capstone course as well as satisfy the Public Speaking Learning Outcome by presenting a speech to the Teacher Education Review Board, evaluated by the Tusculum College Rubric.

Course Descriptions

EDUC 101 INTRODUCTION TO TEACHER EDUCATION. 0 semester hours; validation only.
This course is designed to provide the pre-service teacher with a basic understanding of the Teacher Education program at Tusculum College. This course will explore curriculum development, teaching strategies, lesson planning, program requirements, and practicum. Learning Outcome: Information Literacy. Offered every year.

EDUC 200. HISTORY, PHILOSOPHY AND PRINCIPLES OF EDUCATION.
This course is intended to introduce pre-service teachers to the historical, philosophical and cultural foundations of the American educational system and compares past and present educational practices. Additionally, the course embodies the promo-
tion of an understanding of the role of teachers on all levels, enabling pre-service teachers to begin formulating a personal philosophy of education. Approved federal background check and an 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving. Prerequisite: EDUC 101 and a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or better. Offered every year.

EDUC 202. INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION EXPERIENCE. This course is designed to provide practicum experiences in grades PreK-12 for pre-service teacher candidates in an area outside of the mainland United States. Candidates will explore developmental and cultural views of childhood, curriculum content and priorities, instructional delivery systems and methods and the role of the school within the community for the area. Candidates will serve as an instructional assistant in a local area classroom during the international education experience. Learning Outcomes: Civic Engagement and Problem Solving.

EDUC 216. INNOVATIVE INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY. This course will include an introduction to the applications of technology and pedagogical skills used within the school environment. The primary goal of this course is to provide the learner with essential skills through the development and use of instructional applications, educational software and computers. Prerequisites: EDUC 200, SPED 101 and CISC 100 (or validation). Offered every year.

EDUC 301. TESOL CURRICULUM I. This course provides a working knowledge of the basic theories and instructional models and materials for teaching skills in reading, writing, speaking and listening to students who are learning English as a second language in the classroom setting at the PreK-5 level. Issues such as identification of students, testing and policies regarding inclusion will be discussed. The pre-service teacher will demonstrate ability to plan, implement and assess curriculum that includes current technology, materials and community resources, giving special consideration to cultural, psycholinguistic and sociolinguistic variables that affect second language learning. Pre-service teachers will also complete a practicum of at least 20 hours in an English as a Second Language classroom setting at the elementary level. Learning Outcome: Reading. Prerequisite: admission to the Teacher Education Program.

EDUC 302. TESOL CURRICULUM II. This course provides a working knowledge of the basic theories and instructional models and materials for teaching skills in reading, writing, speaking and listening to students who are learning English as a second language in the classroom setting at the 6-12/adult level. Issues such as identification of students, testing and policies regarding inclusion will be discussed. The pre-service teacher will demonstrate ability to plan, implement and assess curriculum that includes current technology, materials and community resources, giving special consideration to cultural, psycholinguistic and sociolinguistic variables that affect second language learning. Students will also complete a practicum of at least 20 hours in an English as a Second Language classroom setting at the 6-12/adult level. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisite: EDUC 200, SPED 101 and admission to the Teacher Education Program. Offered every other year.

EDUC 307. LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT AND EMERGENT LITERACY. This course is designed for pre-service teachers and others interested in premedical studies, pediatrics, social work and those interested in developing sound parenting skills. The focus of this course is on the child from birth to eight years of age. Students will study key concepts of language development and instruction. In addition, pre-service teachers will engage in the study of issues related to language problems experienced by children from culturally diverse backgrounds. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisite: EDUC 200, SPED 101 and admission to the Teacher Education Program. Offered every other year.

EDUC 309. METHODS FOR TEACHING SCIENCE IN THE ELEMENTARY CLASSROOM. This course is designed for pre-service elementary education candidates and will include a review of state and national science standards, inquiry teaching methods, cross curricular activities and a review of content for physical and environmental science. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum required. Learning Outcome: Scientific Inquiry. Prerequisites: EDUC 200, SPED 101 and admission to the Teacher Education Program. Offered every other year.

EDUC 311. METHODS FOR TEACHING MATHEMATICS IN THE ELEMENTARY CLASSROOM. The purpose of this course is to introduce candidates to current methods and research regarding the teaching of elementary school mathematics with a focus on how children think about and learn mathematics. Candidates will review elementary mathematics content and explore teaching theories that will aid in the development of mathematical literacy in elementary school children. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Mathematics. Prerequisites: EDUC 200, SPED 101 and admission to the teacher education program. To be offered every year.

EDUC 320. CLASSROOM DISCIPLINE AND MANAGEMENT. This course is designed to help future teachers to thoughtfully examine various approaches to classroom discipline and management, and to ensure that the discipline approach is consistent with the overall instructional program. Emphasis is placed on ways to make informal decisions concerning the various approaches to discipline and properly managing various aspects of the classroom; i.e., teacher-student relationships, personal philosophy, the understanding of the assumptions that undergird various discipline approaches, the physical environment, knowledge of theory and practical applications for classroom discipline and management, so that students will stay on task and maintain interest in learning. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving. Prerequisites: EDUC 200, SPED 101, PSYC 305 and admission to the Teacher Education program. Offered every year.
EDUC 337. ASSESSMENT AND EVALUATION.
The purpose of this course is to provide pre-service teachers with skills that will enable them to determine: what students have learned, what aptitude students possess for future learning, how well students are progressing to specific educational goals (state grade-level curriculum standards), how students feel toward school and what aspirations and interests students possess. The pre-service teacher will develop and use tests, rating scales, observational records, questionnaires and other types of informal and authentic measurement instruments. This course will provide the learner with an opportunity to understand and apply sound measurement principles and practices to methods of inquiry and research. Strong emphasis will be placed on performance-based assessment, interpretation of standardized testing measures and communication of this information to the appropriate personnel. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: EDUC 200, SPED 101 and admission to the Teacher Education Program. Offered every year.

EDUC 341. LEARNING ENVIRONMENTS PREK-6.
This course is designed to prepare the PreK-6 pre-service teacher to apply curriculum principles and techniques in various learning environments with students of diverse abilities and needs. The pre-service teacher will demonstrate ability to plan, implement and assess curriculum that includes current technology, materials and community resources. Using information from informal assessment techniques, the pre-service teacher will make sound instructional decisions. The planned curriculums will reflect the pre-service teacher’s understanding of the psychological and social development of the primary and preadolescent student. Using methods such as cooperative learning, the pre-service teacher will develop strategies that foster the inclusion of diverse learners and students of different cultures. The pre-service teacher will demonstrate the ability to plan and teach both skills and content in the PreK-6 area while building a community of engaged learners. Included in this course will be a review of the philosophical underpinnings that drive education in the PreK-6 learning environment. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: EDUC 200, SPED 101 and admission to the Teacher Education Program. Offered every year.

EDUC 342. LEARNING ENVIRONMENTS 7-12.
This course is designed to prepare the 7-12 pre-service teacher to apply curriculum principles and techniques in various learning environments with students of various needs and abilities. The pre-service teacher will demonstrate ability to plan, implement and assess curriculum that includes current technology, materials and community resources. Using information from informal assessment techniques, the pre-service teacher will make sound instructional decisions. The planned curriculums will reflect the pre-service teacher’s understanding of the psychological and social development of the primary and preadolescent student. Using methods such as cooperative learning, the pre-service teacher will develop strategies that foster the inclusion of special needs students and students of different cultures. The pre-service teacher will demonstrate ability to plan and teach both skills and content within the 7-12 area. Included in this course will be a review of the philosophical underpinnings that drive education in grades 7-12. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisites: SPED 101, EDUC 200 and admission to the Teacher Education Program. Offered every year.

EDUC 416. TEACHING READING.
This course provides a working knowledge of the basic theories, instructional models and materials for teaching reading in grades K-6. Emphasis will be placed on developing understanding of the reading process and the teaching of reading as a key- stone within PreK-6 levels. Pre-service teachers will evaluate and implement strategies to address learning differences. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving. Prerequisites: EDUC 200, SPED 101 and admission to the Teacher Education Program. Offered every year.

EDUC 417. LITERACY THROUGH LANGUAGE ARTS.
This course provides a working knowledge of the instructional models and materials for teaching language arts in grades K-6. Pre-service teachers will develop an understanding of writing development including language mechanics, appropriate grammar and legible handwriting. Special emphasis will be placed on communication skills, diagnostic procedures and evaluations. Media and technology will be explored to incorporate activities emphasizing the relationship between writing, listening, speaking and reading activities. Multiple strategies and materials will be developed in the coursework for teaching these skills to at-risk students, students with disabilities, economically disadvantaged and highly mobile students as well as intellectually gifted students and students from different racial and ethnic backgrounds. Reflections from practicum experiences will be utilized along with instructional practices. Learning Outcome: Analytical Reading. Prerequisites: EDUC 200, SPED 101 and admission to Teacher Education. Offered every year.

EDUC 419. CONTENT AREA READING.
This course is designed to provide pre-service teachers the opportunities to develop a working knowledge of the instructional methods, study strategies, materials and the evaluation tools for instruction in Content Area Reading in grades 7-12. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving. Prerequisites: EDUC 200, SPED 101 and admission to the Teacher Education Program.

EDUC 420. METHODS FOR TEACHING BIOLOGY 7-12.
This course is primarily intended to help prospective biology teachers develop a framework through which they can coordinate biological concepts and techniques learned in biology courses with concepts and methods learned in education courses, practicum, student teaching and classroom observations. This course involves the students in a wide range of methods and materials designed to portray the teaching of science as a student-centered experience. An 18-hour practicum is a requirement of this course. Offered by request. Learning Outcome: Scientific Inquiry. Prerequisites: SPED 101, EDUC 200 and
Admission to Teacher Education. Must have completed federal background check.

EDUC 452. STUDENT TEACHING SEMINAR.
This course begins with two all-day sessions prior to student teaching and continues to meet every other week for the entire semester. Student teachers will consider classroom management techniques, pertinent problems, issues and policies relative to student teaching and application for the Specialty Areas on the Praxis II. Full day sessions will be used for presentations with a question-and-answer format. Student teacher research presented the last two days at the end of the semester will analyze global issues in education and provide information on other countries’ educational systems. Beginning Fall 2014, candidates will need to pass the content area component of the Praxis II for their field of study prior to student teaching. Learning Outcomes: Critical Thinking and Public Speaking.

EDUC 454. ENHANCED STUDENT TEACHING (K-3). 6 semester hours.
This course offers a full-time teaching experience in an accredited school under the direction of a selected classroom teacher, a Tusculum College Field Experience Supervisor and the Director of Field Experience. Students are required to observe the same schedule as that prescribed for the regular classroom teacher and are expected to participate in the same activities as the classroom teacher. Each pre-service teacher is required to complete a minimum of two placements during the 15 weeks of the full-time student teaching experience. This placement will be one half of that requirement for student seeking endorsement in Early Childhood or K-6. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking.

EDUC 455. ENHANCED STUDENT TEACHING (4-6). 6 semester hours.
This course offers a full-time teaching experience in an accredited school under the direction of a selected classroom teacher, a Tusculum College Field Experience Supervisor and the Director of Field Experience. Students are required to observe the same schedule as that prescribed for the regular classroom teacher and are expected to participate in the same activities as the classroom teacher. Each pre-service teacher is required to complete a minimum of two placements during the 15 weeks of the full-time student teaching experience. This placement will be one half of that requirement for student seeking endorsement in K-6 or 4-8. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking.

EDUC 456. ENHANCED STUDENT TEACHING (9-12). 6 semester hours.
This course offers a full-time teaching experience in an accredited school under the direction of a selected classroom teacher, a Tusculum College Field Experience Supervisor and the Director of Field Experience. Students are required to observe the same schedule as that prescribed for the regular classroom teacher and are expected to participate in the same activities as the classroom teacher. Each pre-service teacher is required to complete a minimum of two placements during the 15 weeks of the full-time student teaching experience. This placement will be one half of that requirement for student seeking endorsement in K-6 or 9-12. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking.

EDUC 457. ENHANCED STUDENT TEACHING, K-6 (Physical Education and Visual Arts K-12). 6 semester hours.
Full-time teaching experience in one elementary school classroom in accredited schools under the direction of selected classroom teachers and a campus supervisor. Each pre-service teacher is required to complete one regular placement at the elementary school level for Physical Education or Visual Arts licensure for grades K-12. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking.

EDUC 458. ENHANCED STUDENT TEACHING (7-8). 6 semester hours.
This course offers a full-time teaching experience in an accredited school under the direction of a selected classroom teacher, a Tusculum College Field Experience Supervisor and the Director of Field Experience. Students are required to observe the same schedule as that prescribed for the regular classroom teacher and are expected to participate in the same activities as the classroom teacher. Each pre-service teacher is required to complete a minimum of two placements during the 15 weeks of the full-time teaching experience — this placement will be one half of that requirement. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking.

EDUC 460. ENHANCED STUDENT TEACHING, 7-12 (Physical Education and Visual Arts K-12). 6 semester hours.
Full-time teaching experience in one high school classroom in accredited schools under the direction of selected classroom teachers and a campus supervisor. Each pre-service teacher is required to complete one regular placement at the secondary level for Physical Education or Visual Arts licensure for grades K-12. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking.
Bachelor of Arts in English

The English major is designed to prepare students for graduate study in the field; those seeking a foundation for postgraduate work or study in fields related to English (e.g., education, journalism, communications, editing and publishing, law, theater); and those who want a humanistic base in reading, thinking and writing for a liberal arts education.

English is an excellent choice for students interested in education, business, law, publishing and social work. As majors in English at Tusculum College, students will have access to a varied group of experts engaged in exploring different aspects of literature and writing. The block program gives the faculty time to work with students on their skills and allows the faculty to offer special projects and field experiences (like trips to special libraries and to art events).

The English Department also supports the mission of citizenship and service through its projects and through the study of ethical and social issues in literature and writing.

The English Program offers students a choice of four concentrations:

- Creative Writing
- Journalism and Professional Writing
- Literature
- Teachers Licensure in English

The English department also offers departmental honors for majors, which is intended to increase a student’s preparedness for graduate school. Departmental honors are awarded by the English faculty by students who complete the following requirements:

- Submit a letter of intent to the department chair,
- Complete ENGH 301 Honors Reading (1 semester hour),
- Complete ENGH 445, Honors Thesis, which is approved by a department faculty member (a thesis director) of the student’s choice, and a second faculty reader.

The English Program at Tusculum College also offers the following options for minors:

- Journalism
- Literature
- Creative Writing

English Major: Creative Writing Concentration

ENGL 114 Journal Production (1 credit, 4 hours required)
ENGL 199 Introduction to Literary Studies
ENGL 120 Introduction to Creative Writing
ENGL 230 Scriptwriting
ENGL 240 Intermediate Creative Writing Workshop
ENGL 312 Editing for Publication
ENGL 320 Advanced Poetry Workshop
ENGL 321 Advanced Fiction Workshop
ENGL 338 Creative Nonfiction
ENGL 420 Senior Seminar in Creative Writing

Choose three of the following:
ENGL 201 Literature of Sexuality
ENGL 213 British Literature I
ENGL 214 American Literature I

ENGL 218 Specialized Journalism
ENGL 223 British Literature II
ENGL 224 American Literature II
ENGL 225 World Literature
ENGL 227 Appalachian Literature
ENGL 228 Minority Voices in American Literature
ENGL 231 Introduction to Film
ENGL 250 Special Topics in Literature

Choose one of the following:
ENGL 302 Great Works You Should Have Read By Now
ENGL 303 Fairytale, Folklore and Myth
ENGL 309 The Fantastic and the Uncanny in Literature
ENGL 315 Literature of Conflict
ENGL 317 Technology, Science and Fiction
ENGL 319 Theatre of the World
ENGL 332 Genres in Shakespeare
ENGL 337 Literature Abroad

English Major: Journalism and Professional Writing Concentration

ENGL 113 Magazine Production (A total of four production hours required for graduation)
ENGL 118 Introduction to Journalism
ENGL 218 Specialized Journalism
ENGL 233 Writing For Organizations
ENGL 238 Professional Writing and Rhetoric
ENGL 312 Editing for Publication
ENGL 338 Creative Nonfiction
ENGL 449 Senior Seminar in Professional Writing
ENGL 452 Internship in Writing and Editing
VISA 111 Basic Design I

Choose one of the following:
ENGL 340 Grant Writing
ENGL 341 Medical and Scientific Writing

Choose one of the following:
DIGM 121 Introduction to Digital Media
VISA 217 Graphic Design I
VISA 222 Basic Digital Photography
VISA 319 Publications Design

Choose two of the following:
ENGL 201 Literature of Sexuality
ENGL 213 British Literature I
ENGL 214 American Literature I
ENGL 223 British Literature II
ENGL 224 American Literature II
ENGL 225 World Literature
ENGL 227 Appalachian Literature
ENGL 228 Minority Voices in American Literature
ENGL 231 Introduction to Film
ENGL 250 Special Topics in Literature

Choose one of the following:
ENGL 302 Great Works You Should Have Read By Now
ENGL 303 Fairytale, Folklore and Myth
ENGL 309 The Fantastic and the Uncanny in Literature
ENGL 315 Literature of Conflict
ENGL 317 Technology, Science and Fiction
ENGL 319 Theatre of the World
ENGL 332 Genres in Shakespeare
ENGL 337 Literature Abroad
English Major: Literature Concentration
ENGL 199 Introduction to Literary Studies
ENGL 213 British Literature I
ENGL 214 American Literature I
ENGL 223 British Literature II
ENGL 224 American Literature II
ENGL 302 Great Works You Should Have Read By Now
ENGL 326 Literary Theory
ENGL 332 Genres of Shakespeare
ENGL 402 Seminar in Literature & Society
Choose one of the following:
ENGL 118 Introduction to Journalism
ENGL 120 Introduction to Creative Writing
Choose three of the following:
ENGL 201 Literature of Sexuality
ENGL 225 World Literature
ENGL 227 Appalachian Literature
ENGL 228 Minority Voices in American Literature
ENGL 231 Introduction to Film
ENGL 250 Special Topics in Literature
Choose three of the following:
ENGL 303 Fairytale, Folklore and Myth
ENGL 309 The Fantastic and the Uncanny in Literature
ENGL 315 Literature of Conflict
ENGL 317 Technology, Science and Fiction
ENGL 337 Literature Abroad (may be used twice)
TOTAL: 64 semester hours

Teacher Licensure - English Concentration
The following program leads to licensure for teaching English in grades 7-12 and is comprised of 145 semester hours, as follows:

Major 48
Professional Education 36
General Education 61

Major Curriculum
ENGL 120 Introduction to Creative Writing
ENGL 199 Introduction to Literary Studies
ENGL 213 British Literature I
ENGL 214 American Literature I
ENGL 223 British Literature II
ENGL 224 American Literature II
ENGL 225 World Literature
ENGL 302 Great Works You Should Have Read By Now
ENGL 332 Genres of Shakespeare
ENGL 335 Children's and Adolescent Literature
LANG 300 World Languages (0 hrs.)
Choose one of the following:
ENGL 201 Literature of Sexuality
ENGL 227 Appalachian Literature
ENGL 228 Minority Voices in American Literature
ENGL 231 Introduction to Film
ENGL 303 Fairytale, Folklore and Myth
ENGL 309 The Fantastic and the Uncanny in Literature
ENGL 315 Literature of Conflict
ENGL 317 Technology, Science and Fiction
ENGL 319 Theatre of the World

TECH 100 Introduction to Literary Studies
ENGL 326 Literary Theory
ENGL 337 Literature Abroad

Other Courses Required for Licensure
ENGL 326 Literary Theory
ENGL 337 Literature Abroad

Professional Education Curriculum
EDUC 101 Introduction to Teacher Education

Teacher Education 48
Professional Education 36
General Education 61

Major Curriculum
ENGL 120 Introduction to Creative Writing
ENGL 199 Introduction to Literary Studies
ENGL 213 British Literature I
ENGL 214 American Literature I
ENGL 223 British Literature II
ENGL 224 American Literature II
ENGL 225 World Literature
ENGL 302 Great Works You Should Have Read By Now
ENGL 326 Literary Theory
Choose one of the following:
ENGL 303 Fairytale, Folklore and Myth
ENGL 309 The Fantastic and the Uncanny in Literature
ENGL 315 Literature of Conflict
ENGL 317 Technology, Science and Fiction
TOTAL: 64 semester hours
ENGL 319 Theatre of the World
ENGL 337 Literature Abroad
TOTAL: 28 semester hours

The English minor can only be added to any existing Secondary Education Major/Teacher Education Licensure program.

Creative Writing Minor
ENGL 120 Introduction to Creative Writing
ENGL 240 Intermediate Creative Writing
Choose one of the following:
ENGL 227 Appalachian Literature
ENGL 230 Scriptwriting
ENGL 231 Introduction to Film
ENGL 250 Special Topics in Literature
Choose two of the following:
ENGL 320 Advanced Poetry Workshop
ENGL 321 Advanced Fiction Workshop
ENGL 338 Creative Nonfiction
VISA 354 Service-Learning in the Arts
TOTAL: 20 semester hours

Journalism Minor
ENGL 113 Magazine Production (A total of two production hours required)
ENGL 118 Introduction to Journalism
ENGL 218 Specialized Journalism
ENGL 233 Writing for Organizations
ENGL 238 Professional Writing and Rhetoric
Choose one of the following:
ENGL 312 Editing for Publication
ENGL 338 Creative Nonfiction
ENGL 340 Grant Writing
TOTAL: 20 semester hours

Literature Minor
Choose one of the following:
ENGL 213 British Literature I
ENGL 223 British Literature II
Choose one of the following:
ENGL 214 American Literature I
ENGL 224 American Literature II
Choose one of the following:
ENGL 201 Literature of Sexuality
ENGL 225 World Literature
ENGL 227 Appalachian Literature
ENGL 228 Minority Voices in American Literature
ENGL 231 Introduction to Film
ENGL 250 Special Topics in Literature
Choose two of the following:
ENGL 303 Fairytale, Folklore and Myth
ENGL 309 The Fantastic and the Uncanny in Literature
ENGL 315 Literature of Conflict
ENGL 317 Technology, Science and Fiction
ENGL 319 Theatre of the World
ENGL 337 Literature Abroad
TOTAL: 20 semester hours

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ENGL 099. BASIC WRITING.
This course focuses on developmental-level writing areas: basic grammar, mechanics and paper organization. Students will read and explore themes of works from various disciplines. The course is offered to serve students who do not meet the minimum standards for college-level writing courses. Offered as needed. (Four hours of institutional credit - hours do not apply toward graduation.)

ENGL 100. INTRODUCTION TO COLLEGE WRITING.
Following a review of paragraph development, organizing principles and the five-paragraph essay, students will develop ideas in more complex forms. Attention will be paid to grammar and mechanics throughout the class. Successful completion of the course prepares students for English 110. Offered every year. (Four hours of institutional credit - hours do not apply toward graduation.)

ENGL 110. COMPOSITION AND RHETORIC I.
This course focuses on writing for a variety of audiences and purposes, as a tool for critical analysis and as a means to achieve a foundation for academic writing. The course will explore interdisciplinary materials related to community, citizenship and society in order to connect students to larger academic and social communities and to understand the relationship between writers, purposes and audience. Emphasis is placed on writing process, including pre-writing, drafting, revising and editing. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisite: Students are placed in ENGL 110 based on ACT/SAT test scores. Students in 099/100 must pass an exit exam for either class to enroll in ENGL 110.

ENGL 111. COMPOSITION AND RHETORIC II.
This course introduces students to fundamentals of classical rhetoric and argumentation. It sets the foundation for writing in various disciplines by introducing students to research analysis, argumentation strategies, research techniques and the basics of documentation. This is a theme-based course, and students will research current topics of interest, with an emphasis on community, society and citizenship. Learning Outcomes: Writing and Information Literacy. Prerequisite: ENGL 110 or validation.

ENGL 111. COMPOSITION, RESEARCH AND RHETORIC (HONORS).
This course emphasizes critical reading, writing and thinking skills needed for effective communication. Students examine interdisciplinary materials for themes related to citizenship and community and formulate oral and written responses. Short essays allow students to focus on thesis development and organization for researched argumentative papers, and then they practice proper use and documentation of sources in a research paper format. Learning Outcome: Writing and Information Literacy. Prerequisites: 27 or higher on the ACT English subscore or 650 or higher on the SAT verbal score or permission of the instructor. Offered every year.

ENGL 113. MAGAZINE PRODUCTION.
A one-credit journalism activity course offering a practicum in magazine publication. Students enrolled in this course will receive a letter grade according to their attendance and participation in weekly meetings and the completion of work as contracted with the journalism coordinator. Learning Outcome: Civic Engagement. Offered every year. (1-8 hours).
ENGL 114. JOURNAL PRODUCTION.
A one-credit journals publication activity course offering a practicum in journals publication (The Tusculum Review). Students enrolled in this course will receive a letter grade according to their attendance and participation in weekly Tusculum Review meetings and the completion of work as contracted with journal editor. Learning Outcome: Writing. Offered every year. (1-8 credits)

ENGL 118. INTRODUCTION TO JOURNALISM.
An introduction to the work of the journalist, this course covers basic news writing, as well as reporting techniques such as interviewing and research. It places a heavy emphasis on writing; students turn in frequent written assignments for instructor and peer feedback in accordance with current journalistic practice. Students will draft and revise news stories of local import for possible publication. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisite: ENGL 111. Offered every year.

ENGL 120. INTRODUCTION TO CREATIVE WRITING.
This workshop-based course is designed for students with an interest in creative writing and completes an early requirement for those pursuing the writing concentration in English. Students participate in a hands-on introduction to the craft of writing poetry and fiction, and they gain experience in close analytical reading of both genres. Other genres, such as creative nonfiction and drama, may be explored. Learning Outcomes: Self-Knowledge, Writing and Public Speaking. Offered every year.

ENGL 199. INTRODUCTION TO LITERARY STUDIES.
This course will introduce students to the essentials of research and writing in the field of literary studies. Departmental Outcomes: Field Writing and Field Knowledge. Prerequisite: ENGL 111. Offered every year.

ENGL 201. LITERATURE OF SEXUALITY.
This course explores the connections between gender, sexuality and literature. Through a study of literature by women, gays, lesbians and other writers for whom sexuality and sexual identity has been a source of interrogation, students will explore the idea that gender is culturally constructed and investigate the way that our definitions of gender and sexual identity interact with other social constructs of the self. They will also interrogate the way that the body has become a site for the exertion of power, both social and political. Department Outcomes: Field Reading, Field Writing and Field Knowledge. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisite: ENGL 111. Offered every other year.

ENGL 203. ENGLISH GRAMMARS AND THE CLASSROOM.
This course examines the unique characteristics of the English language. Grammatical issues such as grammatical terminology, prescriptive and descriptive grammar, understanding the rules of Standard English grammar and writing conventions will be emphasized. The course familiarizes students with bilingual education methods and prepares them to explain the structure of the language to speakers of other languages. Students will design materials to facilitate language success in the classroom. Learning Outcome: Writing.

ENGL 213. BRITISH LITERATURE I.
Surveys selected works by writers from the British Isles from the medieval period through the 18th century. Works chosen to represent poetry, drama, fiction and non-fiction. Learning Outcome: Writing and Public Speaking. Prerequisite: ENGL 110. Offered every year.

ENGL 214. AMERICAN LITERATURE I.
Surveys major works in American literature from the colonial period through Transcendentalism (early nineteenth century). Emphasizes major genres and movements. Learning Outcome: Writing and Public Speaking. Prerequisite: ENGL 110. Offered every other year.

ENGL 218. SPECIALIZED JOURNALISM.
Discussion and practicum in specific areas of journalism likely to include, but not limited to, feature, culture, travel, nature, opinion, environmental, business and science writing. Students in the course will look at current professional models in writing, interviewing and editing practice. This course gives students the opportunity to pursue journalistic sub-genres, especially those common to magazines and feature pages and to polish subsequent efforts into print-ready, freelance work. Learning Outcome: Ethics of Social Responsibility. Prerequisite: ENGL 118 or permission of the instructor. Offered every year.

ENGL 223. BRITISH LITERATURE II.
Surveys selected works from the British Isles tradition. Covers 19th century to present. Works chosen to represent poetry, drama, fiction and non-fiction. Learning Outcome: Writing and Public Speaking. Prerequisite: ENGL 110. Offered every year.

ENGL 224. AMERICAN LITERATURE II.
Surveys major works in American literature from the Romantic period (nineteenth-century) to the present. Emphasizes major genres and movements. Learning Outcome: Writing and Public Speaking. Prerequisite: ENGL 110. Offered every other year.

ENGL 225. WORLD LITERATURE.
Examines the traditions of a selection of world literatures in an historical and cultural context. Works are chosen to represent the poetry, drama and fiction of two or more of the following regions: Russia, Italy, France, Germany, Latin America, Africa, India, Japan or China. Consideration will be given to the literary and cultural history of each region considered and its contribution to World Literature. Learning Outcome: Writing and Public Speaking. Prerequisite: ENGL 110. Offered every other year.

ENGL 227. APPALACHIAN LITERATURE.
Examines works produced in the Appalachian region. The class considers how social, historical, economic and aesthetic concerns have combined to create a distinctive literature. The course may require some fieldwork. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisite: ENGL 110. Offered every other year.

ENGL 228. MINORITY VOICES IN AMERICAN LITERATURE.
This course focuses on American minority literature. Students will read a variety of genres by authors of African-American, Asian-American, Jewish-American, Native-American, and Latina/Latino backgrounds, working to analyze how these authors approach cultural identity and ethnicity. Students will also ex-
amne how these authors have influenced and been influenced by American culture, history and literary traditions. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisite: ENGL 111. Offered every other year.

ENGL 230. SCRIPTWRITING.
An introduction to and workshop in writing for stage and/or screen. Students will learn about elements of dramatic writing, including structure, plot, characters, dialogue, scenes and sequences. Focusing on studies in the craft of scriptwriting, this course requires intensive reading, writing and revision. Learning Outcomes: Writing and Public Speaking. Offered every other year.

ENGL 231. INTRODUCTION TO FILM.
Students will be introduced to the techniques and aesthetics of film and an overview of film history. The course covers genre issues; compares studio, foreign and independent films; looks at aspects of film composition, and examines significant works by auteurs such as Alfred Hitchcock. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Offered every other year.

ENGL 233. WRITING FOR ORGANIZATIONS.
Students will learn how to write effectively and quickly in a business context, exploring the proper form and content of memos, reports, business letters, executive summaries and other business documents. Students will also learn how to write and design their own personal resumes and will produce a finished resume and a cover letter. Additionally, students will learn how to deliver oral presentations appropriate to different audiences and forums. Learning Outcomes: Field Writing and Public Speaking. Prerequisite: ENGL 111. Offered every year.

ENGL 238. PROFESSIONAL WRITING AND RHETORIC.
Students will learn advanced rhetorical techniques that can be applied to their own writings and writings of others. The course focuses on enhancing sentences, paragraphs and documents for improved clarity, persuasion, style, usability and effectiveness. Additionally, the class explores the interrelationship of rhetoric, writing and ethics within the context of corporate, government, scientific, medical and technical communications. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisite: ENGL 233.

ENGL 240. INTERMEDIATE CREATIVE WRITING WORKSHOP.
A mixed-genre workshop providing instruction in the craft of imaginative writing beyond the introductory level. While students may elect to write in a single genre, they will examine principles and practices of both poetry and prose in order to gain a broader and deeper understanding of their own work and of creative writing in general. Through exposure to and analysis of the work of professional writers, students will acquire literary models, strengthen their editing and revising skill and improve their critical vocabulary. Learning Outcomes: Analytical Reading, Writing and Self-Knowledge. Prerequisite: ENGL 120. Offered every year.

ENGL 250. SPECIAL TOPICS IN LITERATURE.
A flexible course designed to broaden students' knowledge and appreciation of the arts by examining special topics in literature of particular interest to students and faculty. Emphasis is on readings organized around a thematic approach or concept. May be repeated for credit provided course topic is different. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisite: ENGL 111. Offered as needed.

ENGL 301. HONORS READING. (1 hour.)
This is an honors course credit, offered as part of the English Departmental Honors curriculum (see the catalog description). Although the course is offered across the semester, it is recommended that students select a 300-level English course that they are also enrolled in and complete extended reading and writing assignments for that course to complete the "honors reading" requirements. Permission of the instructor required.

ENGL 302. GREAT WORKS YOU SHOULD HAVE READ BY NOW.
This course focuses on literary texts that have collectively become "must reads." Students will examine what makes these works "great" - stylistically, aesthetically, historically, culturally - in an effort to question the role and creation of a canon while also appreciating the fact that some literature does, for one reason or another, rise to the top. Departmental Outcomes: Field Reading, Field Writing and Field Knowledge. Prerequisite: one 200-level literature course. Offered across the spring semester in even years.

ENGL 303. FAIRYTALE, FOLKLORE AND MYTH.
In this course, students will approach - with a critical eye - works that are based on or that largely involve myths, tales, rituals, magical realism and storytelling. Students will consider the political, historical and social concerns that lie beneath the surface of these often-familiar narratives through an investigation of a variety of cultural tales, including German, British and non-Western. Students will have the opportunity to study the interconnections between literature and folklore, fairy tale and myth and how they influence each other in various ways. Students will be asked to consider how classic folklore, fairytales and myths have been readapted in modern texts. Department Outcomes: Field Reading, Field Writing and Field Knowledge. Prerequisite: ENGL 199 or one 200-level literature course. Offered every other year.

ENGL 309. THE FANTASTIC AND THE UNCANNY IN LITERATURE.
This course focuses on representations of the fantastic and uncanny in the literary tradition, from ghosts prowling Gothic castles to psychological preoccupations. Students will delve into literature that presents the fantastic and/or uncanny, and work to unpack how those fantastical elements function in a text (psychologically, historically, structurally and culturally). By analyzing the uncanny in it all its complexity - as both a spiritual and psychological phenomenon - students will grapple with the fantastic, bizarre and strange in literature. Departmental Outcomes: Field Reading, Field Writing and Field Knowledge. Prerequisite one 200-level literature course. Offered every other year.

ENGL 312. EDITING FOR PUBLICATION.
The course will cover advanced editing for print publications. It will train students to edit copy for accuracy, clarity, conciseness and flair. Students will examine the different needs for various media genres and outlets, and they will learn to identify pos-
sible libel and ethical dilemmas faced by editors. Learning Outcome: Civic Engagement. Prerequisites: two 200-level English courses.

ENGL 315. LITERATURE OF CONFLICT.
Be it war, self-reflection, relationship issues or politics, this course focuses on literature that approaches the theme of conflict. Students will work to interrogate cultural constraints and power structures within literary texts, and discuss how, why and where conflict manifests itself. Through a variety of genres, students will attempt to better interpret the nature of struggle in literature, whether that struggle be intrinsic or extrinsic. Departmental Outcomes: Field Reading, Field Writing and Field Knowledge. Prerequisite: one 200-level literature course. Offered every other year.

ENGL 317. TECHNOLOGY, SCIENCE AND FICTION.
In this course, students will study the increasingly important body of literature that interrogates the impact of science and technology on our modern world. Texts studied might include classic or contemporary science fiction, speculative fiction or realistic fiction focused on scientific and technological issues. In all cases, the fiction chosen will examine trends in science and technology and propose future implications of those trends. Departmental Outcomes: Field Reading, Field Writing and Field Knowledge. Prerequisite: ENGL 199 and one 200-level literature course. Offered every other year.

JOUR 318. NON-FICTION MARKETS.
Students attend to professional markets, especially e-zines, magazines and journals, assessing content and style of consumer publications while learning to prepare written submissions accordingly. Emerging genres, such as memoir and creative nonfiction, will be discussed in an effort to ready the advancing journalism student for an eclectic, professional internship experience. Learning Outcome: Civility. Prerequisites: ENGL 118 and ENGL 218, or permission from the instructor. Offered every other year.

ENGL 319. THEATRE OF THE WORLD.
From tragedy to absurdity, this course focuses on dramas written across the world. Students will examine how dramatists of different countries and time periods have approach gender, culture, form and function. Through a global perspective, students will consider the differences between drama on the page and on the stage, and will work to appreciate theater comparatively as well as historically. Departmental Outcomes: Field Reading, Field Writing and Field Knowledge. Prerequisite: one 200-level literature course. Offered every other year.

ENGL 320. ADVANCED POETRY WORKSHOP.
Focusing on advanced studies in the craft of poetry, this course requires intensive reading, writing and revision. Through formal analysis of peer work and established models, students will increase their ability to effectively critique their own and others’ writing. The course emphasizes longer works and independent projects. Learning Outcomes: Analytical Reading, Writing and Self-Knowledge. Prerequisites: ENGL 240. Offered every other year.

ENGL 321. ADVANCED FICTION WORKSHOP.
Focusing on advanced studies in the craft of fiction, this course requires intensive reading, writing and revision. Through formal analysis of peer work and established models, students will increase their ability to effectively critique their own and others’ writing. Students will also learn the correct procedure for submitting manuscripts for publication. This course emphasizes longer works and independent projects. Learning Outcomes: Analytical Reading, Writing and Self-Knowledge. Prerequisites: ENGL 240. Offered every other year.

ENGL 326. LITERARY THEORY.
An introduction to the major schools of literary theory, accompanied by a more in-depth study of select theorists. The course will provide an historical context for the development of different theoretical viewpoints and explore literary texts through various theoretical lenses. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: at least one 200 level literature course.

ENGL 332. GENRES IN SHAKESPEARE.
Examines representative works from Shakespeare’s dramatic genres (histories, romances, comedies, tragedies) and poetry. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisite: one 200-level literature course. Offered every other year.

ENGL 335. CHILDREN’S AND ADOLESCENT LITERATURE.
In this course, through different genres of children’s and adolescent literature, students will analyze literary conventions, pedagogical applications, the relationship between illustration and text, and the importance of childhood literacy. Additionally, students will engage in extensive research in the field and compose their own children’s book. Learning Outcomes: Field Reading, Field Writing and Field Knowledge. Prerequisite: ENGL 111.

ENGL 337. LITERATURE ABROAD.
This course affords students the opportunity to study literature in the place and culture in which it was written. By reading important literary and theoretical texts in the landscapes that inspired their writing, students will learn to better contextualize literature in its historical situation and place, as well as more effectively understand literature’s continuing importance in our modern world. Different sections of the course will focus on different areas of the world, but in all cases, the study abroad component is key and students must be available to travel abroad in order to enroll in the course. May be repeated once for credit. Departmental Outcomes: Field Reading, Field Writing and Field Knowledge. Prerequisite: ENGL 199 and one 200-level literature course. Offered every other year.

ENGL 338. LITERARY NONFICTION.
Focusing on advanced studies in the craft of nonfiction, this course requires intensive reading, writing and revision. Through formal analysis of peer work and established models, students will increase their ability to effectively critique their own and others’ writing. This course emphasizes longer works and independent projects. Learning Outcome: Self-Knowledge. Prerequisites: ENGL 118 or ENGL 120. Offered every other year.

ENGL 340. GRANT WRITING.
Building upon writing skills developed in prior advanced English classes, students will learn how to locate grant opportunities and write grant proposals. Students will work closely with one
or more local non-profit organizations, Tusculum College or a charitable group of their choosing to produce a grant proposal suitable for submission. The focus of this grant writing course is to promote the “civic” aspect of Tusculum College’s commitment to the Civic Arts. Learning Outcome: Field Writing. Prerequisite: ENGL 238 or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 341. MEDICAL AND SCIENTIFIC WRITING. Students will critically read a variety of medical and scientific writings, analyze the writing styles and then attempt to emulate these writing techniques in their own works. The course is designed to facilitate students who might later write medical or scientific documents for publication in journals, magazines or public relations materials. This course is particularly advantageous to senior science and medical students who are working on capstone research projects or preparing to attend graduate school. Learning Outcome: Field Writing. Prerequisite: ENGL 238 or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 402. SEMINAR IN LITERATURE AND SOCIETY. An exploration of how writers and their works reflect, rebel against and seek to influence societal norms on concerns of public and contemporary as well as historical importance. This course focuses on how writers respond to or take the lead on topics of global importance, on the complexity of world issues, and the diversity of perspectives internationally. As part of the Commons Curriculum and a Senior Seminar, this course emphasizes understanding of world issues through multiple global perspectives and making informed judgments for the common good. Learning Outcomes: Writing, Information Literacy and Global Awareness. Prerequisites: Senior standing. Offered every year.

ENGL 420. SENIOR SEMINAR IN CREATIVE WRITING. The culminating course for those in creative writing concentration, this seminar offers students a transition to the next stage of their writing lives. Students will complete a final portfolio of their best creative work and personal statements of writing theories and poetics. Students will learn to perform a market analysis with an eye toward submitting their work for publication. Students will fulfill their public speaking requirement in this course by giving a reading of their literary work or presenting a conference paper. The course also offers preparation for students interested in pursuing writing at the graduate level. Learning Outcomes: Self-Knowledge and Writing. Prerequisites: ENGL 320 or ENGL 321 and senior status. Offered every year.

ENGL 449. SENIOR SEMINAR IN PROFESSIONAL WRITING. The culminating course for those in the journalism and professional writing concentration, this course offers students a final opportunity to refine their skills in journalistic photography, design, professional writing, editing and/or publishing. Students will complete a final portfolio of their best work with an eye toward seeking employment in the current job market. All completed work must meet professional and publishable standards. Learning Outcomes: Self-Knowledge and Writing. Prerequisites: two 200-level journalism or digital media courses. Offered every year.

ENGL 452. INTERNSHIP IN WRITING AND EDITING. The internship in professional writing provides advanced students on-the-job experience in writing and editing in a variety of settings. Students may elect to work on or off campus in journalism, public relations or publications management. Learning Outcome: Self-Knowledge. Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor.

LANG 300. WORLD LANGUAGES. This self-directed course serves as validation of the student’s knowledge of key language components - including vocabulary, pronunciation, grammar and culture - in any approved world language. The course provides an opportunity to work under the guidance of a faculty mentor to learn and to practice the language chosen, using language course-ware provided by the college. At the completion of the course-ware sequence, the student will be awarded a certificate of completion. Offered every year.

**Bachelor of Arts in Environmental Science**

The Environmental Science program of study is designed to enhance students’ understanding of the biological, ecological, and chemical factors that govern the relationship between an organism and its environment. Graduates of this degree program could seek employment with industry, state and local regulatory agencies, municipalities and other environmental agencies or continue graduate studies in the field. Because of the nature of field opportunities (travel to coastal ecosystems, etc.) integrated into environmental science courses, active participation of the student is required. Therefore, students who anticipate conflicts should select alternate courses. Charges may be placed on the student’s account for laboratory equipment broken or damaged as a result of student negligence.

The curriculum of the Environmental Science program is designed to help develop and maintain critical thinking, analytical reading, writing and public speaking skills. Service learning and community involvement are important components of the curriculum and should be encouraged at every opportunity.

**Environmental Science Major**

BIOL 101 General Biology I  
BIOL 102 General Biology II  
CHEM 101 General Chemistry I  
CHEM 102 General Chemistry II  
EVSC 111 Environmental Science  
EVSC 209 Environmental Chemistry  
EVSC 211 Organismic Biology  
EVSC 301/BIOL 301 Ecology  
EVSC 302 Earth Science and Environmental Assessment  
EVSC 411 Environmental Technology  
EVSC 221 Laboratory and Industrial Safety or  
EVSC 422 Environmental Law
Environmental Science, Environmental Health Concentration

The Environmental Health Concentration within the Environmental Science major has been designed to assist students wishing to apply to graduate school programs in environmental health or public health including epidemiology, toxicology or environmental chemistry. The following courses are required for the Environmental Health concentration:

BIOL 101 General Biology I
BIOL 102 General Biology II
BIOL 202 Microbiology
CHEM 101 General Chemistry I
CHEM 102 General Chemistry II
EVSC 111 Environmental Science
EVSC 209 Environmental Chemistry
EVSC 210 Introduction to Environmental Health
EVSC 221 Laboratory and Industrial Safety
EVSC 411 Environmental Technology
EVSC 422 Environmental Law
MATH 140 Elementary Statistics
MATH 160 Trigonometry or higher level math course

Other courses that students may wish to consider include:
CHEM 203/204 Organic Chemistry I and II, BIOL 302 Human Physiology, BIOL 305 Parasitology, EVSC 480 Global Environmental and Health Issues and EVSC 451 Environmental Science Internship. Students should choose electives that meet the prerequisite course requirements of the graduate school to which they are applying.

Environmental Science Minor

EVSC 111 Environmental Science
EVSC 211 Organismic Biology
EVSC 301/BIOL 301 Ecology
EVSC 302 Earth Science and Environmental Assessment
Choose one of the following courses:
EVSC 221 Laboratory and Industrial Safety
EVSC 422 Environmental Law

TOTAL: 20 semester hours

Environmental Science Internship Program (optional) 4-16 Hours

The Environmental Science Internship program is a competitive program students can choose to strengthen their degree. Students must apply through the Environmental Science program for an internship. Typical internships would be served with a state or federal agency or with a business charged with enforcing or complying with environmental regulations. Internships may be served the summer between the sophomore and junior year, between the junior and senior year or at other times subject to scheduling. Selected sections of this course will offer an honors component to fulfill honors program requirements.

Course Descriptions

EVSC 111. ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE.
Environmental Science is intended as a basic survey course designed to provide the student with an understanding of ecological principles and processes. Students will develop their skills at scientific inquiry. Considerations of interactions of social, political, economic and scientific issues will be related to developing the skills necessary for survival in society and the biosphere. Learning Outcome: Scientific Inquiry. Offered every year.

EVSC 137. PHYSICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE CONCEPTS.
This course is designed for pre-service elementary education majors and will include hands-on teaching methods as well as course content for physical and environmental science. Study will include the scientific methods, earth/space science, basic physics and chemistry and ecological principles and processes. Practicum and/or laboratory required. For courses requiring practicum, an approved background check must be on file. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: EDUC 200 and SPED 101. Offered every year.

EVSC 205/BIOL 205. PLANT BIOLOGY.
This course will expand knowledge of both nonvascular and vascular plant morphology, physiology, taxonomy and identification. Specific topics to be covered include ethnobotany, plant pathology, genetics and plant breeding, metabolism, hormone interactions, sustainable agriculture and environmental impact. As students explore the diversity of plants, they will learn what threatens this diversity both locally and globally. The laboratory component includes field trips for plant identification and classification as well as hands-on exercises to expose students to applied and molecular plant research. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisites: BIOL 101 and BIOL 102 or permission of the instructor.

EVSC 209. ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY.
A course designed to acquaint students with the chemical mechanisms underlying environmental problems. Topics of study will include chemistry of natural waters, redox equilibria and complexation in natural waters and waste waters, inorganic water pollution, chemistry of soils and the atmosphere, toxicology and hazardous wastes. Learning Outcome: Analytical Reading. Prerequisite: CHEM 102. Offered every other year.

EVSC 210/BIOL 210. INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH.
Introduction to Environmental Health is a survey course designed to introduce the student to environmental health issues, environmental health fields such as environmental epidemiology/toxicology/industrial hygiene, agents of environmental disease and public health regulations and policies. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisites: EVSC 111 or BIOL 101.

EVSC 211/BIOL 211. ORGANISMIC BIOLOGY.
A survey of the five biological kingdoms. Emphasis is on the identification of organisms using dichotomous keys. Extensive fieldwork and travel are required. Skills developed in this course will enable students to perform surveys of aquatic and terres-
Evolutionary relationships using the fossil record, cladistics and molecular systematics. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisites: BIOL 101 and BIOL 102.

EVSC 350. SPECIAL TOPICS.
Topics to be determined by instructor and will be listed on yearly course schedule. Courses will normally require travel, and extra fees may be required. Learning Outcomes: Writing and Public Speaking.

EVSC 354/BIOL 354. SERVICE LEARNING IN THE NATURAL SCIENCES.
Students will engage in a variety of service activities within the Greeneville/Greene County area. These activities involve issues of biological, chemical and environmental significance within the community and/or campus. They will use research-based techniques to help bring about understanding of an issue. Readings, writing assignments and presentations will help the students learn from their service experiences and enhance their ability to communicate their findings in a professional manner. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving with Problem Solving and Civic Engagement. Prerequisite: CHEM 251.

EVSC 351. ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE INTERNSHIP.
1-16 semester hours.
Students will gain experience in field work in the area of environmental law, monitoring or field studies. Students may work with federal or state agencies or private industries. Internships are assigned by the environmental science department on the basis of availability and a set of department guidelines. Learning Outcomes: Civic Engagement and Self-Knowledge.

EVSC 360. GLOBAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH ISSUES.
Students will develop a greater appreciation for the complexity of world issues and will consider the possibility of a global common good. Students will become more responsible global citizens by seeking information about international issues from multiple, diverse sources and will learn to integrate that information in actionable knowledge that respects the plurality of interests in the modern, interconnected world. Offered every other year. Learning Outcome: Information Literacy. Prerequisites: BIOL 101 and BIOL 102 or permission of the instructor.

EVSC 360. RESEARCH. 1-8 semester hours.
Students will work under the mentorship of a natural sciences faculty member to carry out an independent research project. General expectations will include a comprehensive literature review of a topic not covered in the regular curriculum and laboratory work to produce original scientific results. The final product
of this course may consist of, but is not limited to, a comprehensive paper or report approved by the faculty mentor. Students will receive the grade of In Progress (IP) for up to one year, until completion of their research. Learning Outcomes: Scientific Inquiry and Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. Offered on demand.

**Bachelor of Arts in Field Guide/Naturalist**

The Field Guide/Naturalist major emphasizes the understanding of ecological sciences’ communication theory, educational principles and resource management. It stresses the balance between ecological and social sciences.

The curriculum of the Field Guide/Naturalist program is designed to help develop and maintain critical thinking, analytical reading, writing and public speaking skills. Service learning and community involvement are important components of the curriculum and should be encouraged at every opportunity.

**Field Guide/Naturalist Major**

Prerequisites: BIOL 101 General Biology I and BIOL 102 General Biology II
BIOL 205 Plant Biology
BIOL 220 Vertebrate Zoology
BIOL 224 Mycology
BIOL 401 Invertebrate Zoology
EVSC 111 Environmental Science
EVSC 211 Organismic Biology
EVSC 301/BIOL 301 General Ecology
EVSC 302 Earth Science and Environmental Assessment
EVSC 451 Internship (4-16 hours)
GEOL 101 Physical Geology
MUSE 101 Introduction to Museum Studies
MUSE 201 Curatorial and Collection Management
PSYC 101 Essentials of Psychology
One 200-level or higher course from Biology or Environmental Science (excluding BIOL 354)

TOTAL: 56 semester hours.

Electives (Suggested)
EVSC 414 Field Biology I
EVSC 416 Field Biology II
PHED 115 Community First Aid, CPR, and Safety (1 hour)
PHED 195 Hiking/Backpacking (1 hour)
PHED 196 Canoeing (1 hour)

**Geography**

GEOG 200. INTRODUCTION TO GEOGRAPHY.
An introductory survey of important geography factors affecting the political and economic development of nations. Emphasis given to consideration of location, size, natural resources, terrain, culture and population composition. A minimum grade of “C” is required for education majors. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving. Offered every year.

**Geology**

GEOL 101. PHYSICAL GEOLOGY.
An introduction to the materials, processes and structure of the Earth’s surface and interior. Topics include formation of rocks, earthquakes, volcanoes, plate tectonics, mountain building, weathering and erosion, glaciation, oceans and mineral resources. Course includes lecture and laboratory/field applications each week. Selected sections of this course will offer an honors component to fulfill honors program requirements. Learning Outcome: Scientific Inquiry. Offered every year.
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN HISTORY

The major, concentration and minor programs in History contribute to the intellectual and moral development of students and enhance their preparation for active citizenship in the American nation and the larger global community. Course work in History hones the skills desired in students who may wish to pursue careers in government, the law or education or who plan to undertake graduate study, as a prelude to public involvement as a civil servant, attorney, teacher or community leader. The department’s programs and courses, including independent or interdisciplinary majors that combine elements of one or more disciplines, have been developed with student interests in mind and to provide the background necessary for fulfillment of professional aspirations in such fields as information management, historic preservation, research and information.

History majors are required to complete thirteen courses (50 semester hours) in the discipline, including History 101 and 102 (The West and the World surveys) and History 201 and 202 (The U.S. History surveys). Students must also complete History 375 (Historiography) and History 402 (Historical Methods). Students who have completed comparable courses may apply for a waiver of these required courses. Beyond these required courses, students must complete seven History courses of their own choosing, keeping in mind that their choices should provide them with the breadth of perspective all liberally educated persons should have. In no case will more than three 200-level courses be counted toward the eleven needed for a History major. Finally, students must submit a satisfactory senior-level research paper to complete their major requirements.

The Concentration in Public History may be taken in conjunction with either a major in history or in museum studies. This concentration combines rigorous training in the discipline of history with vocationally oriented coursework that prepares students to engage the public in a discussion about the meanings and uses of the past. Students will apply their historical training through one of two tracks, either documentary filmmaking or web-based digital history.

Students may also choose a History Education major, which provides them with the benefits of a History degree and prepares them for licensure to teach history in grades 7-12. History-Education Majors must also complete a satisfactory senior-level research paper to complete their major requirements.

Teaching Licensure - History Concentration

The following program leads to licensure with endorsement in History, for teaching grades 7-12. This program is comprised of 145 semester hours, as follows:

Major: 52
Professional Education: 36
General Education: 65

Major curriculum

EDUC 419 Content Area Reading
HIST 101 or 102 The West and the World, I or II
HIST 201 or 202 U.S. History Survey, I or II
HIST 375 Historiography
HIST 402 Historical Methods and Research (2 hrs.)
POLS 110 American Government

Choose five of the following:
HIST 306 The Islamic World
HIST 310 The Greek and Roman World
HIST 311 Modern Asia
HIST 314 Revolutionary America
HIST 315 Modern Latin America
HIST 316 The American Nation
HIST 320 Medieval Europe
HIST 322 Modern America
HIST 323 Modern Africa, 1800 - Present
HIST 324 The European Age of Reform
HIST 335 North American Frontiers
HIST 337 Progressive America
HIST 339 History and Uses of Gender
HIST 342 Twentieth Century Europe
HIST 430 Readings in Special Topics in History
HIST 450 Independent Study

TOTAL: 50 semester hours
HIST 311 Modern Asia
HIST 314 Revolutionary America
HIST 315 Modern Latin America
HIST 316 The American Nation
HIST 320 Medieval Europe
HIST 322 Modern America
HIST 323 The Era of the Civil War and Reconstruction
HIST 324 Early Modern Europe
HIST 325 Modern Africa, 1800-present
HIST 334 The European Age of Reform
HIST 335 North American Frontiers
HIST 337 Progressive America
HIST 338 History and Uses of Gender
HIST 342 Twentieth Century Europe
HIST 430 Readings in Special Topics in History
HIST 450 Independent Study
Other Courses Required for Licensure
EDUC 101 Introduction to Teacher Education
Professional Education Curriculum
EDUC 200 History, Philosophy and Principles of Education
EDUC 320 Classroom Discipline and Management
EDUC 337 Assessment and Evaluation
EDUC 342 Learning Environments K-12
EDUC 452 Student Teaching Seminar
EDUC 456 Enhanced Student Teaching (9-12)
EDUC 458 Enhanced Student Teaching (7-8)
SPED 101 Survey of the Regular and Special Populations
Within the School Environment
General Education Curriculum
*CISC 100 Computer as a Tool
CMNS 330 The Hebrew and Christian Traditions
CMNS 380 The Political Traditions of the West
EDUC 216 Innovative Instructional Technology
**ENGL 100 Introduction to College Writing
ENGL 110 Composition and Rhetoric I
ENGL 111 Composition and Rhetoric II
HIST 101 The West and the World I
HIST 102 The West and the World II
HIST 201 U.S. History Survey I
**MATH 099 Introductory Algebra
**MATH 100 Intermediate Algebra
MATH 120s or higher
MATH 140 Elementary Statistics
OREN 105 Tusculum Experience (2 hrs.) or
OREN 106 Introduction to Student Success (2 hrs.)
PHED 201 Foundations of Physical Fitness and Wellness or
PSYC 102 Psychology of Adjustment
PSYC 101 Essentials of Psychology
PSYC 200 Developmental Psychology
PSYC 305 Educational Psychology
A Natural Science course (BIOL 100, BIOL 101, BIOL 251, CHEM 101, EVSC 111, GEOL 101, PHED 252, PHYS 201)
Choose one of the following courses:
ENGL 120, 201, 213, 214, 223, 224, 225, 227, 228, 231, 250;
HNS 101; HUMA 222, 223; MUSC 101; RELG 101, 102;
THEA 104; VISA 110, 204 and 208.
*Test out opportunity available.
**Not required if ACT/SAT scores merit exemption.
TOTAL: 145 semester hours

History Education Minor
Grades 7-12
HIST 101 The West and the World I
HIST 102 The West and the World II
HIST 201 U.S. History Survey I
HIST 202 U.S. History Survey II
Plus one 300-400 level history course approved by the department
TOTAL: 20 semester hours

The History Education minor can only be added to any existing Secondary Education Major/Teacher Education Licensure program.

Course Descriptions

HIST 101. THE WEST AND THE WORLD I.
A survey of the history of Western Civilization and its interaction with the non-Western World, including Mesopotamia, the Middle East, Africa, Asia and the Americas. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving. Offered every year.

HIST 102. THE WEST AND THE WORLD II.
A survey of the history of Western Civilization and its interaction with the non-Western World, including Mesopotamia, the Middle East, Africa, Asia and the Americas. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving. Offered every year.

HIST 112 INTRODUCTION TO HISTORICAL WRITING AND RESEARCH.
The primary purpose of this course is to conduct research and write an argumentative college-level paper. Students examine interdisciplinary materials related to citizenship and community for ideas and information relevant to their research. Students focus on thesis development, source selection and evaluation, supporting evidence, organization and proper documentation and formatting of research and written work. Will substitute for ENGL 111. Learning Outcomes: Writing and Information Literacy.

HIST 201. U.S. HISTORY SURVEY I.
A survey of the United States from the explorations of the 16th century to the 1860s. Primary emphasis is on the interplay of economics and ideas as the foundation of the American republic and its subsequent evolution. Topics covered include the development of an American identity, Jacksonian democracy and the rise of the common man, slavery and abolitionism, Westward expansion, and the Civil War and Reconstruction. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving. Offered every year.

HIST 202. U.S. HISTORY SURVEY II.
A survey of the United States from the 1860s to the present. Primary emphasis is on the interplay of economics and ideas. Topics covered include Reconstruction, the American industrial revolution, World War I, women’s suffrage and feminism, the Great Depression, New Deal, World War II, the black freedom struggle of the 1950s and 1960s, America and the Cold War and neo-conservatism in the late 20th Century. Selected sections of this course will offer an honors component to fulfill honors program requirements. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving. Offered every year.
HIST 310. THE GREEK AND ROMAN WORLD.
This course will explore classical Greece and Rome, the two civilizations that lie at the foundation of Western society. The course will begin with the rise of the Greek city-states and, in that context, will explore developments and innovations in political institutions, law, philosophy, religion and the arts. Attention will be paid to competing political and cultural programs among the Greek city-states, Greek military and cultural imperialism under Athenian democracy and Alexander the Great and to changes over time. Further, the course will outline the conditions and dynamics that allowed for the emergence of a powerful Roman city-state, dominant in the Italian Peninsula, and later in the Mediterranean and Western Europe. It will explore the culture, economy, and political institutions of the Roman Republic and outline factors that led to its transition to the Empire. Finally, factors leading to the break up of the Empire will be discussed, and those forms and institutions enduring into the European Middle Ages will be highlighted. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: HIST 101 or permission of the instructor.

HIST 311. MODERN ASIA.
A survey of the principal trends and events in East Asia since the 15th century. The course will consider the historical experiences of China, Central and Southeast Asia. Particular attention is paid to the impact of imperialism in Asia and the diversity of Asian responses to modernization. This course may also utilize guest speakers, Internet resources, film and personal memoir to expand students’ access to the cultures and histories of a region that has been both distant and enmeshed in the Western and American experience. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: HIST 201 or HIST 202, or permission of the instructor.

HIST 314. REVOLUTIONARY AMERICA, 1750-1800.
In the last half of the eighteenth century, many inhabitants of British North America came to think of themselves as distinctly American, broke with their mother country, England, waged a war with the greatest power on earth, founded a new nation on truly revolutionary principles, and helped spread these ideals to other parts of the western world. This course explores the fascinating story of Revolutionary America in detail, including the actions and reactions of all the black, white and Native Americans caught up in the momentous struggle that resulted in the creation of the United States. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: HIST 201 or HIST 202, or permission of the instructor.

HIST 315. MODERN LATIN AMERICA.
A survey of the principal historical trends and events in Latin America in the 19th, 20th, and 21st centuries. Primary emphasis is on Central America and Mexico, with some attention also given to selected countries in South America and the Caribbean. Topics covered include colonialism and the wars of independence; caudillos, populists and military juntas; the culture and daily life of mestizos, creoles and Amerindians; U.S.-Latin American relations; rebellions, revolutions and reaction in Central America, and the challenges and opportunities of economic and political modernization. This course may also utilize guest speakers, Internet resources, film and personal memoir to expand students’ access to the cultures and histories of Latin America. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: HIST 101 and HIST 102 or HIST 201 and HIST 202.

HIST 316. THE AMERICAN NATION, 1800-1850.
During the first half of the nineteenth century, the United States established itself as a successful nation in the eyes of the world by fighting a second war with Britain, extending freedom and democracy to many, spreading westward to claim new lands and resources and welcoming revolutions in commerce, agriculture, transportation and industry. At the same time, however, the U.S. built its prosperity on such things as Indian removal, slavery, imperialism, loss of cohesive community, environmental destruction and a growing sectionalism that would eventually tear the nation apart. Thus, good and evil, success and failure, went hand-in-hand in the early American republic, one dependent on the other. This course will explore these elements of the new nation in detail, emphasizing this interesting duality that made the United States what it is. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking.

HIST 320. MEDIEVAL EUROPE.
This course will explore the society, culture and political institutions of medieval Western Europe. Topics will include the rise of the Carolingian system out of the pieces of the broken Roman World, the spread of Christianity and the invasions of the Early Middle Ages, the development of the feudal system, the impact of reformed monasticism, the growth of papal power, the reemergence of civic life and a money economy. We will also explore scholasticism, the increasing lay-orientation of religion, the growth of international trade and the emergence of the nation-state. Within this broad chronological framework, the course will focus on certain themes and tensions in the Western medieval tradition, but also in the modern: the balance between church and state, secular and sacred, centralization and fragmentation, individual and community, reason and emotion. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: HIST 101 and HIST 102 or permission of the instructor.

HIST 322. MODERN AMERICA.
An in-depth examination of the principal, cultural, economic, intellectual, political and social forces that have shaped and re-shaped the American nation from the mid-20th Century to the present. Particular attention will be devoted to the impact of the Great Depression and World War II, the Cold War, the Korean and Vietnam Wars, consumerism and stability in the 1950s, McCarthyism versus the Age of Aquarius, the black freedom struggle and the reactions of traditional Americans to all the changes wrought since the Stock Market Crash of 1929 and the detonation of the first atomic bomb in 1945. The course may include field trips to important sites that highlight these themes. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: HIST 201 and HIST 202 or permission of the instructor.

HIST 323. THE ERA OF THE CIVIL WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION.
Elective. A survey of the Civil War and Reconstruction era (1861-77). Emphasis is given to the causes of the Civil War, the social, economic and political developments of the war years as well as the Reconstruction era. Particular attention will be paid to the idea that the period 1861-77 was a watershed that transformed American society and the nature of the federal union.
The course may include extended field trips to important sites of interest to the history of the Civil War and Reconstruction, such as Harper’s Ferry, Virginia; Chickamauga, Georgia; or Gettysburg, Pennsylvania. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: HIST 201 and HIST 202.

HIST 326. THE RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION IN EARLY MODERN EUROPE.
This course will look at the Renaissance and Reformation movements within the broader context of the political and economic developments of Early Modern Europe. The course will focus on the conditions of late medieval Florence that contributed to the artistic and literary developments of the 15th century. The course will trace the diffusion of the Renaissance in the Italian Peninsula and then to Europe north of the Alps. We will explore the uses to which the artistic developments of the Renaissance were put, and the long-term impact of the Renaissance on various European cultures. The course will also trace the development of the religious reform movement known as the Protestant Reformation from its bi-polar centers in Wittenberg and Zurich. It will outline the spread of the movement, conditions that facilitated the introduction of the Reformation across Europe, divisions within the Reformation movement and the efforts of the Catholic church to respond to the challenge. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: HIST 101 and HIST 102, or RELG 101 and RELG 102 or permission of the instructor.

HIST 332. MODERN AFRICA, 1800-PRESENT.
Recognizing the growing importance of Africa and African peoples in world affairs, this course offers a survey of major themes, events and personalities in African history from 1800 to the present. Topics may include the African slave trade and its abolition, European imperialism, African reactions to colonial rule, religious and cultural movements, ethnicity and tribalism, the formation of African states in the wake of decolonization and recent moves toward pan-Africanism. The course also includes an assessment of Africa’s future in an era of increased globalization and a comparative treatment of African peoples and culture in the Americas, including the impact of that culture on Western Civilization. Learning Outcome: Self-Knowledge. Prerequisites: HIST 101 and HIST 102.

HIST 334. THE EUROPEAN AGE OF REFORM: ENLIGHTENMENT AND INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION.
This course will explore the fundamental changes in Europeans’ conceptions, institutions and methods of economic production occasioned by the Enlightenment and the Industrial Revolution. Attention will be given to the Enlightenment’s critique of the continent’s political and religious values and institutions, this critique’s roots in the seventeenth century Scientific Revolution, and its impact on movements for social reform. This course will consider the conditions that gave rise to the Industrial Revolution in Britain, its spread to the continent, and its social and cultural impact on societies in which it took hold. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: HIST 101 and HIST 102 or permission of the instructor.

HIST 335. NORTH AMERICAN FRONTIERS
This course is an historical exploration of cultural and environmental encounters in North America. The term “frontier” refers to a process, and this course explores the nature of that process through the prism of places and times, with special attention to European and American contact points, Spanish borderlands, westward expansion and popular usages of frontier imagery, ranging from films to politics. Readings include primary sources as well as those of historical significance. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: HIST 201 and HIST 202 or permission of the instructor.

HIST 337. PROGRESSIVE AMERICA.
This course investigates the period of American history (1877-1920) commonly known as the Progressive Era. During this time, the United States increased its economic, military and industrial power while capitalism became fully entrenched as an economic, social and cultural part of American life. Students will investigate the tensions between the power of the robber barons and the progressive reform efforts that characterized the age. In addition, the course will highlight the major racial and social issues, including the consolidation of Jim Crow segregation, labor and agrarian unrest and radicalism and women’s reform efforts. The process, impact, and response to immigration will be covered as well as America’s expanding global role. Study of all of these issues will help students to understand fully a pivotal era in the history of the United States. In addition, relevant service-learning opportunities may be offered as a part of the course. Learning Outcome: Self-Knowledge. Prerequisite: HIST 201 or HIST 202, or permission of the instructor.

HIST 339. HISTORY AND USES OF GENDER.
This course will expose students to the history of gender and the use of gender as a tool of historical analysis. As students study both masculinity and femininity, they will learn about gender as a socially constructed concept and how it can be used as a method for analyzing various political, economic, social, cultural and military events. Students will investigate how gender, both in terms of male and female, has shaped modern history. Cross-cultural comparisons will be employed, as well as exercises on how to approach gender issues in the classroom and the contemporary professional world. The course will incorporate the writings of anthropologists and historians as well as primary source literature by men and women. Learning Outcome: Self-Knowledge. Prerequisites: One of the following: HIST 101 and HIST 102, or HIST 201 and HIST 202 or permission of the instructor.

HIST 342. TWENTIETH CENTURY EUROPE.
This course will explore the forces, individuals and the movements behind the dramatic events that shook the continent of Europe in the 20th century. Beginning in the years running up to World War I and concluding with the aftermath of the breakup of the Soviet Union, the course will assess political, social, technological and economic changes affecting Europe. Topics will include the death of the old order, fascism and totalitarianism, war and genocide, social movements, the welfare state, communism and the Cold War and trends for the twenty-first century. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: HIST 101 and HIST 102 or permission of the instructor.

HIST 375. HISTORIOGRAPHY.
An introductory examination of the nature of history and of the
methods of historical inquiry. Primary emphasis will be given to the following questions: “What is the value of history?” and “Is it possible to really know the past?” The course also considers historians as detectives: how they use the evidence and attempt to establish the truth about the fascinating stories they relate. All of this is examined within the framework of the diverse methodologies historians employ to unearth new evidence that expands and deepens our understanding of the past. Learning Outcomes: Civic Engagement and Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: At least two history survey courses (HIST 101, 102, 201, 202) and two upper-division history courses (300 level). History majors are also required to have satisfactorily completed a minimum 15-page research paper in an upper-division history course of the student’s choosing. Offered every other year.

HIST 402. HISTORICAL METHODS AND RESEARCH. (2 semester hours). This course requires students to apply the craft of historical analysis and writing by developing and completing a research project that culminates in an historical essay and presentation. Topics will be determined by the instructor in consultation with students. This course extends across the semester and should be taken concurrent with HIST 375 or after successful completion of that course. Learning Outcomes: Critical Thinking and Writing. Prerequisites: HIST 375 or concurrent registration in HIST 375. Satisfactory completion of a second minimum 15-page research paper in an upper-division history course of the student’s choosing. The course is usually taken during the student’s final semester or during the semester before student teaching. The student is to make arrangements with a department faculty member to direct the project. Course offered on demand.

HIST 430. READINGS IN SPECIAL TOPICS IN HISTORY. A flexible course intended to serve as an instrument for examining topics in history of particular interest to students and faculty. Emphasis is on readings and intensive study. Learning Outcomes: Critical Thinking and Analytical Reading. Prerequisites: At least 6 credit hours in history, junior standing and permission of the instructor. Offered as needed, with permission of instructor.

HIST 450. INDEPENDENT STUDY. Generally, a student-initiated request for study of a particular aspect of history not usually covered in-depth in a particular course. The work will be accomplished under the direction of an advisor, will include weekly meetings and may require completion of a formal paper. Offering this course is at the discretion of the instructor. Learning Outcomes: Critical Thinking and Writing. Prerequisites: At least 6 credit hours in history, junior standing, and permission of the instructor.

HIST 480. CITIZEN ISSUES IN A GLOBAL ERA. Students will gain an appreciation for the complexity of contemporary issues by investigating them from an historical perspective. Specifically, students will learn to trace the historical roots of contemporary issues and events and understand the impact of history on the contemporary world. They will use primary and secondary sources offering multiple, global perspectives to make informed judgments effective for the common good and to demonstrate an understanding of the complexity and inter-connectedness of the contemporary world and its relationship to history. This course will be expected to be a capstone for history and museum studies majors. (HIST 480 does not satisfy a History or Museum Studies major requirement.) Learning Outcome: Writing, Information Literacy and Global Awareness. Prerequisite: Senior Standing.

HUMANITIES
HUMA 222-223. CULTURAL AND LITERARY HERITAGE OF THE WEST I and II. These courses focus on ideas central to the Western Tradition from its beginnings through contemporary times. By critically examining the art, literature, science and philosophy in context of the general history of each period (I: early, Greek, Roman, Middle Ages; II: Renaissance, Age of Enlightenment, Contemporary), patterns emerge that help explain our cultural and creative impulses in an historical context. Comprehensive history and art texts, as well as representative fictional and non-fictional authors of note from each period, will provide students with a reasonably all-inclusive overview of Western Tradition. Prerequisites: ENGL 110 and ENGL 111. Learning Outcome: Analytical Reading.

JOURNALISM
Please see ENGLISH for Journalism Studies.
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN MATHEMATICS

Mathematics is an essential tool used in most areas of study. In addition to the major and minor in mathematics, we offer a variety of courses to meet the needs of other disciplines.

The mathematics major is designed to meet the needs of students who wish to a) pursue graduate study in the mathematical sciences, b) find mathematics-related employment in business or industry, c) teach mathematics at the secondary level, or d) acquire mathematical tools for use in the physical, social or life sciences. The Computer Science Concentration described below gives the student majoring in mathematics the chance to add a solid computing component to the program.

Students are also offered an opportunity to minor in mathematics or to design an independent program of study by combining mathematics and any other approved program of study. The required courses for a minor are listed in this section.

The curriculum of the mathematics program is designed to help develop and maintain critical thinking, analytical reading and public speaking skills. Service-learning and community involvement are important components of the curriculum and should be encouraged at every opportunity.

Mathematics Major
All of the following courses:
- MATH 190 Calculus I
- MATH 240 Differential Equations
- MATH 260 Linear Algebra
- MATH 290 Calculus II
- MATH 390 Calculus III
- MATH 460 Mathematics Seminar

And any other four of the following five*:
- MATH 140 Elementary Statistics
- MATH 170 Finite Mathematics
- MATH 320 Discrete Mathematics
- MATH 430 Abstract Algebra
- MATH 460 Mathematics Seminar (a second time)

*Science Options: Any single one of the following science courses may substitute for at most one of the five selections above.
- CISC 210 Data Structures
- CHEM 102 General Chemistry II
- PHYS 202 General Physics II

TOTAL: 40 minimum. Note that choosing from the Science Option will require prerequisite courses.

Requirements for teaching licensure in Tennessee may include:
- MATH 140, 150 and 170, National Teacher’s Exam (NTE) Math specialty exams (code 10061, minimum score of 136; code 20065, minimum score of 125), and student teaching; see EDUCATION section of the catalog for details.

Mathematics Minor
- MATH 190 Calculus I
- MATH 290 Calculus II
Any other MATH course numbered 140 or higher, and any other two MATH courses numbered 240 or higher.
TOTAL: 20 semester hours

Teaching Licensure – Mathematics Concentration
The following program leads to licensure for teaching Mathematics in grades 7-12 and is comprised of 145 semester hours, as follows:
- Major 48
- Professional Education 36
- General Education 61

Major Curriculum
- EDUC 419 Content Area Reading
- MATH 140 Elementary Statistics
- MATH 170 Finite Mathematics
- MATH 190 Calculus I
- MATH 205 Introduction to Geometry
- MATH 240 Differential Equations
- MATH 260 Linear Algebra
- MATH 290 Calculus II
- MATH 390 Calculus III
- MATH 460 Mathematics Seminar

And any two of the following three*:
- MATH 320 Discrete Mathematics
- MATH 430 Abstract Algebra
- MATH 460 Mathematics Seminar (a second time)

*Science Options: Any single one of the following science courses may substitute for at most one of the three selections above.
- CISC 110 Introduction to Programming
- CHEM 102 General Chemistry II
- PHYS 202 General Physics II

Other Courses Required for Licensure
- EDUC 101 Introduction to Teacher Education

Professional Education Curriculum
- EDUC 200 History, Philosophy and Principles of Education
- EDUC 320 Classroom Discipline and Management
- EDUC 337 Assessment and Evaluation
- EDUC 342 Learning Environments
- EDUC 432 Student Teaching Seminar
- EDUC 436 Enhanced Student Teaching (9-12) (6 hrs.)
- EDUC 458 Enhanced Student Teaching (7-8) (6 hrs.)
- SPED 101 Survey of the Regular and Special Populations

Within the School Environment

General Education Curriculum
*CISC 100 Computer as a Tool
- CMNS 330 The Hebrew and Christian Traditions
- CMNS 380 The Political Traditions of the West
- EDUC 216 Innovative Instructional Technology
- **ENGL 100 Introduction to College Writing
- ENGL 110 Composition and Rhetoric I
- ENGL 111 Composition and Rhetoric II
- HIST 101/102 The West and the World I or II
- HIST 201/202 U. S. History I or II
- MATH 180 Pre-calculus
- OREN 105 Tusculum Experience (2 hrs.)
- OREN 106 Introduction to Student Success (2 hrs.)
- PHED 201 Foundations of Physical Fitness and Wellness
- PSYC 102 Psychology of Adjustment
- PSYC 101 Essentials of Psychology
- PSYC 200 Developmental Psychology
- PSYC 305 Educational Psychology
- A Natural Science course (BIOL 100, BIOL 101, BIOL 251, CHEM 101, EVSC 111, GEOL 101, PHED 252 or PHYS 201)
Choose one of the following courses:
ENGL 120, 201, 213, 214, 223, 224, 225, 227, 228, 231, 250;
HNRS 101; HUMA 222, 223; MUSC 101; RELG 101, 102;
THEA 104; VISA 110, 204 and 208.
*Test out opportunity available.
**Not required if ACT/SAT scores merit exemption
TOTAL: 149 semester hours

Mathematics Education Minor Grades 7-12
MATH 170 Finite Mathematics
MATH 190 Calculus I
MATH 260 Linear Algebra
MATH 290 Calculus II
Plus one 300-400 level Mathematics course approved by the department.
TOTAL: 20 semester hours

The Math Minor can only be added to any existing Secondary Education Major/Teacher Education Licensure program.

Computer Science Concentration
All of the following courses:
CISC 105 Introduction to Problem Solving and Algorithm Development
CISC 110 Introduction to Programming I
CISC 210 Data Structures and Advanced Programming
MATH 190 Calculus I
MATH 240 Differential Equations
MATH 260 Linear Algebra
MATH 290 Calculus II
MATH 390 Calculus III
MATH 460 Mathematics Seminar
And any other four of the following five:
MATH 140 Elementary Statistics
MATH 170 Finite Mathematics
MATH 320 Discrete Mathematics
MATH 430 Abstract Algebra
MATH 460 Mathematics Seminar (a second time)
And the following three Computer Science courses:
CISC 215 Database Management
CISC 310 Networking Fundamentals and Programming
CISC 330 Software Engineering
And one additional course from the following six:
CISC 325 Software Assurance
CISC 350 Special Topics in Languages
CISC 375 Web Design
CISC 385 Web Programming
CISC 405 Mobile Application Development
CISC 410 Operating Systems
TOTAL: 68 semester hours

Computer Science Minor
CISC 105 Problem Solving and Algorithm Development
CISC 110 Introduction to Programming I
CISC 210 Data Structures and Advanced Programming
CISC 215 Database Management
CISC 310 Network Fundamentals and Programming
And one additional course from the following:
CISC 200 Management Information Systems
CISC 325 Software Assurance
CISC 330 Software Engineering
CISC 350 Special Topics in Languages
CISC 375 Web Design
CISC 385 Web Programming
CISC 405 Mobile Application Development
CISC 410 Operating Systems
TOTAL: 24 semester hours

Please see Computer Science/Computer Information Systems (pp. 63-64) for course descriptions.

Course Descriptions

MATH 099. INTRODUCTORY ALGEBRA. Institutional credit only.
This course provides the basic tools for studies in mathematics starting with a review of arithmetic and proceeding through elementary solving of systems of equations. Learning Outcome: Mathematics. Prerequisites: 17-19 ACT Math score or 420-450 SAT Math score or validation.

MATH 100. INTERMEDIATE ALGEBRA. Institutional credit only.
This course covers operations with radicals, solving quadratic equations, interpreting and utilizing quadratic, logarithmic and exponential functions and understanding the operations and compositions of functions. Learning Outcome: Mathematics. Prerequisites: 20-21 ACT Math score or 460-490 SAT Math score or MATH 099 or validation.

MATH 122. QUANTITATIVE APPLICATIONS.
This course is designed to develop an interest in mathematics and the importance of quantitative reasoning for an informed citizenry. This course, in its unique focus of social issues, will cover algebra thinking, application and interpretation of functions and elementary statistics. Algebraic calculations needed by some science majors are not sufficiently developed. Learning Outcome: Mathematics. Prerequisites: MATH 099 or validation, or ACT math score of 19 - 23, or SAT math score of 460 - 550.

MATH 124. POLITICAL CALCULATIONS.
This course will compare systems of voting and cooperative and competitive behavior, often in a political context. No previous knowledge of political science is expected, and only basic mathematical skills are required. The “political calculations” of this course refer to ideas grounded in logic and common sense. Algebraic calculations needed by some science majors are not sufficiently developed. Learning Outcome: Mathematics. Prerequisites: MATH 100 or ACT Math score of 22 or above, or SAT Math score of 520 or above.

MATH 126. BUSINESS APPLICATIONS.
This course maximizes student interest by presenting the necessary mathematics through business applications that apply to the concepts of real-world practices. The intent is to provide solid, practical and up-to-date coverage of business mathematics topics starting with a brief review of basic mathematics and algebraic calculations applied in key business topics. Learning Outcome: Mathematics. Prerequisite: MATH 100 or ACT Math score of 22 or above, or SAT Math score of 520 or above.
MATH 128. MATH LITERACY APPLICATIONS.
This course is an introduction to sets, operations on sets, properties and operations on whole numbers, integers, rational and real numbers. It will also cover basic concepts of Euclidean geometry including congruence, similarity, measurements, areas and volumes. This course is designed for Elementary Education majors but is not limited to this major. Learning Outcome: Mathematics. Prerequisites: MATH 100 or ACT Math score of 22 or above, or SAT Math score of 520 or above. Offered every year.

MATH 135. COLLEGE ALGEBRA.
The course designed for math and science majors covers college algebra, functions (including polynomial, exponential and logarithmic) and applications to business and the natural, physical and social sciences. Learning Outcome: Mathematics. Prerequisite: Math 100 or ACT Math score of 22 or above, or SAT Math score of 520 or above. Offered every year.

MATH 140. ELEMENTARY STATISTICS.
Introduction to descriptive and inferential statistics using mainly parametric methods. Some of the major areas covered are: measures of central tendencies, measures of dispersion, distributions (such as frequency, normal, binomial and probability), correlation, regression and hypothesis testing. Learning Outcome: Mathematics 2a (algebra). Prerequisite: MATH 128 or ACT Math score of 22 or above, or SAT Math score of 520 or above. Offered every year.

MATH 160. TRIGONOMETRY.
Trigonometric functions, identities and inverse function; trigonometry of triangles, zeros or higher degree polynomials and other selected topics in algebra. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: MATH 135, ACT Math score of 24 or above, or SAT Math score of 560 or above. Offered every year.

MATH 170. FINITE MATHEMATICS.
This course introduces the student to several of today’s main areas of applications of algebra to represent and solve problems, using technology as appropriate. These include linear models, systems of linear equations, linear programming, probability and counting, matrices, Markov chains, and mathematics of finance. The student will apply some common and less common algorithmic processes to solve families of problems, using mental strategies, technology and paper and pencil to understand and solve problems. Learning Outcome: Mathematics. Prerequisite: MATH 135, ACT Math score of 24 or above, or SAT Math score of 560 or above.

MATH 180. PRE-CALCULUS AND TRIGONOMETRY.
An intense review and extension of the aspects of algebra, geometry and trigonometry that are most important in the study of calculus; an introduction to new ideas necessary for the study of calculus such as limit, continuity and composition of functions. Learning Outcome: Mathematics. Prerequisite: MATH 135, ACT Math score of 24 or above, or SAT math score of 560 or above.

MATH 190. CALCULUS I.
Introduction of calculus including limits, differentiation, integration and analytic geometry. Applications (both traditional and modern) appear throughout, including examples from geometry, economics and physics. The graphing, functional and programming features of graphing calculators will be employed to enhance the understanding and application of calculus. Learning Outcome: Mathematics. Prerequisite(s): MATH 160 or MATH 180, ACT Math score of 27 or above, or SAT Math score of 610 or above.

MATH 205. INTRODUCTION TO GEOMETRY.
A college geometry course emphasizing Euclidean Plane Geometry and its relationship to logic, trigonometry and coordinate geometry. The problems, proofs, constructions and graphs involve line segments, angles, triangles and polygons, parallel and perpendicular lines, slope of lines, circles and similarity. Trigonometry is presented in terms of right triangle relationships; logic is the basis for deductive reasoning in proofs of theorems; lines and other geometric figures are graphed in the rectangular coordinate system. Learning Outcome: Mathematics. Prerequisites: MATH 135, ACT Math score of 24 or above, or SAT Math score of 560 or above.

MATH 240. DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS.
Methods of solution, computations, and applications of first order and linear second order differential equations including analysis, programming and testing of iterative and recursive techniques to solve differential equations numerically. Learning Outcome: Mathematics. Prerequisite: MATH 190. Offered every other year.

MATH 260. LINEAR ALGEBRA.
This course includes the study of matrices, determinants, systems of equations, vector spaces and linear transformations. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: MATH 190. Offered every other year.

MATH 290. CALCULUS II.
Continuation of differential and integral calculus. Topics include integration, numerical integration, logarithm and exponential functions, Taylor’s theorem, and series. Learning Outcome: Mathematics. Prerequisite: MATH 190. Offered every other year.

MATH 320. DISCRETE MATHEMATICS.
This course provides the foundation essential for reasoning in mathematics and in computer science. Topics include, but are not restricted to, propositional and predicate logic, proof of strategies and induction, sets, functions and recursion. Learning Outcome: Mathematics. Prerequisite: MATH 190.

MATH 390. ABSTRACT ALGEBRA.
This course in abstract algebra (modern algebra) introduces the abstract concepts of mapping, operation, equivalence, congruence and divisibility. Rings and integral domains will be dis-
cussed briefly, and the fundamental concept of groups will be developed thoroughly. Examples (such as permutation and symmetry groups) will be used to illustrate abstract notions (such as subgroup, coset and isomorphism) as these are developed. The study of abstract ideas of number theory will be enhanced by analyzing concrete examples of abstract ideas. Learning Outcome: Self-knowledge. Prerequisite: MATH 190. Offered every other year.

MATH 450. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN MATHEMATICS.
A student-initiated request to study some aspect of mathematics not covered in-depth in a regular course. The work will be accomplished under the direction of an advisor and may terminate in a formal paper. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisite: MATH 190.

MATH 460. MATHEMATICS SEMINAR.
This course will synthesize ideas from different areas of mathematics in topics of current interest. A portion of this course will involve presentation of original research to at least two mathematics professors and all students, addressing problem solving when appropriate. Course may be repeated once, with a different topic, for a total of eight semester hours. Learning Outcome: Mathematics. Prerequisite: At least three mathematics courses at the MATH 190 level or higher or permission of the instructor.

**Bachelor of Arts in Museum Studies**

The Museum Studies Program provides students with the academic training and hands-on experiences to become museum professionals. Students develop an understanding of the important role of museums, and they acquire the skills and knowledge to serve their communities as museum administrators, curators and educators. As a result of their learning experience, students are prepared to assume positions of responsibility in museums and other not-for-profit organizations. A primary focus of the program is to prepare students to work in museums with a small staff of paid or volunteer professionals. The program also prepares students who choose to continue their professional development at the graduate level.

The Museum Studies Program operates two museums and the College’s archives through which students gain valuable experience. The Doak House Museum, home (ca. 1830) of the College’s co-founder, hosts more than 9,000 school children a year. The President Andrew Johnson Museum and Library is located in “Old College.” This 1841 academic building houses personal memorabilia of the Johnson family and the President’s personal library. The Department of Museum Studies also has an active changing exhibition program and outreach programming.

Courses are designed so that students transferring at the junior level can complete the major requirement in two years. Students with museum work experience may apply for experiential learning credit in consultation with the Director. Most courses require participation in field trips and attendance at professional conferences.

Courses in the Museum Studies program are taught by Tusculum College faculty and visiting professionals in the field.

**Museum Studies Major**

*Required Museum Studies courses*

- MUSE 101 Introduction to Museum Studies
- MUSE 201 Curatorial and Collection Management
- MUSE 205 Introduction to American Material Culture
- MUSE 308 Museum Research (2 hrs.)
- MUSE 310 Development of Exhibits
- MUSE 340 Interpretation and Museum Education
- MUSE 401 Seminar on Non-Profit Management
- MUSE 402 Museum Internship

Choose two of the following:

- HIST 101 The West and World I
- HIST 102 The West and the World II
- HIST 201 U.S. History Survey I
- HIST 202 U.S. History Survey II
- Plus one History course at the 300+ level

Choose two of the following:

- MUSE 202 Architecture and Historic Preservation
- MUSE 322 Digital History
- MUSE 324 Agricultural History, American Rural Life, and Open-Air Museums
- MUSE 326 Public History
- MUSE 402 Museum Internship (a maximum of eight hours of internship may be used to satisfy major requirements)

TOTAL: 50 semester hours (minimum)
The Concentration in Public History may be taken in conjunction with either a major in history or in museum studies. This concentration combines rigorous training in the discipline of history with vocationally oriented coursework that prepares students to engage the public in a discussion about the meanings and uses of the past. Students will apply their historical training through one of two tracks, either documentary filmmaking or web-based digital history.

**Museum Studies Concentration in Public History with a Minor in History**

All required coursework for the Museum Studies major
MUSE 322 Digital History
MUSE 326 Public History
HIST 375 Historiography
HIST 402 Historical Methods and Research (2 hrs.)

Plus two History courses at the 300+ level IN ADDITION TO Museum Studies major requirements equaling a total of three 300+ HIST courses. Students will fulfill the requirements for a History minor in the process of completing the Public History Concentration.

*Choose one of the following tracks:*

**TRACK ONE:** Web-Based Digital History
VISA 111 Basic Design
VISA 217 Graphic Design I
CISC 375 Web Design

or

**TRACK TWO:** Documentary and Digital Media
DIGM 121 Introduction to Digital Media
DIGM 235 Documentary Filming and Editing
VISA 222 Basic Digital Photography

**Minor in Museum Studies**

A minor in Museum Studies is available to students majoring in History, Art and Design with a Graphic Design Concentration, and Field Guide Naturalist.

**Required courses**

MUSE 101 Introduction to Museum Studies
MUSE 201 Curatorial and Collection Management
MUSE 205 Introduction to American Material Culture
MUSE 310 Development of Exhibits
MUSE 340 Interpretation and Museum Education
TOTAL: 20 semester hours

**Course Descriptions**

**MUSE 101. INTRODUCTION TO MUSEUM STUDIES.**

This introductory survey of the museum profession will cover types of museums and their philosophy, history, functions and goals, responsibilities to the profession and to the public’s continuing education, public perception of museums and how to win community support. Field trips will be taken to sites in the area to study various methods of museum operations. Learning Outcome: Analytical Reading. Offered every year.

**MUSE 201. CURATORIAL AND COLLECTION MANAGEMENT.**

The collecting, cataloging, researching and conserving of two-dimensional and three-dimensional artifacts are basic to all museums and historical societies. The class will study types and use of collection records and the legal aspects and liabilities of collections. A field trip will study various methods of cataloging and collection management. Basic precepts of conservation will be practiced with the completion of a project required. Learning Outcome: Analytical Reading. Prerequisite: MUSE 101 or permission of instructor. Offered every other year.

**MUSE 202. ARCHITECTURE AND HISTORIC PRESERVATION.**

The styles and types of buildings and how they reflect cultural values will be studied. The course will review various methods used to preserve, restore and maintain the buildings. Field trips will be taken to various buildings in the area to study their historic value and potential for adaptive use. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: MUSE 101 or permission of instructor. Offered every other year.

**MUSE 205. INTRODUCTION TO AMERICAN MATERIAL CULTURE.**

The objects that people made and used in the past tell stories. This course is a history of the American people interpreted through their “stuff.” Students will learn how to interpret and explain changes in American society using material culture evidence including architecture, decorative arts, household goods and mechanical technologies. This course also introduces principles of connoisseurship and artifact study. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking and Writing. Prerequisite: MUSE 101 or permission of the instructor.

**MUSE 308. MUSEUM RESEARCH METHODS.** 2 semester hours.

This course requires the student to apply the craft of historical analysis and writing by developing and completing a research project, design brief and exhibit strategy that culminates, through collaboration with other students and the instructor, in an interpretive museum exhibit. This course extends across the semester and must be taken in the semester that precedes MUSE 310. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking and Writing. Prerequisite: MUSE 101 or permission of the instructor.

**MUSE 310. DEVELOPMENT OF EXHIBITS.**

The background, planning and philosophy for an exhibit area and the development of a storyline for the museum and individual exhibits therein will be examined. The class will explore the many different ways in which an individual artifact may be displayed to illustrate a concept or principle. A project of planning and building a museum exhibit, including the mechanics of labeling and lighting, will be required. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisite: MUSE 308 or permission of instructor. Offered every other year.

**MUSE 322. DIGITAL HISTORY.**

This course on digital history explores the ways in which historians use technology and new media, both as a resource to further scholarship and as an outlet to reach increasingly diverse audiences. Students will collaborate to produce a digital resource that interprets a historical subject and/or museum collection. Learning Outcome: Global Awareness.
MUSE 324. AGRICULTURAL HISTORY, AMERICAN RURAL LIFE, AND OPEN-AIR MUSEUMS.
Open-air museums comprise a distinct subset of museums that investigate and interpret the methods by which humans interact with the natural world. This course is an examination of the intersection of culture and landscape, the cultural landscape, how it evolved over time and how open-air museums interpret that change. Students will study rural lifeways and apply the lessons in a living-history laboratory. Learning Outcome: Writing and Public Speaking.

MUSE 326. PUBLIC HISTORY.
This course introduces the theory and practice of public history through the exploration of several competing influences that shape the public historian’s craft. Students will explore the tension between history and memory, between who creates, controls and maintains a historical narrative within the context of ethical concerns that guide the practice of public history. Students will practice the craft of public history through a practicum experience. Learning Outcome: Global Awareness.

MUSE 340. INTERPRETATION AND MUSEUM EDUCATION.
The social and cultural life of the region is reflected through the talk and action of its people. This course will formulate plans and implement a program to interpret this culture to present-day audiences, both adult and children, through the use of artifacts and interpreters. A major field trip will be taken to compare various methods of interpretation and various education programs in museums. Learning Outcome: Global Awareness. Prerequisite: MUSE 101 or permission of instructor. Offered every other year.

MUSE 401. SEMINAR ON NON-PROFIT MANAGEMENT.
This survey of museum organization covers policies, ethics, types of authority, relations to the public and supporters, budgets, fund accounting, fund-raising and long-range planning. The course will explore museum marketing, government relations and job opportunities in the field. The course will include attendance at a museum association meeting. Learning Outcomes: Self-Knowledge and Global Awareness. Prerequisites: MUSE 101 or permission of instructor.

MUSE 402. MUSEUM INTERNSHIP.
Under the guidance of faculty and within an operating museum, students will apply lessons learned from prior coursework. The structure and nature of the internship will be based upon a contractual agreement between the student, the museum and the supervising instructor. The student’s grade will reflect input from outside evaluators, a reflective self-evaluation and public presentation. MUSE 402 is repeatable for up to eight credit hours. Learning Outcome: Civic Engagement and Self-Knowledge.

MUSE 450. INDEPENDENT STUDIES – MUSEUM RESEARCH.
This course is designed to give the student advanced experience in research, analysis and writing about a special project to be used by a museum. Topics or subjects selected governed according to the interests and specialties of faculty and students. Student will meet with faculty periodically to review progress. Prerequisites: at least 12 credit hours in museum studies and permission of the instructor.

Music
In addition to the introductory course, MUSC 101, students may choose applied study of woodwind, brass, percussion, guitar, piano, organ voice or band. All students are encouraged to participate in the choral and band ensembles of the College.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS—PERFORMING ORGANIZATIONS

NOTE
Students registering for performing organizations receive one semester hour for work over an entire semester (Blocks 1-4 or Blocks 5-8). Students may sign up in Block 1 or 5 and will receive their grade in Blocks 4 or 8 respectively.

MUSC 192. TUSCULUM COLLEGE COMMUNITY CHOIR. 1 semester hour.
The Tusculum College Community Chorus is open to all adults with an interest in choral singing. No audition is required. The Chorus rehearses two hours each Monday evening and performs a winter and spring concert.

MUSC 195. TUSCULUM COLLEGE BAND. 1 semester hour.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS—ACADEMIC COURSES

MUSC 101. INTRODUCTION TO WESTERN MUSIC.
Specific focus on the music of western culture. Primary emphasis on the art music of the last five centuries, with additional coverage of the development of jazz in the past century. Connections will be made between the music and the societies that form its context. A small fee may be required to cover concert admission on field trips. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking.

MUSC 450. INDEPENDENT STUDY. 1-4 semester hours.
May be repeated for credit to a maximum of 8 hours. Independent applied or academic work planned by the individual student with the aid and advice of the appropriate instructor. Emphasis on concentrated study in an area of music beyond the realm of the present curriculum. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS—APPLIED MUSIC

Notes on applied music study:
1. Students registering for performing organizations or applied music courses receive 1 semester hour for work over an entire semester (Blocks 1-4 or Blocks 5-8). Students may sign up in Block 1 or 5 and will receive their grade in Blocks 4 or 8 respectively.
2. Applied music study entails a special fee. See fee section of the catalog.
3. A minimum of five hours weekly practice is expected for each credit of registration. Students not willing to practice are advised not to register for applied music credit.
4. For each registration, students will receive twelve 1/2 hour lessons per semester.
5. Students are admitted to organ study upon demonstration of
natural science

NSCI 100. PHYSICAL SCIENCE. This course is designed to cover basic physics, chemistry, earth and space science. Learning Outcome: Scientific Inquiry. Offered every year.

Bachelor of Science in Nursing

The Bachelor of Science in Nursing Program consists of nursing and non-nursing courses. Students enter Tusculum College as pre-nursing majors and complete the first year of the nursing curriculum consisting of general education courses that are nursing program prerequisites. Most students will apply for admission to the nursing major during the spring term of their first year at Tusculum College. For more information on how to apply to the nursing program, the application deadline and frequently asked questions, go to www.tusculum.edu/nursing. Students are strongly encouraged to read all of the information listed on the nursing program web pages before applying to the nursing major.

Admission to the Nursing major is limited. Admission to Tusculum College does not guarantee acceptance to the nursing major.

When a student applies for admission to the nursing program and is provisionally accepted, he/she is then classified as a nursing major. The number of students accepted into the nursing program is limited, making the application process competitive.

Pre-nursing students should maintain a minimum overall 2.75 cumulative college grade point average, a minimum 2.75 average in all science and math courses and are required to earn no less than a “C” in any required course. (Note: “C-” grades are not acceptable).

In compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act, all applicants and admitted students must be, with reasonable accommodations, physically and mentally capable of performing the essential functions of the nursing profession as outlined in the Core Performance Standards of Admission and Progression developed by the Southern Council on Collegiate Education for Nursing. The Core Performance Standards are located in the School of Nursing Student Handbook and are posted on the Core Performance Standards web page (www.tusculum.edu/nursing).

Upon successful completion of the program, graduates are awarded the Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.) degree and become eligible to sit for the National Council Licensure Examination (NCLEX) for Registered Nurse (RN) licensure.

Prospective nursing students should be aware that nursing clinicals may be offered in day, evening, or weekend shifts. All nursing students are required to have malpractice insurance which is purchased through the College. It is strongly suggested that all nursing students have health insurance coverage. Students are responsible for any and all costs associated with health problems, including any and all injuries or exposures to disease as a result of clinical experiences.

All admitted nursing students will complete a background check, drug screening, and immunization and health status assessments; these are required by the clinical affiliate sites as a condition of participation in clinical education at their facilities. Based on the results of the criminal background check and/or drug screening, clinical affiliates may deny an applicant/student access to their facility. If a clinical affiliate denies a student access to their facility, the student will be unable to successfully complete the requirements of clinical courses and the program. If an applicant has a positive criminal background check and/or

MUSC 125. WOODWIND. 1 semester hour.
MUSC 135. BRASS. 1 semester hour.
MUSC 145. PERCUSSION. 1 semester hour.
MUSC 155. GUITAR. 1 semester hour.
MUSC 165. PIANO. 1 semester hour.
MUSC 175. ORGAN. 1 semester hour.
MUSC 185. VOICE. 1 semester hour.
MUSC 195. TUSCULUM COLLEGE BAND. 1 semester hour.

6. Only 8 credits in applied music instruction may be applied toward graduation.

7. All applied music study requires permission of instructor.
positive drug screen and the clinical affiliates refuse to allow the applicant to participate in clinical experiences at their facility, the applicant will not receive full admission into the nursing program and will not be allowed to enroll in nursing courses. More information is available from the Dean of the School of Nursing and Health Sciences.

Note: Applicants/students who have been convicted of a crime other than a minor traffic violation or who have been terminated from any state Medicare or Medicaid program, may be ineligible for licensure per state law. For more information, contact the Dean of the School of Nursing, Health Sciences and Human Services. Felony convictions and/or arrests must be reported to the Dean of the School of Nursing, Health Sciences and Human Services at the time they occur while enrolled in the nursing program. Failure to report an arrest or conviction will result in immediate removal from the Nursing Program and nursing courses.

Applicants who satisfactorily complete the background check, drug screening, immunizations and health status assessments and maintain a GPA of 2.75 or higher, will be given full admission status and allowed to enroll in nursing courses. If an applicant’s GPA falls below 2.75 after enrolling in the first nursing course but before the class starts, the applicant will be dropped from the nursing program.

All fully admitted applicants are required to submit documentation of obtaining an American Heart Association’s Basic Life Support (BLS) certification two weeks before the first day of class. The BLS certification is valid for two years, and must be renewed prior to its expiration in order for a student to remain in nursing clinical courses. Failure to submit documentation by the deadline will result in the student not being allowed to remain enrolled in nursing courses.

After admission to the nursing program, students must meet progression and continuation requirements to remain enrolled in the nursing program. For more information, read the Progression and Continuation Requirements web page.

Transfer students who have been enrolled at another college or university and who have not been enrolled in nursing courses may apply for admission to the School of Nursing as pre-nursing students. Transfer students will meet the same standards and admission procedures as other students applying for admission to the Nursing Program.

Transferring nursing students are students who have been enrolled in another nursing program regardless of whether they are currently enrolled in their previous program. The nursing courses to be transferred into Tusculum College will be evaluated for transfer credit on an individual basis. A grade of “C” or better is required for all accepted transferred nursing courses. Nursing courses will not be accepted for transfer if they were completed three or more years from the date of anticipated enrollment in the nursing program; courses older than three years will have to be repeated.

Transferring nursing students who wish to transfer from another nursing program may do so on a seat available basis and only if they have not failed or dropped more than one previous nursing course. Transferring nursing students must meet all Tusculum College and School of Nursing admission requirements. In addition to applying for admission to Tusculum College, nursing students must submit a transfer admission application, a letter of good standing from the dean/director of their previous nursing program and an official transcript to the Dean of the School of Nursing. Nursing students may be asked to provide the Dean with copies of previous nursing course syllabi.

Qualified high school seniors admitted as freshmen to Tusculum College may at the time of admission to the College be directly admitted to the nursing major. Selection is highly competitive and based primarily on academic achievement at the high school level and scores on the ACT and/or SAT. Freshman admission to the nursing major guarantees placement in the nursing program in the sophomore year to students who remain in good standing while enrolled in their freshman year at Tusculum College and who continue to meet all of the School of Nursing admission requirements, including overall grade point average and math/science grade point average. For more information, read the High School Freshman Admission web page.

Note: Students must earn a grade of “C” or better for all courses required for the nursing degree.

General Education Courses
OREN 105 Tusculum Experience or
OREN 106 Introduction to Student Success
CISC 100 Computer as a Tool (or validation by test)
CMNS 251 Theory and Practice of Citizenship
CMNS 330 The Hebrew and Christian Traditions
ENGL 110 Composition and Rhetoric I
ENGL 111 Composition and Rhetoric II
MATH 135 College Algebra (grade of “C” or better required)
MATH 140 Elementary Statistics
PSYC 101 Essentials of Psychology
PSYC 102 Psychology of Adjustment
Arts and Humanities – choose one:
ENGL 120, 201, 213, 214, 223, 224, 227, 228, 231, 250;
HNRS 101, HUMA 222, 223; MUSC 101, RELG 101, 102;
THEA 104; VISA 110, 204 or 208

Prerequisite Courses
BIOL 251 Anatomy and Physiology I
BIOL 252 Anatomy and Physiology II
MATH 140 Elementary Statistics
BIOL 202 Microbiology

Nursing Major
NURS 201 Pathophysiologic Concepts in Nursing
NURS 203 Dosage Calculations
NURS 211 Introduction to Professional Nursing
NURS 212 Introduction to Professional Nursing Lab
NURS 231 Health Assessment
NURS 232 Health Assessment Clinical
NURS 301 Pharmacology
NURS 311 Adult Health Nursing I
NURS 312 Adult Health Nursing I Clinical
NURS 321 Behavioral Health Nursing
NURS 322 Behavioral Health Nursing Clinical
NURS 331 Nursing Theory and Research
NURS 341 Childrearing and Women’s Health Nursing
NURS 342 Childrearing and Women’s Health Clinical
NURS 351 Nursing Care of Children
NURS 352 Nursing Care of Children Clinical
NURS 401 Gerontological Nursing
Registered Nurse to BSN Program

Associate degree registered nurses with current, unencumbered nursing licenses may complete the baccalaureate nursing degree at Tusculum College. Registered Nurse (RN) student course credits will be transferred and awarded according to established policies of Tusculum College. Completion of core requirements and nursing courses for graduation requires individualized schedule planning. RN students are encouraged to work closely with their advisor.

Admission requirements for the RN student seeking a baccalaureate degree are:

- Meet admission requirements of Tusculum College as a degree-seeking student
- Meet the following nursing program admission requirements:
  - Earned cumulative college-level grade point average (GPA) of 2.75 or higher,
  - Earned minimum of “C” in all courses (NOTE: “C-” grades are not acceptable), and
  - Submission of a School of Nursing application.
- Provide documentation of graduation (transcript) from a Tennessee Board of Nursing approved associate degree RN program or documentation of graduation from a state approved associate degree RN program elsewhere in the U.S.,
- Hold an unencumbered, active Tennessee RN license (or hold an unencumbered RN license from another state and be eligible for Tennessee licensure), and
- Provide documentation of prior nursing practice.

Once the RN student has received provisional acceptance, he/she will have to meet all background check, drug screening, immunizations, PPD, health assessment and BLS certification requirements and complete additional non-nursing pre-requisite courses with a grade of “C” or higher before being fully admitted.

Acceptance of transfer and substitute credits in nursing to meet requirements of the curriculum will be determined by the school. A student who transfers into the nursing program at Tusculum College will be required to repeat any nursing or other required courses which are not considered comparable to the Tusculum College School of Nursing curriculum or in which the grade earned is lower than a “C.”

The following non-nursing courses or their equivalents of the courses indicated below.

- Submission of a School of Nursing application.
- Earned minimum of “C” in all courses (NOTE: “C-” grades are not acceptable), and
- Submission of a School of Nursing application.
- Provide documentation of graduation (transcript) from a Tennessee Board of Nursing approved associate degree RN program or documentation of graduation from a state approved associate degree RN program elsewhere in the U.S.,
- Hold an unencumbered, active Tennessee RN license (or hold an unencumbered RN license from another state and be eligible for Tennessee licensure), and
- Provide documentation of prior nursing practice.

The following courses will be held in escrow until the RN to BSN student reaches the last semester of coursework. Once in the last semester, the RN to BSN student will receive credit for the courses indicated below.

Year 1, Fall:
- OREN 105 Tusculum Experience (2 hrs.)
- NURS 201 Pathophysiological Concepts
- NURS 301 Pharmacology

Year 1, Spring:
- NURS 231 Health Assessment (3 hrs.)
- NURS 232 Health Assessment Clinical (1 hr.)
- NURS 331 Nursing Theory & Research

Year 2, Fall:
- NURS 401 Gerontological Nursing
- NURS 431 Principled Leadership in Healthcare (3 hrs.)

Year 2, Spring:
- NURS 451 Clinical Informatics (3 hrs.)
- NURS 421 Community and Global Health Nursing
- NURS 422 Community Health Nursing Clinical (2 hrs.)

Year 3, Fall:
- NURS 441 Leadership & Management
- NURS 442 Leadership & Management Clinical (2 hrs.)

All RN to BSN students will complete the following nursing courses in the order listed below. The curriculum plan is designed for the working RN who has additional commitments that prevents attendance on a full-time basis.

Course Descriptions

NUR 201. PATHOPHYSIOLOGICAL CONCEPTS IN NURSING. 3 semester hours.
This course is designed to provide students with a basic un-
understanding of pathophysiological concepts and their clinical presentation in humans. Consideration of physiologic changes across the lifespan, genetic and sociocultural and environmental influences on the expression of disease and injury is included. Prerequisite: Admission to the nursing program.

NURS 203. DOSAGE CALCULATIONS. 1 semester hour. This foundation course introduces the student to the concepts of dosage calculations in medication administration. The course includes basic mathematical calculations and medical terminology basic to nursing care and the safe administration of medications. Prerequisites: Admission to the nursing program, NURS 211, NURS 212.

NURS 211. INTRODUCTION TO PROFESSIONAL NURSING. This foundation course introduces the student to foundational concepts of nursing, health-illness continuum, Maslow’s Hierarchy of Needs and basic concepts, principles, and skills necessary for building an effective nursing practice. The course includes historical perspectives, mathematics, and medical terminology basic to nursing, critical thinking, professional communication, roles of the professional nurse, planning nursing care using the nursing process, documentation, nursing interventions, pharmacology, legal and ethical issues, information technology, and patient quality indicators. Pharmacological theory, major drug classifications, common characteristics of drugs and drug administration are integrated into the course. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 201 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 212, NURS 231, NURS 232.

NURS 212. INTRODUCTION TO PROFESSIONAL NURSING LAB. 3 semester hours, 135 lab/clinical hours. This foundation course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to apply their knowledge and understanding of foundational concepts introduced in NURS 211 in lab and/or clinical nursing situations in the adult population. Course emphasizes the development of nursing skills, patient safety and the application of the nursing process in a variety of medical-surgical clinical settings. Practical application of basic nursing knowledge and skills may occur in a simulated setting. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 201 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 211, NURS 231, NURS 232.

NURS 231. HEALTH ASSESSMENT. 3 semester hours. The course provides an introduction to the basic skills utilized in data collection and physical assessment. The focus will be on interviewing and systematic physical examination skills used in assessing the physiological and psychosocial status of patients of various age groups. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 201 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 211, NURS 212, NURS 232.

NURS 232. HEALTH ASSESSMENT CLINICAL. 1 semester hour, 45 lab/clinical hours. This course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to apply their knowledge and understanding of interviewing and systematic physical assessment skills to healthy individuals and patients in clinical nursing situations. The course focuses on health assessment skills based on an understanding of anatomy and physiology and social sciences and on comprehensive data collection through history and physical examination. Course emphasizes the development of nursing skills and the application of the nursing process in medical-surgical clinical settings. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 201 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 211, NURS 212, NURS 231.

NURS 301. PHARMACOLOGY. The course provides a study of the nurse’s role and responsibilities in clinical pharmacology. The course focuses on the major drug classifications; principles of drug actions, interactions, and reactions; contraindications; monitoring parameters, and nursing implications. This course will prepare the student to safely administer medications, monitor drug therapy and teach the client to safely take part in his/her drug regimen. Current trends in pharmacologic therapy will be discussed. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 211, NURS 212, NURS 231 and NURS 232 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 311, NURS 312, NURS 321 and NURS 322.

NURS 311. ADULT HEALTH NURSING I. This course is designed to provide students with a basic understanding of the psychotherapeutic management of patients with behavioral health and psychosocial problems. Students will learn the assessment and management of patient problems related to cancer, perioperative care, altered sensory input, integumentary problems and oxygenation. Concepts related to communication skills, patient teaching, evidence-based practice, ethical/legal/economic issues, and quality, safety, and patient-centered care are interwoven throughout the content. Course emphasizes the development of nursing skills and the application of the nursing process. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 211, NURS 212, NURS 231 and NURS 232 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 301, NURS 312, NURS 321 and NURS 322.

NURS 312. ADULT HEALTH NURSING I CLINICAL. 3 semester hours, 135 lab/clinical hours. This course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to apply their knowledge and understanding of health care problems in the adult population and performance of nursing skills in lab and clinical nursing situations. Students will apply knowledge of assessment and management of patient problems related to cancer, perioperative care, altered sensory input, integumentary problems and oxygenation. In addition, students will apply knowledge of concepts related to patient teaching, evidence-based practice, quality, safety and patient-centered care within the clinical arena. Course emphasizes the development of nursing skills and the application of the nursing process in a variety of medical-surgical clinical settings. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 211, NURS 212, NURS 231 and NURS 232 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 301, NURS 311, NURS 321 and NURS 322.

NURS 321. BEHAVIORAL HEALTH NURSING. This course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to apply their knowledge and understanding of behavioral health and psychosocial problems in the adult population in clinical nursing situations. Specific psychiatric disorders will be discussed in depth, as well as psychiatric disorders throughout
the life span. General principles of psychiatric/mental health nursing will be presented. Students will learn the components of therapeutic nurse-patient communication psychopharmacology, and milieu management. The course provides the student with the opportunity to analyze therapeutic interaction skills and to evaluate the role of society and culture in mental health care, including current challenges in care such as violence, homelessness, access to care and HIV/AIDS. Course emphasizes the development of nursing skills and the application of the nursing process. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 211, NURS 212, NURS 231 and NURS 232 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 301, NURS 311, NURS 312 and NURS 322.

NURS 322. BEHAVIORAL HEALTH NURSING CLINICAL. 1 semester hour, 45 clinical hours.
This course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to apply their knowledge and understanding of behavioral health and psychosocial problems in clinical nursing situations. Students will learn to apply components of therapeutic nurse-patient communication psychopharmacology and milieu management. This clinical course introduces the student to nursing care of patients of all ages with stressors affecting alterations in mental health and behavior. Clinical experiences provide opportunities for the application of the nursing process to the care of patients with behavioral health and psychosocial problems. The course emphasizes the application of the nursing process in a variety of mental health clinical settings. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 211, NURS 212, NURS 231 and NURS 232 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 301, NURS 311, NURS 312 and NURS 321.

NURS 331. NURSING THEORY AND RESEARCH.
An introduction to nursing research emphasizing nursing theory as a basis for research, and the application of research to improve nursing practice. This course is designed to assist students to understand the research process and develop their critical thinking and evidence-based clinical decision skills through critical appraisal of the nursing research literature. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 301, NURS 311, NURS 312, NURS 321 and NURS 322 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 341, NURS 342, NURS 351 and NURS 352.

NURS 341. CHILDBEARING AND WOMEN’S HEALTH NURSING.
This course is designed to provide students with a basic understanding of health care problems of women in their childbearing years and their families, and selected women’s health issues. Students will learn the assessment and management of patient problems related to course content. Concepts related to communication skills, patient teaching, evidence-based practice, ethical/legal/economic issues, and quality, safety, and patient-centered care are interwoven throughout the content. Course emphasizes the development of nursing skills and the application of the nursing process. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 301, NURS 311, NURS 312, NURS 321 and NURS 322 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 331, NURS 342, NURS 351 and NURS 352.

NURS 342. CHILDBEARING AND WOMEN’S HEALTH CLINICAL. 1 semester hour, 45 lab/clinical hours.
This course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to apply their knowledge and understanding of health care problems of women in their childbearing years and their families and selected women’s health issues in lab and clinical nursing situations. Students will apply knowledge of assessment and management of patient problems related to NURS 341 course content. In addition, students will apply knowledge of concepts related to patient teaching, evidence-based practice, quality, safety and patient-centered care within the clinical arena. The course emphasizes the development of nursing skills and the application of the nursing process in a variety of clinical settings. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 301, NURS 311, NURS 312, NURS 321 and NURS 322 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 331, NURS 341, NURS 351 and NURS 352.

NURS 351. NURSING CARE OF CHILDREN.
This course is designed to provide students with a basic understanding of health care problems of children and their families. Students will learn the assessment and management of pediatric problems related to perioperative care, altered sensory input, integumentary problems, cancer, oxygenation, gastrointestinal, urinary, endocrine, reproductive, neurologic, and musculoskeletal systems. Concepts related to communication skills, patient teaching, evidence-based practice, ethical/legal/economic issues, and quality, safety, and patient-centered care are interwoven throughout the content. Students will explore potential service-based learning projects. The course emphasizes the development of nursing skills and the application of the nursing process. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 301, NURS 311, NURS 312, NURS 321 and NURS 322 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 331, NURS 341, NURS 342 and NURS 352.

NURS 352. NURSING CARE OF CHILDREN CLINICAL. 1 semester hour, 45 lab/clinical hours.
This course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to apply their knowledge and understanding of health care problems of children and their families in lab and clinical nursing situations. Students will apply knowledge of assessment and management of patient problems related to NURS 351 course content. In addition, students will apply knowledge of concepts related to patient teaching, evidence-based practice, quality, safety and patient-centered care within the clinical arena. Students will complete a service-based learning project. Course emphasizes the development of nursing skills and the application of the nursing process in a variety of clinical settings. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 301, NURS 311, NURS 312, NURS 321 and NURS 322 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 331, NURS 341, NURS 342 and NURS 351.

NURS 401. GERONTOLOGICAL NURSING. 3 semester hours.
The course focuses on the normal aging process and related health care issues from an interdisciplinary perspective. Students will learn about the concepts of health promotion, prevention and adaptation for those who are aging and their families. The course also includes the role of the nurse in end-of-life care across cultures. Students will explore their personal values, beliefs and practices related to aging and the end-of-life. Prerequisite: Suc-
This course is designed to provide students with a basic understanding of health care problems in the adult population. Students will learn the assessment and management of patient problems related to the gastrointestinal system, urinary system, endocrine and reproductive systems, neurologic and musculoskeletal systems, bioterrorism and disaster nursing. Concepts related to patient teaching, evidence-based practice, quality and safety and patient-centered care are interwoven throughout the content. The course emphasizes the development of nursing skills and the application of the nursing process. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 331, NURS 341, NURS 342, NURS 351 and NURS 352 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 401, NURS 411, NURS 421 and NURS 422.

NURS 411. ADULT HEALTH NURSING II.
This course is designed to provide students with a basic understanding of health care problems in the adult population. Students will learn the assessment and management of patient problems related to the gastrointestinal system, urinary system, endocrine and reproductive systems, neurologic and musculoskeletal systems, bioterrorism and disaster nursing. Concepts related to patient teaching, evidence-based practice, quality and safety and patient-centered care are interwoven throughout the content. The course emphasizes the development of nursing skills and the application of the nursing process. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 331, NURS 341, NURS 342, NURS 351 and NURS 352 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 401, NURS 411, NURS 421 and NURS 422.

NURS 421. COMMUNITY AND GLOBAL HEALTH NURSING.
This course is designed to provide students with an understanding of community, national and global health issues, and the community, national, and global common good. Students will become more responsible global citizens by seeking information about community, national and global issues from multiple, diverse sources and will learn to transform information into knowledge and integrate knowledge from multiple perspectives to make informed judgments effective for the common good. Students will acquire a basic understanding of the complex structure, function and outcomes of public/world health and healthcare systems through national and international perspectives regarding health promotion, disease prevention and risk reduction, political attitudes, social structures, economics, resources and financing mechanisms. Students will be introduced to the frameworks and tools necessary to engage in evidence-based practice focused on population health. Students will explore potential service-based learning projects. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 331, NURS 341, NURS 342, NURS 351 and NURS 352 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 401, NURS 411, NURS 412 and NURS 422.

NURS 422. COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSING CLINICAL.
This course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to apply their knowledge and understanding of the outcomes of public health and healthcare systems. Students will apply the frameworks and tools necessary to engage in evidence-based practice focused on population health. Concepts of health promotion, disease prevention and risk reduction will be used along with a variety of frameworks that focus on both epidemiological and ecological models of health. Further, students will be engaged in a community-based service learning project. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 331, NURS 341, NURS 342, NURS 351 and NURS 352 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 401, NURS 411, NURS 412 and NURS 421.

NURS 431. PRINCIPLED LEADERSHIP IN HEALTHCARE.
3 semester hours.
This course integrates Judeo-Christian principles and the civic republican tradition of responsible citizenship as the foundation for virtuous leadership in contemporary healthcare organizations. The course examines the roles and responsibilities of healthcare leaders facing the challenges of increasing complexity, change and uncertainty. Topics will include: power and influence, integrity, social responsibility, corporate citizenship, and ethical challenges.

NURS 441. NURSING LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT.
The course presents leadership and management principles related to nursing practice in the health care system. Students will learn theoretical concepts relating to leadership in nursing, theories of leadership and management, and legal and ethical issues. In addition, students will learn about the impact of legislation on healthcare systems, including the effect of Core Measures, HCAHPS scores and patient satisfaction surveys on reimbursement. Students will explore the multiple roles and opportunities for the professional registered nurse. Topics related to practice issues will be addressed. Strategies for transition from student to practice environments will be analyzed and include the development of a personal career plan. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 401, NURS 411, NURS 412, NURS 421 and NURS 422 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 431, NURS 442 and NURS 451.

NURS 442. LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT CLINICAL.
1 semester hour, 45 lab clinical hours.
The course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to apply their knowledge and understanding of leadership and management principles related to nursing practice in the healthcare system. Students will learn about the committee structure of healthcare organizations and explore the multiple roles and opportunities for professional registered nurses and the impact of legislation on healthcare systems, including the effect of Core Measures, HCAHPS scores and patient satisfaction surveys on reimbursement. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 401, NURS 411, NURS 412, NURS 421 and NURS 422 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 431, NURS 441 and NURS 451.

NURS 451. CLINICAL INFORMATICS. 3 semester hours.
The course explores the foundations of informatics for health care systems and the use of computer technology in accessing, managing, and analyzing various types of data and information.
systems. Students will explore how nursing informatics impacts healthcare delivery systems and the multiple roles and opportunities for professional registered nurses. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 401, NURS 411, NURS 412, NURS 421 and NURS 422 with a grade of “C” or better. Corequisites: NURS 431, NURS 441 and NURS 442.

NURS 462. SENIOR NURSING EXPERIENCE. 4 semester hours, 180 lab/clinical.
This course occurs following the completion of all required nursing courses. The student’s transition into professional nursing practice will be addressed. This capstone clinical experience requires the student to demonstrate competencies consistent with program outcomes. Synthesis of core values, core competencies, core knowledge, cultural humility and role development is expected. The student will collaborate with faculty and the clinical preceptor in choosing the care setting, and planning and organizing learning experiences to facilitate a successful transition into professional nursing practice. Students will also complete assignments geared towards preparing them for licensing examination. This course is offered on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisite: Successful completion of NURS 401, NURS 411, NURS 412, NURS 421, NURS 422 with a grade of “C” or better.

Bachelor of Arts in Physical Education and Sports Studies

The Physical Education and Sports Studies Program of Tusculum College prepares students for employment and/or pursuit of further study at the graduate level in physical education. The mission of the physical education program is to prepare students qualified to seek employment in teaching physical education, coaching sports, recreational leadership, sport management or wellness related and fitness enhancing fields. The department of physical education offers the following programs to achieve the above goal:

1. Teaching Licensure in Physical Education: Grades K-12
2. Sports Science Major
3. Sport Management Major
4. Coaching Minor
5. Coaching Endorsement

Students majoring in disciplines other than Physical Education may also seek the Coaching Minor or Coaching Endorsement.

Service Program
The Department of Physical Education offers a rich service program of ELECTIVES for students, faculty, staff and the community to achieve physical fitness and wellness and develop sports skills for lifetime participation in leisure time activities. Participants may choose from numerous offerings such as Yoga, aerobics, aquatics, badminton, basketball, bowling, soccer, tennis, tumbling, volleyball, weight-training, etc.

Note: Students may take additional one semester hour activity courses without paying an overload fee provided the total number of hours does not exceed 18 for that semester.

1. Teaching Licensure - Physical Education Concentration (56 hours required within the major)

Physical Education, Professional Education, General Education courses and a Specialized Learning Outcome requirements within the Physical Education curriculum comprise this major. The Teaching Licensure major is approved by the Tennessee State Department of Education. The required 156 semester hours for this licensure include 59 semester hours in the Physical Education, 32 semester hours in Professional Education and 65 semester hours in General Education. A detail of the course work is given below.

The Tennessee State Department of Education recommends that candidates seeking K-12 Physical Education licensure also prepare for licensure in an additional area.

Physical Education Activity Learning Outcome Requirements for Teacher Licensure
A total of seven competencies must be validated in the Physical Education Teaching Licensure Program. Physical education competencies are built into activity courses and in one theory course (PHED 360). Grades of C- or better indicate validation of the Learning Outcome. The instructor will identify those stu-
students who have major weaknesses in the sport skill or fitness activity and identify opportunities for improvement for the student.

**Major Area Curriculum**

*Activity Courses/Activity Competencies (6 hours required)*

I. SAFETY, FIRST AID, AND CPR (1 required)
PHED 115 Community First Aid, CPR, and Safety

II. SPORTS SKILLS (1 required)
A. Individual and Dual Sports
PHED 173 Racquetball
PHED 176 Bowling I
PHED 178 Badminton
PHED 179 Table Tennis
PHED 180 Tennis
PHED 181 Archery
PHED 182 Golf
B. Team Sports
PHED 120 Softball
PHED 122 Touch and Flag Football
PHED 124 Soccer
PHED 125 Volleyball
PHED 126 Basketball
PHED 144 Lacrosse

III. AQUATICS (1 required)
PHED 160 Scuba Diving
PHED 161 Beginning Swimming
PHED 165 Lifeguard Training

IV. RHYTHMS AND DANCE (1 required)
PHED 170 Rhythms and Dance

V. TUMBLING AND GYMNASTICS (1 required)
PHED 175 Tumbling and Gymnastics

VI. OUTDOOR LEISURE ACTIVITIES (1 required)
PHED 190 Bicycling
PHED 195 Hiking/Backpacking
PHED 196 Canoeing

VII. FUNDAMENTAL MOTOR SKILLS (1 required)
PHED 360 Curriculum Design and Methods of Teaching Elementary School Physical Education, Health and Wellness

*Physical Education Theory Courses (50 hours required)*

PHED 200 Introduction and History of Physical Education and Athletics
PHED 251 Human Anatomy
PHED 252 Human Physiology
PHED 260 Methods for School Health Teachers
PHED 270 Adaptive Physical Education
PHED 360 Curriculum and Methods of Teaching Elementary School Physical Education, Health and Wellness
PHED 361 Curriculum and Methods of Teaching Secondary School Physical Education, Health and Wellness
PHED 370 Measurement and Evaluation in Physical Education, Health and Wellness
PHED 374 Motor Development
PHED 375 Motor Learning
PHED 380 Kinesiology
PHED 390 Physiology of Exercise
PHED 396 Organization, Administration, and Supervision of Physical Education, Health and Wellness

**Other Required Courses for Licensure**

EDUC 101 Introduction to Teacher Education

**Professional Education Curriculum**

EDUC 200 History, Philosophy and Principles of Education
EDUC 320 Classroom Discipline and Management
EDUC 341 Learning Environments PreK-6 or EDUC 342 Learning Environments 7-12
EDUC 452 Student Teaching Seminar
EDUC 457 Enhanced Student Teaching K-6
EDUC 460 Enhanced Student Teaching 7-12
SPED 101 Survey of the Regular and Special Populations Within the School Environment

**General Education Curriculum**

*CISC 100 Computer as a Tool
CMNS 330 The Hebrew and Christian Traditions
CMNS 380 The Political Traditions of the West
EDUC 216 Innovative Instructional Technology
**ENGL 100 Introduction to College Writing
ENGL 110 Composition and Rhetoric I
ENGL 111 Composition and Rhetoric II
HIST 101 or 102 The West and the World I or II
HIST 201 or 202 U.S. History I or II
**MATH 099 Introductory Algebra
**MATH 100 Intermediate Algebra
MATH 120s or higher
MATH 140 Elementary Statistics
OREN 105 Tusculum Experience (2 hrs.) or OREN 106 Introduction to Student Success (2 hrs.)
PHED 201 Foundations of Physical Fitness and Wellness
PSYC 101 Essentials of Psychology
PSYC 200 Developmental Psychology
PSYC 305 Educational Psychology

*Choose one of the following courses:*

ENGL 120, 201, 213, 214, 223, 224, 225, 227, 228, 231, 250;
HNR 101; HUMA 222, 223; MUSC 101; RELG 101, 102;
THEA 104; VISA 110, 204 and 208.

*Test out opportunity available.
** Not required if ACT/SAT scores merit exemption.

TOTAL: 159 semester hours

**2. Sports Science Major (62 hours required within the major)**

*Physical Education Activity Competencies in Sports Science*

A total of six activity competencies must be completed to earn a degree in Sports Science. Physical education competencies are built into activity courses. A grade of “C-” or better indicates validation of the Learning Outcome. The instructor will identify those students who have major weaknesses in the sport skill or fitness activity and identify opportunities for improvement for the student.

*Activity Courses/Activity Competencies (1 semester hour each/6 hours required)*

I. SAFETY, FIRST AID, AND CPR (1 required)
PHED 115 Community First Aid, CPR, and Safety

II. SPORTS SKILLS (3 required)
A. Individual and Dual Sports (2 required)
PHED 173 Racquetball
PHED 176 Bowling I
PHED 178 Badminton
PHED 179 Table Tennis
PHED 180 Tennis
PHED 181 Archery
PHED 182 Golf

PHED 177 Swimming
PHED 178 Aquatics
PHED 180 Tennis
PHED 181 Archery
PHED 182 Golf
B. Team Sports (1 required)
PHED 120 Softball
PHED 122 Touch and Flag Football
PHED 124 Soccer
PHED 125 Volleyball
PHED 126 Basketball
PHED 144 Lacrosse

III. AQUATICS (1 required)
PHED 160 Scuba Diving
PHED 161 Beginning Swimming
PHED 165 Lifeguard Training

IV. Physical Fitness (1 required)
PHED 166 Water Aerobics
PHED 184 Aerobics
PHED 185 Cardiovascular Fitness and Training
PHED 186 Weight Training
PHED 187 Walking, Jogging, and Running

PHED Theory Courses (4 semester hours each/56 hours required)
PHED 200 Introduction and History of Physical Education and Athletics
PHED 251 Human Anatomy
PHED 252 Human Physiology
PHED 290 Sports Officiating
PHED 330 Psychological Dynamics of Sport and Physical Education
PHED 335 Managing Legal Aspects of Sport and Physical Education
PHED 370 Measurement and Evaluation in Physical Education, Health and Wellness
PHED 374 Motor Development
PHED 375 Motor Learning
PHED 380 Kinesiology
PHED 390 Physiology of Exercise
PHED 395 Organization, Administration and Supervision of Physical Education and Athletics or
PHED 396 Organization, Administration and Supervision of Physical Education, Health and Wellness
PHED 480 Senior Seminar in Sports Science/Sport Management

Note: The coaching minor and the coaching endorsement may be added to any other program of study at Tusculum College and can provide useful preparation for those who anticipate coaching in the future.

4. Coaching Minor (21 hours required)
PHED 115 Community First Aid, CPR and Safety (1 hr.)
PHED 290 Officiating Games and Sports
PHED 330 Psychological Dynamics of Sport and Physical Education
PHED 335 Managing Legal Aspects of Sport and Physical Education
Choose any two of the following:
PHED 291 Coaching of Volleyball
PHED 292 Coaching of Football
PHED 293 Coaching of Soccer
PHED 294 Coaching of Basketball
PHED 295 Coaching of Baseball
PHED 297 Coaching of Cross Country/Track and Field
PHED 298 Coaching Lacrosse

5. Coaching Endorsement (13 hours required)
The coaching endorsement may be added to any other program of study at Tusculum College. The following courses are required:
ATEP 180 Basic Athletic Training
PHED 115 Community First Aid, CPR and Safety (1 hr.)
Choose any two of the following:
PHED 290 Officiating Games and Sports
PHED 291 Coaching of Volleyball
PHED 292 Coaching of Football
PHED 293 Coaching of Soccer
PHED 294 Coaching of Basketball
PHED 295 Coaching of Baseball
PHED 297 Coaching of Cross Country/Track and Field
PHED 298 Coaching Lacrosse

3. Sport Management Major (60 hours required within the major)
This program combines knowledge and skills required for leaders in athletics, sports, recreation and fitness. By integrating management and marketing principles with sport and fitness components, students are prepared for job opportunities in sport management, recreation, athletics and fitness settings and/or are prepared for graduate studies in sport management.

Activity Courses (1 semester hour each)
Suggested: PHED 115 Community First Aid, CPR and Safety

Theory Courses (4 semester hours each)
BUSN 210 Principles of Management
BUSN 211 Accounting Principles I

PHED 200 Introduction and History of Physical Education and Athletics
PHED 215 Sport and Society
PHED 240 Introduction to Sport Management
PHED 243 Sport Facilities and Design
PHED 245 Clinical Experience in Sport Management
PHED 310 Principles of Sport Marketing
PHED 313 Communication in Sport
PHED 322 Principles of Sport Finance
PHED 330 Psychological Dynamics of Sport and Physical Education
PHED 335 Managing Legal Aspects of Sport and Physical Education
PHED 395 Organization, Administration and Supervision of Physical Education and Athletics
PHED 451 Sport Management Internship
PHED 480 Senior Seminar in Sports Science/Sport Management

Course Descriptions: Activity Courses
Activity courses are one semester hour each. Activity courses taken for elective credit may be taken pass-fail or graded.
PHED 115. COMMUNITY FIRST AID, CPR AND SAFETY. 1 semester hour.
Designed to assist students develop knowledge and skills in First Aid, CPR and Safety. Red Cross Certification is possible. Re-
qurement for PHED 115 can be met by validation; however the
student must complete the course to receive credit. Additional
fees for validation and certification are required for this course.

PHED 120. SOFTBALL. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, skills and safety measures in-
volved in softball.

PHED 122. TOUCH AND FLAG FOOTBALL. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, skills and safety measures in-
volved in touch and flag football.

PHED 124. SOCCER. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, skills and safety measures in-
volved in soccer.

PHED 125. VOLLEYBALL. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, skills and safety measures in-
volved in volleyball.

PHED 126. BASKETBALL. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, skills and safety measures in-
volved in basketball.

PHED 127. LACROSSE. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop a basic knowledge and skill set of lacrosse.
Offered on demand.

PHED 130. SCUBA DIVING. 1 semester hour.
Fee required. Prerequisite: Swimming proficiency test and
sound health. Designed to prepare students for certification in
beginning scuba diving. Offered on demand.

PHED 131. BEGINNING SWIMMING. 1 semester hour.
Designed for beginning students who possess little or no deep
water skills as well as for students wishing to develop swim-
ing strokes. Students will be provided opportunities to develop
aquatic knowledge, safety skills and American Red Cross swim-
ing strokes.

PHED 135. LIFEGUARD TRAINING. 2 semester hours.
Designed to prepare students to attain American Red Cross Cer-
tification in Lifeguarding. Prerequisite: Swimming Skills Test.

PHED 136. WATER AEROBICS. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills for
improving cardiovascular fitness.

PHED 137. RHYTHMS AND DANCE. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills in
various forms of dance and rhythmic activities.

PHED 138. RACQUETBALL. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills in
racquetball.

PHED 175. TUMBLING AND GYMNASTICS. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills in
tumbling and gymnastics.

PHED 176. BEGINNING BOWLING. Fee required. 1 semester
hour.
Designed to develop basic knowledge, safety measures and
skills in bowling.

PHED 178. BADMINTON. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills of
playing badminton.

PHED 179. TABLE TENNIS. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop basic knowledge, safety measures and
skills of playing table tennis.

PHED 180. TENNIS. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills of
playing tennis.

PHED 181. ARCHERY. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills of
archery.

PHED 182. GOLF. Fee required. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills in
golf.

PHED 184. AEROBICS. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills for
improving cardiovascular fitness.

PHED 185. CARDIOVASCULAR FITNESS AND TRAINING.
1 semester hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measure and skills in
developing cardiovascular fitness. Prerequisite: No health limi-
tations.

PHED 186. WEIGHT TRAINING. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills in
weight training. Prerequisite: No health limitations.

PHED 187. WALKING, JOGGING AND RUNNING. 1 semester
hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills in
walking, jogging, and running for attaining cardiovascular fit-
ness.

PHED 190. BICYCLING. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills in
bicycling.

PHED 195. HIKING and BACKPACKING. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and basic
skills in hiking/backpacking.

PHED 196. CANOEING. 1 semester hour.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills in
canoeing.
PHED 199. SNOW SKIING. 1 semester hour. 
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills in 
snow skiing. Fee required.

**Course Descriptions: Theory Courses**

**PHED 200. INTRODUCTION AND HISTORY OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND ATHLETICS.**
Designed to introduce students to the historical and philosophical 
foundations of physical education and athletics and, thus, assist 
them in developing their own personal philosophy of physical ed-
ucation. Discussion of various professional issues, goals and prin-
ciples of physical education is an important part of this course. 
Learning Outcome: Writing. Offered Block 1 and 5 every year.

**PHED 201. FOUNDATIONS OF PHYSICAL FITNESS AND WELLNESS.**
This course is designed to help students develop physical fit-
ness and wellness. Students will also become familiar with the 
strategies and methods used in teaching fitness and wellness. 
Learning Outcome: Self-Knowledge. Offered Block 3, 4, 5, 7, 
and 8 every year.

**PHED 206. TEACHING AQUATICS/LIFEGUARD INSTRUCTOR (LGI).**
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills to 
teach the Red Cross Lifeguarding course. Students may earn the 
Red Cross Lifeguard Instructor (LGI) certification. Prerequisite: 
Red Cross Lifeguarding Certification and a swimming profi-
ciency test. Offered Block 8 on demand.

**PHED 207. TEACHING AQUATICS/WATER SAFETY INSTRUCTOR (WSI).**
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills in 
teaching water safety courses. Students may earn the Red Cross 
Water Safety Instructor certification. Prerequisite: Red Cross 
First Aid and CPR certification recommended, and a swimming 
proficiency test. Offered Block 8 on demand.

**PHED 210. RECREATIONAL LEADERSHIP.**
Designed to develop knowledge of recreational leadership. Prin-
ciples, techniques and essentials of programming are taught. 
Learning Outcome: Civic Engagement. Offered Block 8 on demand.

**PHED 215. SPORT AND SOCIETY.**
After successful completion of this course, the student will dem-
onstrate knowledge and skill regarding the basic structure of the 
human body. This course is designed to prepare the physical 
education major for further study of kinesiology and exercise 
physiology. The course will include both classroom and labora-
tory work. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Offered Block 
1 every year.

**PHED 240. INTRODUCTION TO SPORT MANAGEMENT.**
The purpose of this course is to provide an analysis of the body 
of knowledge associated with pursuing a career in sport man-
agement. Students will be introduced to the theoretical and ap-
plied foundations of sport management and become aware of the 
depth of the sport industry. Learning Outcome: Critical Think-
ing. Offered Block 1 and 5 every year.

**PHED 243. SPORTS FACILITIES AND DESIGN/EVENT MANAGEMENT.**
Planning, managing and marketing of sports events, arenas and 
facilities for spectators and clients, pre-school through retired 
citizens. Learning Outcomes: Civic Engagement and Critical 
Thinking. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or PHED 240. Of-
fered Block 7 every year.

**PHED 244. YOGA SCIENCE, PHILOSOPHY AND PRACTICE.**
This course is designed to develop students’ knowledge of the 
science and philosophy of Yoga and to help them understand 
how practicing Yoga can enhance a person’s health and well-
ness. The course includes practicing asanas and breath harness-
ing exercises in addition to lectures on science and philosophy 
of Yoga. Any Tusculum College student can take this course as 
an elective. Learning Outcome: Self-Knowledge. Offered on de-
mand.

**PHED 245. CLINICAL EXPERIENCE IN SPORT MANAGEMENT.**
This course offers a supervised observation/work experience in a 
sport management setting. The practicum site must be approved 
by a professor prior to beginning the clock hours required and 
completed during the semester in which the student is registered 
for the course. The course consists of 70 hours of work experi-
ence and weekly class meetings to discuss sport management 
issues in relation to those experiences. Learning Outcome: Civic 
Engagement.

**PHED 251. HUMAN ANATOMY.**
After successful completion of this course, the student will dem-
onstrate knowledge and skill regarding the basic structure of the 
human body. This course is designed to prepare the physical 
education major for further study of kinesiology and exercise 
physiology. The course will include both classroom and labora-
tory work. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Offered Block 
1 ever year.

**PHED 252. HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY.**
After successful completion of this course, the student will dem-
onstrate knowledge and skill regarding basic function of the 
human body. This course is designed to prepare the physical 
education major for further study of kinesiology and exercise 
physiology. The course will include both classroom and labora-
tory work. Learning Outcome: Scientific Inquiry. Prerequisite: 
PHED 251. Offered Block 2 ever year.

**PHED 260. METHODS FOR SCHOOL HEALTH TEACHERS.**
Designed to develop knowledge of current personal, school and 
social health issues and how they relate to national and inter-
national health and wellness. Students will be introduced to the 
school health curriculum and will develop planning and teaching 
skills. Learning Outcome: Writing. Offered Blocks 4 and 8 every 
year.

**PHED 270. ADAPTIVE PHYSICAL EDUCATION.**
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skill in 
teaching physical activity and sports skills classes for exception-
al students. It includes lecture and laboratory work. Learning
PHED 289. SPORTS OFFICIATING PRACTICUM. 1 semester hour.
This course is designed to provide students with hands-on supervised experience in sports officiating. The practicum runs throughout an entire semester. PHED 289 may be repeated once for a total of two semester hours by arranging to officiate for different sports in the second registration. Prerequisite: Previous or concurrent enrollment in PHED 290. Offered block 4 every year.

PHED 290. OFFICIATING OF GAMES AND SPORTS.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills in officiating various sports. Learning Outcome: Ethics of Social Responsibility. Offered Block 4 every year.

PHED 291. COACHING OF VOLLEYBALL.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills of coaching volleyball. Learning Outcome: Writing. Offered on demand.

PHED 292. COACHING OF FOOTBALL.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills of coaching football. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking.

PHED 293. COACHING OF SOCCER.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills in coaching soccer. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Offered on demand.

PHED 294. COACHING OF BASKETBALL.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills of coaching basketball. Learning Outcome: Civic Engagement. Offered on demand.

PHED 295. COACHING OF BASEBALL.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills of coaching baseball. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Offered on demand.

PHED 297. COACHING OF CROSS COUNTRY/TRACK AND FIELD.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills of coaching cross country and track and field. Offered Block 3 even years.

PHED 298. COACHING LACROSSE.
Designed to develop knowledge, safety measures and skills of coaching lacrosse. Learning Outcomes: Public Speaking and Critical Thinking.

PHED 310. PRINCIPLES OF SPORT MARKETING.
The relevant areas of marketing are applied to sport. Special emphasis is placed on the principles, policies and strategies utilized to market the unique product of sport. Attention is focused on the importance of public attitudes, opinions and demographics as well as the design and construction of market research instruments and corporate sponsorship proposals. Learning Outcome: Writing.
experiences of planning and delivering effective instructional programs in physical education, health and wellness activities suitable to secondary school settings. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: Must have been admitted to teacher education program and have junior standing. Offered Block 4 even years.

PHED 370. MEASUREMENT AND EVALUATION IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION, HEALTH AND WELLNESS.
Designed to develop knowledge and skills of utilizing various instruments in measuring and evaluating physical fitness, motor ability and performance of sports skills, and health and wellness activities as well as the development of grading techniques. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: MATH 140 and junior standing. Offered Block 8 every year.

PHED 374. MOTOR DEVELOPMENT.
This course is designed to enrich students’ knowledge of how motor skills develop or deteriorate throughout the life span as a result of maturation and aging. This course will prepare students to apply their knowledge of motor development in teaching motor skills in all professional settings, i.e., K-12 schools, community recreation programs, senior citizen centers, etc. It includes lecture and laboratory course work. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Offered Block 6 odd years.

PHED 375. MOTOR LEARNING.
Students attain knowledge of major concepts and principles of motor learning and their application to professional settings. It includes lecture and laboratory course work. Learning Outcome: Analytical Reading. Prerequisite: Junior standing. Offered Block 6 even years.

PHED 380. KINESIOLOGY.
Designed to develop knowledge and skill in the anatomical and mechanical analysis of human movement. It includes lecture and laboratory course work. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: PHED 251. Offered Block 6 every year.

PHED 390. PHYSIOLOGY OF EXERCISE.
Designed to study the function of the human body under the stress of exercise. The student will demonstrate skill in planning fitness and sports training programs. The course includes lecture and laboratory work. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: PHED 252. Offered Block 7 every year.

PHED 395. ORGANIZATION, ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND ATHLETICS.
Designed to provide students with knowledge of the principles and methods of administration, organization and supervision of physical education, intramurals and interscholastic sports programs. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisite: PHED 200 and junior standing. Offered Block 2 every year. Note: This course is to be taken by Sport Management and Sports Science majors.

PHED 396 ORGANIZATION, ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION, HEALTH AND WELLNESS.
Designed to provide the students with knowledge of principles and methods of administration organization, and supervision of physical education, health and wellness. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisite: PHED 200 and junior standing. Offered Block 1 every year.

PHED 400. TEACHING ASSISTANT PRACTICUM. 2 semester hours.
Designed to develop class management techniques through learning by doing. Seventy-two clock hours of practicum required. May be taken concurrently with other courses. May be repeated once for credit. Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing in physical education or sport management and written approval of the instructor. Offered every semester on demand.

PHED 401. COACHING ASSISTANT PRACTICUM. 2 semester hours.
Designed to develop coaching techniques through learning by doing. Seventy-two clock hours of practicum required. May be taken concurrently with other courses. May be repeated once for credit. Prerequisite: Senior standing and written approval of the instructor. Offered every semester on demand.

PHED 451. INTERNSHIP IN SPORT MANAGEMENT.
This course is designed to be a supervised culminating experience of 144 clock hours for the sports management major. The student will be placed in an on-campus or off-campus sport management setting and be supervised by faculty in the physical education department. Prerequisites: PHED 335, PHED 395 and senior standing as a sport management major. Offered every semester.

PHED 480. SENIOR SEMINAR IN SPORTS SCIENCE/SPORT MANAGEMENT
The student will develop an appreciation for how their field of study relates to greater societal issues in the community and world. Students will be expected to demonstrate how their preparation can be utilized to become responsible citizens in the global community. This course will serve as a capstone experience for potential graduates in Sports Science and Sport Management. A Comprehensive Exit Examination and an End of Program Survey are major features of this course. Learning Outcomes: Writing and Global Awareness. Prerequisites: Senior standing in Sports Science or Sport Management Major.
Physics

Charges may be placed on the student’s account for laboratory equipment broken or damaged as a result of student negligence.

Course Descriptions

PHYS 201. GENERAL PHYSICS I.
Physics I is an algebra/trigonometry based introduction to motion, work, energy and momentum, physics of solids and fluids and thermodynamics. The course explores scientific methods in several labs that relate the material being studied. Labs are a major component of this class. This course will offer an honors component to fulfill the Honors Program requirements for Natural Science. Learning Outcome: Scientific Inquiry. Prerequisite MATH 160 or MATH 180, or permission of the instructor.

PHYS 202. GENERAL PHYSICS II.
Physics II is an algebra/trigonometry based introduction to electricity, magnetism, harmonic motion, light and optics. This is a continuation course to PHYS 201. Labs are a major component of this class. Offered every year consecutive to PHYS 201. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: PHYS 201 or permission of the instructor.

Bachelor of Arts in Political Science and Pre-Law

The major and minor programs in Political Science constitute the most specific accompaniment to the Commons courses that educate for citizenship. The analytical rigor involved in Political Science courses makes this program a good choice for a student who has not yet clarified his/her life-long occupational goals but who seeks to hone his/her abilities to think both broadly and critically and to learn to express complex views both orally and in written form. And this program provides specific preparation for students already focused on careers in government or the teaching of the social sciences or who plan to undertake further study as a prelude to public involvement as an attorney, a civil servant or a community leader.

Students may also choose a Government Education major that will prepare them for licensure to teach courses in this field in grades 7-12.

Political Science Major

Students majoring in Political Science are required to complete ten courses (40 hours) in Political Science, including POLS 110 (American Government), POLS 210 (Comparative Government), POLS 220 (World Politics), POLS 410 (Origins of the Civic Republican Tradition) and either POLS 325 (Constitutional Interpretation) or POLS 335 (Civil Rights and Liberties). BUSN 201 (Principles of Economics I) and MATH 140 (Elementary Statistics) are allied field requirements.

BUSN 201 Principles of Economics I
MATH 140 Elementary Statistics
POLS 110 American Government
POLS 210 Comparative Government
POLS 220 World Politics and International Relations
POLS 325 or 335 Constitutional Interpretation/Civil Rights and Liberties
POLS 410 Origins of the Civic Republican Tradition

Choose five additional courses, including either
POLS 360 American Foreign Policy or
POLS 430 International Law
and at least two of the following:
POLS 230 State and Local Government
POLS 310 The Presidency and Public Policy
POLS 315 Congress and Public Policy
POLS 325 Constitutional Interpretation or
POLS 335 Civil Rights and Liberties
POLS 420 Political Behavior

Other acceptable courses (may select only one):
POLS 350 Special Topics
POLS 451 Internship
POLS 452 Government Internship
TOTAL: 48 semester hours

Political Science Minor

POLS 110 American Government
POLS 220 World Politics and International Relations
POLS 325 or 335 Constitutional Interpretation/Civil Rights and Liberties
and any other two courses in Political Science with the approval of the Department Chair. (CMNS 380 will not satisfy a minor requirement.)
TOTAL: 20 semester hours

Teacher Licensure - Government Concentration
The following program leads to licensure for teaching Government in grades 7-12 and is comprised of 149 semester hours, as follows:

Major: 44
Professional Education: 36
General Education: 69

Major Curriculum
EDUC 419 Content Area Reading
POLS 110 American Government
POLS 210 Comparative Government
POLS 220 World Politics and International Relations
POLS 230 State and Local Government
POLS 315 Congress and Public Policy
POLS 335 Civil Rights and Liberties
POLS 360 American Foreign Policy
POLS 410 Origins of the Civic Republican Tradition
POLS 420 Political Behavior
POLS 430 International Law

Other Required Courses for Licensure
EDUC 101 Introduction to Teacher Education

Professional Education
EDUC 200 History, Principles and Philosophy of Education
EDUC 320 Classroom Discipline and Management
EDUC 342 Learning Environments 7-12
EDUC 337 Assessment and Evaluation
EDUC 452 Education Senior Seminar
EDUC 456 Enhanced Student Teaching: 9-12 (6 hours)
EDUC 458 Enhanced Student Teaching: 7-8 (6 hours)
SPED 101 Survey of the Regular and Special Populations
Within the School Environment

General Education Curriculum
*CISC 100 Computer as a Tool
CMNS 330 The Hebrew and Christian Traditions
CMNS 380 The Political Traditions of the West
EDUC 216 Innovative Instructional Technology
**ENGL 100 Introduction to College Writing
ENGL 110 Composition and Rhetoric I
ENGL 111 Composition and Rhetoric II
HIST 101 The West and the World I
HIST 102 The West and World II
HIST 201 U.S. History I
**MATH 099 Introductory Algebra
**MATH 100 Intermediate Algebra
MATH 120s or higher
MATH 140 Elementary Statistics
OREN 105 Tusculum Experience (2 hrs.) or
OREN 106 Introduction to Student Success (2 hrs.)
PHED 201 Foundations of Physical Fitness and Wellness or
PSYC 102 Psychology of Adjustment
PSYC 101 Essentials of Psychology
PSYC 200 Developmental Psychology
PSYC 305 Educational Psychology
A Natural Science course (BIOL 100, BIOL 101, BIOL 251, CHEM 101, EVSC 111, GEOL 101, PHED 252 or PHYS 201)
Choose one of the following courses:
ENGL 120, 201, 213, 214, 223, 224, 225, 227, 228, 231, 250;
HUMS 101; HUMS 221, 223; MUSC 101; RELG 101, 102;
THEA 104; VISA 110, 204 and 208.
*Test out opportunity available.
**Not required if ACT/SAT scores merit exemption.
TOTAL: 149 semester hours

Pre-Law Minor
The minor in Pre-Law requires the completion of four political science courses and one course in a law-related allied field.
POLS 110 American Government
POLS 325 Constitutional Interpretation
POLS 335 Civil Rights and Liberties
POLS 430 International Law
Choose any one of the following:
BUSN 403 Business Law and Ethics
EVSC 422 Environmental Law
PSYC 231 Psychology and the Law
CRJU 201 Introduction to Criminal Courts and Procedures
TOTAL: 20 semester hours

Independent Major
Students interested in doing so may design an independent major combining Political Science with courses from related areas (e.g. History, Business, Psychology etc.). Detailed requirements for an independent major can be found in the section titled “Independent Program of Study” that appears in the Academic Policies section of the catalog.

Political Science Internships
For students whose program of study and intended career objective would benefit from the practical experience that an internship would provide, internships in local offices of federal, state and local governments may be available. Internship credit does not normally count toward the 10 courses required for the major or the 5 courses for the minor, but a one course exception may be granted upon petition to the Department Chair.

Pre-Law
While law schools have no officially preferred undergraduate major, Political Science, particularly as taught at Tusculum, is the major that is most involved in the study of law and its context in the Western and American traditions. Students interested in law school should consult with the College’s Pre-Law Advisor, regardless of their choice of a major, for suggestions on specific courses to take to best prepare them for their law school experience.

Course Descriptions
POLS 110. AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.
This course is designed to give students knowledge pertaining to the formation and development of the national government, its structure and powers, and its relationship to state and local governments. Learning Outcomes: Writing and Problem Solving. Offered every year.
POLS 210. COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT.
This course examines the ways in which different peoples govern themselves and cope with the forces of globalization. Learning Outcome: Writing. Offered every other year.

POLS 220. WORLD POLITICS AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.
This course examines key elements of today’s world such as terrorism and the varied challenges to the sovereignty of nation-states. It places the analyses in the context of the structure of the international system, focusing on balance of power politics, nationalism and the role of ideology. Learning Outcomes: Problem Solving and Writing. Offered every other year.

POLS 230. STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT.
This course examines the organization and operation of state, county, city and other local units of government, with particular attention to Tennessee government. Learning Outcomes: Problem Solving and Writing. Prerequisite: POLS 110. Offered every other year.

POLS 310. THE PRESIDENCY AND PUBLIC POLICY.
This course examines the role of the Chief Executive in the American governmental system with an emphasis on his/her role in making public policy and the nature of the relationships that have emerged with the other branches of government. Learning Outcomes: Professionalism and Global Awareness. Prerequisite: POLS 110. Offered every third year.

POLS 315. CONGRESS AND PUBLIC POLICY.
This course is a study of the institutional structure and processes of Congress, focusing on members’ roles as representatives, law makers and monitors overseeing the federal bureaucracy and operation of the federal government. Learning Outcomes: Professionalism and Writing. Prerequisite: POLS 110. Offered every third year.

POLS 325. CONSTITUTIONAL INTERPRETATION.
This course examines the nature and development of constitutional law with emphasis on the modes of constitutional interpretation and the place of the Supreme Court in the American political system. Learning Outcomes: Public Speaking and Writing. Prerequisite: POLS 110. Offered every other year.

POLS 335. CIVIL RIGHTS AND LIBERTIES.
This course examines important issues in civil rights and liberties. Topics include due process, free speech, religious liberty, the establishment clause, the right to bear arms, property rights and voting rights. Learning Outcomes: Public Speaking and Global Awareness. Prerequisite: POLS 110. Offered every other year.

POLS 350. SPECIAL TOPICS.
(Maximum of four hours for independent majors. Not available for minors in Political Science). A flexible course, with advanced formal research requirements intended to serve as an instrument for examining topics in Political Science of interest to students and faculty. Emphasis on readings, research and intensive study. Prerequisites: POLS 110, and junior or senior standing. Offered on demand.

POLS 360. AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.
In examining the topic, this course focuses on the ideas, theories and approaches of realism, liberalism, isolationism, global engagement and others in pursuing America’s national interest. There will also be a focus on the domestic sources affecting the formulation and implementation of America’s foreign policy. Learning Outcomes: Writing and Global Awareness. Prerequisite: POLS 110. Offered every other year.

POLS 410. ORIGINS OF THE CIVIC REPUBLICAN TRADITION.
This course examines the political ideas of the pre-Socratic philosophers, as well as Plato, Aristotle and Cicero, focusing on concepts and topics such as natural law and civic virtue, as well as the role of and best type of State. Learning Outcomes: Global Awareness and Writing. Prerequisite: POLS 110 and junior or senior standing, or permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.

POLS 420. POLITICAL BEHAVIOR.
This course is designed to offer a broad survey of political action and expression in America. Topics may include political parties, voting and elections, direct political action, mass media and interest groups. Learning Outcomes: Civility and Ethics of Social Responsibility. Prerequisite: POLS 110 and junior or senior standing, or permission of the instructor. Offered on demand.

POLS 430. INTERNATIONAL LAW.
This course explains the origin, development and principles of international law, as well as the place of the law in the international community. This course will offer an honors component to fulfill honors program requirements. Learning Outcomes: Global Awareness and Public Speaking. Prerequisite: POLS 110 and POLS 220. Offered every third year.

POLS 451. INTERNSHIP. 1-12 semester hours, maximum of 12 hours.
A work study internship with a private non-governmental agency, such as a law firm or social service agency, that enhances student understanding of government service or the legal profession. Limited to students in the social sciences or pre-law students. Learning Outcomes: Self-knowledge and Civic Engagement. Prerequisites: Junior or senior standing, POLS 110. Offered on demand.

POLS 452. GOVERNMENT INTERNSHIP. 1-16 hours, maximum of 16 hours.
A work study internship with a national, state or local unit of government that allows the student to gain firsthand experience with government or government-related operations. Limited to students majoring in disciplines with a specific relationship to the enterprise of government. Learning Outcomes: Self-knowledge and Civic Engagement. Prerequisites: Junior or senior standing, POLS 110. Offered on demand.
Pre-Professional Programs

Please see HISTORY and POLITICAL SCIENCE for Pre-Law Studies, and BIOLOGY for Medical Pre-Professional, Medical Technology and Pre-Pharmacy. Please see BIOLOGY section for Pre-Physical Therapy studies.

Bachelor of Arts in Psychology

This major provides students with broad exposure to the field of psychology with the option of emphasis on the application of psychological principles to finding solutions to real-world problems (the Applied Concentration) or emphasis on empirical research skills necessary for success at the graduate level (the General-Experimental Concentration).

The Applied Concentration is designed to help students develop skills and knowledge necessary for success at the bachelor’s level and includes an option of an internship placement in their junior or senior year. The General-Experimental Concentration is designed to help students develop skills and knowledge necessary for success at the graduate level. Students who go on to graduate school generally complete an independent research project in their junior and/or senior year.

The curriculum has been designed to follow American Psychological Association (APA) guidelines for the undergraduate psychology major. All APA-recommended domains of psychological skills and knowledge (scientific inquiry and critical thinking, professional competence, ethical and social responsibility, communication and the undergraduate knowledge base in psychology) are reflected in the curriculum.

Psychology majors at Tusculum College are active in the Psychology Club and Psi Chi (the psychology honorary). Both organizations offer opportunities to participate in a variety of activities related to the major including guest lectures, field trips and participation in the annual Southeastern Psychology Association (SEPA) convention.

The psychology curriculum is connected with the teacher education major. The Psychology-Teaching Licensee (9-12) program is an excellent option for students who want a career teaching psychology at the high school level.

The core curriculum for both concentrations within the psychology program of study is as follows:

PSYC 101 Essentials of Psychology
PSYC 200 Developmental Psychology
PSYC 201 Research Methods for Psychology
PSYC 220 Abnormal Psychology
PSYC 221 Social Psychology
PSYC 225 Career Options in Psychology (1 hr.)
PSYC 400 Seminar in Psychology
TOTAL: 25 credit hours

Listed below is the required coursework for each concentration in addition to the core curriculum.

Applied Concentration

PSYC 223 Counseling Theories
PSYC 313 Counseling Methods
PSYC 315 Cognition
PSYC 318 Behavioral Pharmacology
PSYC 319 Theories of Personality
PSYC 335 Introduction to Applied Behavior Analysis
PSYC 345 Biological Foundations of Behavior
TOTAL: 32 credit hours

General-Experimental Concentration

MATH 140 Elementary Statistics
PSYC 202 Data Analysis for Psychology
PSYC 250 Independent Research
PSYC 315 Cognition
PSYC 319 Theories of Personality
PSYC 345 Biological Foundations of Behavior
PSYC 415 History and Systems of Psychology
TOTAL: 32 credit hours

Psychology Minor

The minor in Psychology requires the completion of five psychology courses.

PSYC 101 Essentials of Psychology
PSYC 200 Developmental Psychology
Choose one of the following:
PSYC 201 Research Methods in Psychology
PSYC 220 Abnormal Psychology
PSYC 221 Social Psychology
PSYC 230 The Impact of Gender
PSYC 231 Psychology and the Law
Choose two of the following:
PSYC 300 Special Topics
PSYC 315 Cognition
PSYC 318 Behavioral Pharmacology
PSYC 319 Theories of Personality
PSYC 335 Introduction to Applied Behavior Analysis
PSYC 345 Biological Foundations of Behavior
TOTAL: 20 semester hours

Course Descriptions

PSYC 101. ESSENTIALS OF PSYCHOLOGY.
The course introduces the student to the field of psychology by concentrating on the basic methods of research, growth and development, perceptual processes and cognition, motivation and emotion and mental health problems and therapeutic solutions. Learning Outcome: Information Literacy. Departmental Learning Outcome: Knowledge Base in Psychology. Offered every year.
PSYC 102. PSYCHOLOGY OF ADJUSTMENT.
This course is designed to facilitate the application of psychological principles and methods to coping with the challenges of everyday life. A variety of topics will be covered including personality, stress and stress management, social influence, gender roles and gender differences, interpersonal attraction, relationships and communications, and the challenges of the workplace. This course is meant, in a practical sense, to help students learn about themselves, their own adjustment, and ways they can become healthier and more productive individuals. Not a substitute for PSYC 101 in given majors. Learning Outcome: Personal Health and Well-Being.

PSYC 200. DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY.
This course provides an introduction to human development, with emphasis on the period from birth through adolescence. Physical, cognitive, language and social-emotional development will be covered. Specific topics include the impact of the family, peers and schooling, and the influence of early experiences on cognitive and social-psychological development. Departmental Learning Outcome: Communication. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. Offered every year.

PSYC 201. RESEARCH METHODS FOR PSYCHOLOGY.
This course provides a foundation in research methods used in psychological research. The primary focus of this course is on quantitative research utilizing correlational and experimental methods. Survey construction, qualitative methods, alternative research designs, research ethics and the IRB approval process will also be covered. In order to have a working knowledge of research design, students will work individually or in small groups to develop proposals for research studies that can be implemented using resources available at the college. Departmental Learning Outcomes: Scientific Inquiry and Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: PSYC 101.

PSYC 202. DATA ANALYSIS FOR PSYCHOLOGY.
Students will learn to utilize statistical techniques for hypothesis testing in the behavioral sciences, building on concepts learned in MATH 140 (Elementary Statistics). Statistical tests covered will include, but not be limited to, t-test, analysis of variance, correlation, bivariate regression, multiple regression and chi square. The logic, assumptions, computation and interpretation of these statistical tests will be covered as well as the integration of statistical test results into a written research report. This course includes a laboratory portion that integrates the use of the SPSS statistical software package as a tool for data management and hypothesis testing. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: PSYC 201 and MATH 140.

PSYC 210. ADULTHOOD AND AGING.
This course will examine adult development and aging in detail, with emphasis on recent studies in this area. Traditional views of physical, cognitive and psycho-social development will be compared with the realities of adult lifestyles in the present society. The field of gerontology (study of older adults) will be investigated in detail, with emphasis on the many dilemmas facing society as the proportion of older adults increases dramatically, and the impact of terminal illness will be considered. The course will include exercises to assist students in developing a scientific approach and in integrating course material with their expectations for the future. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.

PSYC 220. ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY.
This course will introduce students to the field of abnormal psychology through an examination of behavioral, cognitive and physical symptoms that distinguish the various mental disorders. Primary- and secondary-source literature will be reviewed and students are expected to present their literature reviews in a public forum. The biological and behavioral antecedents of abnormal psychological conditions will be examined with emphasis on the impact of interacting biological, psychological and social factors. Departmental Learning Outcome: Communication. Prerequisite PSYC 101. Offered every year.

PSYC 221. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY.
This course will examine how individuals think about, influence and relate to one another, and the impact of social situations on the individual. Students will gain an understanding of: the relationships between attitudes and behavior; how we explain our own and others’ behavior; cultural influences on behavior; why we conform with others’ expectations and how we can resist social pressure; the roots of aggression, altruism and prejudice, and the development of attraction and love. Throughout the course, theoretical information will be applied to situations and dilemmas in our current society. Students will be encouraged not only to develop a scientific approach to their thinking about social situations but also to recognize the influence of cultural and personal values in all scientific inquiry. Departmental Learning Outcome: Knowledge Base in Psychology. Prerequisite: PSYC 201.

PSYC 223. COUNSELING THEORIES.
This course will provide students with an overview of the prominent and emerging theories used by counselors and therapists today. Through this course, students will come to understand different theoretical perspectives on etiology, problem maintenance and the solutions offered by each approach. Although many different theories will be reviewed, special consideration will be given to cognitive behavioral and post modern approaches, which tend to focus on language and solutions. Departmental Learning Outcomes: Knowledge Base in Psychology and Communication. Prerequisites: PSYC 201 and PSYC 220.

PSYC 225. CAREER OPTIONS IN PSYCHOLOGY. 1 semester hour.
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to employment and continuing education opportunities within psychology and psychology-related fields. Topics to be covered include information literacy, CV/resume writing, self-management skills needed for success in the major, developing and executing strategies for finding gainful employment in the field and the preparation necessary for gaining admission to quality graduate programs. This course is offered online and must be successfully completed before any 300-level psychology course (except PSYC 305) is attempted. Departmental Learning Outcome: Professional Development. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. Offered every year.

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PSYC 230. THE IMPACT OF GENDER.
In the 21st Century, women and men in American society face a multitude of issues that impact their citizenship roles. A number of these issues are influenced by the gender roles that have been historically assigned to females and males. This class will explore the biological and historical roots of our gender roles and the extent to which these roles impact our behaviors in our personal as well as our public lives. Departmental Learning Outcome: Ethical and Social Responsibility in a Diverse World. Prerequisite: PSYC 200 or EDUC 200; for Education students: EDUC 200. Offered every year.

PSYC 231. PSYCHOLOGY AND THE LAW.
This course will examine the law primarily from a psychological perspective, concentrating on the behaviors of individuals and how individual characteristics interact with the legal environment. Students will review landmark court decisions, research reports and other noteworthy documents and will be encouraged to view themselves as participants in the legal system by virtue of their membership in this society. Specific topics to be covered will include theories of criminal behavior, the role of the police, eyewitness testimony, evaluation of suspects, changing definitions of competence and insanity, jury selection and deliberation and the sentencing process. Emerging trends in law and law enforcement encompassing psychological principles will also be examined. Departmental Learning Outcome: Communication. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. Offered on demand.

PSYC 250. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH.
This course is designed specifically for those students who are interested in pursuing research of their own choosing. Each student will work on a one-to-one basis with a professor on the design, implementation and reporting of an original research project. Students also will meet in small groups to discuss research designs and dilemmas. This course is highly recommended for those interested in future research activities such as those required by some graduate programs. The course may be repeated once, with a different research question, for a total of 8 semester hours. An opportunity for students to present their research will be extended each year. This course will offer an honors component to fulfill honors program requirements. Departmental Learning Outcomes: Scientific Inquiry, Critical Thinking and Communication. Prerequisites: PSYC 200. Offered every year.

PSYC 299. SPECIAL TOPICS IN PSYCHOLOGY.
This course provides intensive study of a selected topic in psychology. Topics will be chosen by the instructor and may include areas of investigation not covered by regular departmental curriculum. Topics may include sensation and perception, comparative animal behavior, human sexuality, Eastern approaches, testing and measurement, etc. Learning Outcome: Communication. Prerequisite: PSYC 101 or permission of instructor. Offered on demand.

PSYC 305. EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY.
This course examines the application of psychological science to learning and teaching. Students will learn about the theories and principles related to development, cognition, motivation and behavior. Additionally, strategies for teaching and learning will be evaluated and applied. In addition to K-12 classroom applications, students will also examine implications for their own learning. Departmental Learning Outcomes: Knowledge Base in Psychology and Ethical and Social Responsibility in a Diverse World. Prerequisite: PSYC 200 or EDUC 200; for Education students: EDUC 200. Offered every year.

PSYC 313. COUNSELING METHODS.
This course provides students the opportunity to learn and practice core helping skills that will aid them as they go on to serve in counseling and other human service positions. Students will practice taking psychosocial intakes from other students and learn how to gather information for a genogram. Further, students will learn how to use active listening to facilitate client exploration and develop measurable and achievable goals with clients. Finally students will experience how different theoretical orientations lead to differing types of engagement (directive/non-directive) and interactions with clients. Departmental Learning Outcome: Ethical and Social Responsibility in a Diverse World. Prerequisite: PSYC 223. Offered every year.

PSYC 315. COGNITION.
Students will examine the processes of human thinking and how they relate to behavior. Among the topics to be covered are: information processing approaches; perception and attention; memory; the ways in which knowledge is represented and organized, and complex cognitive skills such as language, problem solving and creativity. The class will combine lecture, student presentations and laboratory exercises, all of which will emphasize a research-based, empirical approach to this area of human functioning. We will also consider real-world applications of the newest findings. Departmental Learning Outcomes: Scientific Inquiry and Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: PSYC 201 or permission of instructor.

PSYC 316. CASE MANAGEMENT.
Students will learn the process of case management in a step-by-step fashion that includes the following: the initial referral for services, determination of eligibility for services, writing a formal plan for service, case documentation techniques, techniques for monitoring a client’s progress through the service delivery system and case closure/follow-up activities. This course will address additional topics such as access to community resources, interpreting and utilizing information from other professionals and the development of interviewing, intervention, case recording and caseload management skills. Departmental Learning Outcome: Communication. Prerequisite: PSYC 313. Offered every year.

PSYC 318. BEHAVIORAL PHARMACOLOGY.
This introduction to psychoactive drugs and their effects includes an overview of general mechanisms of drug action as well as a survey of the basic physiological, pharmacological and behavioral effects of drugs. The course provides students an understanding of the short-term and long-term drug effects on behavior with a close examination of the etiology and treatment of drug addiction and withdrawal. Departmental Learning Outcomes: Knowledge Base in Psychology and Communication. Prerequisites: PSYC 201; BIOL 100, 101, 102, 251 or 252. Offered every year.
PSYC 319. INTRODUCTION TO PERSONALITY.
Students will examine the set of traits and mechanisms within the individual that are organized and relatively enduring and that influence his or her interactions with, and adaptations to, the intrapsychic, physical and social environments. The focus of the course is on the current state of personality theories (e.g. the Five Factor Model, psychoanalytic approaches, the influence of gender and culture and personality disorders) and research. Departmental Learning Outcomes: Knowledge Base in Psychology and Communication. Prerequisite: PSYC 201 or permission of instructor. Offered every year.

PSYC 321. INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY PSYCHOLOGY.
This course provides an introduction to the field of community psychology. Community psychology is concerned with person-environment interactions and the ways society impacts upon individual and community functioning. Community psychology focuses on social issues, social institutions and other settings that influence individuals, groups and organizations. Community psychology as a science seeks to understand relationships between environmental conditions and the development of health and well-being of all members of a community. This course emphasizes research methods directed toward optimizing the well-being of individuals and communities with innovative and alternative interventions designed in collaboration with affected community members and with other related disciplines inside and outside of psychology. Learning Outcomes: Civic Engagement and Problem Solving. Departmental Learning Outcomes: Ethical and Social Responsibility in a Diverse World. Prerequisites: PSYC 201.

PSYC 335. INTRODUCTION TO APPLIED BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS.
This course is designed to introduce students to the principles of behavior (i.e. positive and negative reinforcement; positive and negative punishment) and the application of those principles to effect change in one’s own behavior as well as behavior exhibited by others. Emphasis will be upon the selection and definition of target behaviors and the development of appropriate interventions. Departmental Learning Outcome: Professional Development. Prerequisite: PSYC 201. Offered every other year.

PSYC 345. BIOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF BEHAVIOR.
This course will provide students with a general introduction to the underlying biological principles and mechanisms which give rise to complex human cognitive and emotional behavior. Some of the topics covered include the anatomical structure of nerve cells and how they communicate, properties of brain organization and function, processing in sensory and motor systems, biological rhythms, motivated behavior, the effects of psychotropic medications and neural and hormonal influences on health and emotion. Departmental Learning Outcomes: Knowledge Base in Psychology and Communication. Prerequisite: PSYC 201; BIOL 100, 101, 102, 251 or 252. Offered every year.

PSYC 351. CIVIC ENGAGEMENT IN PSYCHOLOGY.
This course is an extension of PSYC 321 (Introduction to Community Psychology) that involves a community-engagement component. Students will engage in two service activities anywhere within the Northeast or Southeast Graduate and Professional Studies regions (pending approval from instructor). These activities will be voluntary efforts on behalf of the local community or on behalf of a governmental and/or human service organization (broadly defined). Students will increase their awareness of governmental and not-for-profit organizations by conducting an in-depth agency profile (SWOT analysis and/or action research project) and an agency professional interview. Results of the analysis will be shared with the agency served. Reflective writing is required. Three class sessions will be scheduled to review service experiences and cover further instruction in community psychology. Learning Outcomes: Civic Engagement and Problem Solving. Departmental Learning Outcome: Professional Development. Prerequisite: PSYC 321.

PSYC 400. SEMINAR IN PSYCHOLOGY.
Required for all psychology majors, this course will help students consolidate their coursework in the major and explore options for employment or further study beyond graduation. Major themes and concepts of the content domains of psychology will be reviewed. Students will prepare for employment upon graduation and/or prepare to apply to graduate programs. Departmental Learning Outcomes: Knowledge Base in Psychology and Professional Development. Prerequisites: PSYC 201; two additional Psychology courses (at the 300 or 400 level) and junior standing. Offered every year.

PSYC 410. TESTING AND MEASUREMENT.
This course is designed to provide students with a general understanding of the theory and practice of psychological testing and assessment. Construction and validation of an original psychological testing instrument will be emphasized. Specific content will include: test construction, issues of reliability and validity, factor analysis and appropriate uses of testing. Students will also have the opportunity to gain experience and familiarity with a variety of instruments used to measure attitudes and beliefs, personality traits and psychopathology. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: PSYC 202.

PSYC 415. HISTORY AND SYSTEMS OF PSYCHOLOGY.
This course provides students an overview of the historical development of the field of psychology. Through lectures, readings and interactive exchanges, students will examine the social, philosophical and scientific trends that influenced the development of various theories and approaches. In addition, students will evaluate the impact and contributions of these approaches to the field. Departmental Learning Outcome: Knowledge Base in Psychology. Prerequisites: PSYC 201 and junior or senior standing in psychology program. Offered every year.

PSYC 425. INTRODUCTION TO ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE COUNSELING.
This course provides students with an overview of the problem of chemical use, abuse and dependence and introduces them to the core concepts in assessment and intervention with these problems. Content will review theory and research related to the etiology of chemical abuse and dependence, the basic pharmacology of alcohol and other substance use, an overview of the assessment and diagnosis processes and an introduction to treatments and service delivery systems. Departmental Learning Outcomes:
PSYC 430. CULTURAL PERSPECTIVE IN A GLOBAL ERA. In this course students will explore the diversity of human psychological functioning across cultures thus facilitating a greater appreciation for the complexity of world issues. Students will develop greater sensitivity to and appreciation of cultural differences in a wide range of areas such as child-rearing, gender-roles, achievement orientations, perceptions of time, space and the environment, definitions of mental illness, expressions of pain and grief and personal comfort zones. Students will learn to appreciate and understand national and global issues from the perspectives of minorities within the United States and foreign cultures. Learning Outcomes: Writing and Information Literacy. Departmental Learning Outcome: Ethical and Social Responsibility in a Diverse World. Prerequisites: Senior standing and PSYC 101 or permission of instructor.

PSYC 449. ETHICS AND LEGAL ISSUES. This course will introduce students to core ethical principles in the helping professions, case precedents and the specific codes of professional organizations such as the American Counseling Association and the American Psychological Association. Particular issues, such as dual relationships, confidentiality, informed consent and competence will be addressed. Students will be presented with case studies and will practice applying ethical standards to situations where there might be disagreement and ambiguity. Departmental Learning Outcome: Ethical and Social Responsibility in a Diverse World. Prerequisite: PSYC 425. Offered on demand.

PSYC 450. INDEPENDENT STUDY. 1-4 semester hours. Under the guidance of a psychology faculty member, the student plans and carries out an independent exploration of a topic not covered in the regular curriculum. Study generally will consist of a review of literature in a specific area but also may involve data analysis or exploratory research in the field. (This course is distinguished from Psychology 250 in that a complete research project is not carried out.) In most cases, the student will be expected to produce a comprehensive paper on his or her topic as part of the course requirements. The course may be repeated once on a different topic, for a maximum of 8 semester hours. Departmental Learning Outcomes: Scientific Inquiry and Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: PSYC 202. Offered on demand.

PSYC 490. PSYCHOLOGY INTERNSHIP. 1 - 8 semester hours. Students gain experience in the field of psychology by providing service in a mental health, human-service-related, educational or other organization, under the guidance of a qualified site supervisor and a professor. Attempts are made to tailor placements to students’ interests and learning needs while maximizing their service contributions to the community. This course can be repeated for up to eight credit hours. Departmental Learning Outcome: Professional Development. Prerequisites: Senior standing and consent of the instructor. Offered on demand.

**Religious Studies**

Religious Studies is a very important part of each student’s academic preparation at Tusculum College. Students who have an interest in Religious Studies beyond the required course (CMNS 330 Hebrew and Christian Traditions [a requirement that can also be met by taking RELG 101 and 102]) may elect to complete a minor. A student planning to minor in Religious Studies should consult with the faculty in Religious Studies to determine which courses will be of assistance, especially in the case when graduate school or seminary may be in mind.

**Religious Studies Minor**

RELG 101 Old Testament
RELG 102 New Testament
RELG 208 Sex, Marriage and Family or
RELG 201 World Religions

Choose one 200 level religion course and one 300 or 400 level religion course.

**TOTAL: 20 semester hours**

**Course Descriptions**

**RELG 101. INTRODUCTION TO THE OLD TESTAMENT.** This course provides a historical introduction to the religious life and thought of ancient Israel by analyzing the literature of the Old Testament (Hebrew Bible). In order to properly diagnose this material, students are introduced to a variety of modern methodological approaches. Special emphasis is placed on reading this diverse collection of writings as literary products of their original social and historical contexts, having been composed within the cultural milieu of the ancient Near East. From this perspective, the course examines how ancient Israelites/Jews produced and used these texts to respond theologically and ideologically to their lived experiences. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking.

**RELG 102. INTRODUCTION TO THE NEW TESTAMENT.** This course provides a historical introduction to the earliest Christian movements by analyzing the literature of the New Testament. In order to properly diagnose this material, students are introduced to a variety of modern methodological approaches. Focus is placed on the distinct nature of individual documents, especially the way that each sets out the purpose of Jesus and his followers in a unique way, reflecting the theological diversity within early Christianity(ies). As a way of understanding these texts, the course devotes particular attention to the Jewish and Greco-Roman worlds in which early Christianity originated and developed, exploring the various social contexts and historical events which impacted the formation of the Christian movement. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking.

**RELG 201. WORLD RELIGIONS.** An introduction to the beliefs, practices and underlying spiritual values of the major religions of the world, including Buddhism, Hinduism, Confucianism, Judaism, Christianity and Islam. Field trips to temples, a Greek Orthodox cathedral and other religiously related institutions will be included. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking.
RELG 203. RELIGION IN AMERICA.
This course will analyze and observe the beliefs, rituals and practices of religious groups in America thereby enabling the student to appreciate the varieties of religious experiences and the significance of religious experience among Americans. Field trips to churches, synagogues and other church-related institutions will be included. Learning Outcome: Writing.

RELG 208. SEX, MARRIAGE, AND FAMILY: THEOLOGICAL CONSIDERATIONS.
An exploration of such issues as premarital and extramarital sex, homosexuality, single parenting, genetic engineering, divorce and traditional and non-traditional families. These issues will be examined historically and theologically with a particular emphasis placed on how individuals as well as the community are affected. Christian and secular positions will be compared. Learning Outcome: Self-Knowledge.

RELG 303. EXPLORATIONS IN BIBLICAL STUDIES.
This course provides students the opportunity to undertake advanced study on various subjects related to the Bible and its interpretation. The topic of the course will vary from year to year, alternating between subjects related to the world and literature of the Old Testament (Hebrew Bible) and the world and literature of the New Testament. Possible areas of focus might include the formation of the Old Testament, the Dead Sea Scrolls, Jesus and the gospels and the life and letters of Paul. Departmental Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisite: Junior standing or instructor’s permission.

RELG 326. THE RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION IN EARLY MODERN EUROPE.
This course will look at the Renaissance and Reformation movements within the broader context of the political and economic developments of Early Modern Europe. The course will focus on the conditions of late medieval Florence that contributed to the artistic and literary developments of the 15th century. The course will trace the diffusion of the Renaissance in the Italian Peninsula and then to Europe north of the Alps. We will explore the ways in which the artistic developments of the Renaissance were put, and the long-term impact of the Renaissance on various European cultures. The course will also trace the development of the religious reform movement known as the Protestant Reformation movement from its bi-polar centers in Wittenberg and Zurich. It will outline the spread of the movement, conditions that facilitated the introduction of the Reformation across Europe, divisions within the Reformation movement and the efforts of the Catholic church to respond to the challenge. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: HIST 101 and 102, or RELG 101 and 102, or permission of the instructor.

SERVICE-LEARNING
Tusculum’s service–learning graduation requirement became effective with the freshman class that entered the College in the fall of 1993. Students may fulfill the requirement through a Service-Learning course (each 4 semester credits); a Service-Learning Practicum (for 2 semester credits); an approved internship, or through an approved departmental course with a significant service-learning component.

Additional Service-Learning (SVLN) immersion courses may be offered. Presently, these may include an international service-learning experience in Belize or a stay in a community to help with disaster recovery. Participation in these courses is determined through an application process.

The Service-Learning courses include two student outcomes: students will apply their skills and knowledge to engage in activities that benefit the community and promote social justice (social responsibility); and students will examine their lives, develop habits of on-going reflection and understand the relationship between their lives and the life of the community (self-knowledge). Issues dealing with diversity and the common good, and social change will also be examined in these courses.

Service-Learning courses have as prerequisite sophomore standing and successful completion of CMNS 251. They are to be undertaken within the year following the student's completion of the prerequisite and before the beginning of the senior year.

SEE: Civic Engagement Minor
The Civic Engagement minor is open to all students in any major, and is an excellent choice for students with interest in social action, civic responsibility and/or public policy, as well as students seeking to broaden their experience and scope of potential career opportunities within their major.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS
SVLN 330. INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY BASED RESEARCH.
This course is designed to allow students to engage in intensive study and action in community organizations. Students will explore theories and concepts of civic involvement, and will be introduced to the background, principles and methodology of community based research (CBR). CBR is a research method conducted with and for members of the community. It is collaborative and change oriented and finds its research questions in the needs of the community. CBR provides data to inform the development of potential change strategies. Students will identify a social issue of interest to them and members of the community and determine a relevant research question. They will be involved in formulating a literature review and developing research methods to be implemented in the SLVN 451, Practicum in Civic Engagement, course. Although previous research experience is helpful, it is not necessary. (Independent across fall and spring semester) Offered as needed. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving.

SVLN 351. SERVICE-LEARNING PRACTICUM.
2 semester hours.
This option is available during the summer and may be carried out in the student’s home community or elsewhere. Students will
get experience putting the civic arts into practice by working at least 50 hours in service roles with governmental or not-for-profit community organizations with under-served populations, environmental or other social justice goals. Academic class sessions held on three afternoons in Block 8, writing assignments and regular contact with the instructor prepare students to gain the most benefit from their service placements. Learning Outcome: Civic Engagement. Offered every summer.

SVLN 354/CMNS 354. SERVICE-LEARNING IN NORTH-EAST TENNESSEE.
Students may engage in a variety of service activities within the Greeneville/Greene County or Tri-Cities area. These activities involve issues of social justice, economic opportunity, environmental protection or restoration, education or health and wellness. They may use community-based research techniques to identify community needs and help accomplish community goals. Readings, class sessions, journals and writing assignments will help the students learn from their service experiences. This is a one block course. Learning Outcomes: Civic Engagement. Prerequisite: CMNS 251. Offered every year.

SVLN 356/CMNS 356. SERVICE-LEARNING IMMERSION.
This course centers on travel to Belize, Central America, where students will be immersed in a variety of service projects and learning opportunities primarily related to schools and youth. The service needed may involve issues of social justice, economic opportunity, education or health and wellness. Readings and research before the trip will help students understand the issues they confront and the setting where they are offering service. Discussion and writing assignments will help students reflect on and learn from their service experiences. The process of living and working together and making collective decisions will be a laboratory for the practice of civility. This course also includes an Honors component to support those students who are committed to continued academic achievement. This component will include a collaborative community project that connects the student’s major field of study to a need of the Belize community where the student is working. The student will consult with a faculty member from their discipline before and after the project takes place to set appropriate goals and evaluate their completion. Additional texts and/or readings related to the project will be included. A summary and report of the project will be presented to the campus community at the end of the course. Learning Outcomes: Civic Engagement. Prerequisite: CMNS/ SOCI 251 and permission of instructor.

SVLN 450. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN SERVICE-LEARNING.
This course provides additional in-depth experience in service-learning and/or the opportunity to research issues raised by a previous service-learning course. Advance arrangements should be made with the instructor. Prerequisites: SVLN/CMNS 354 or 356. Offered as needed.

SVLN 451. PRACTICUM IN CIVIC ENGAGEMENT.
This course is designed to allow students to engage in intensive study and action in a community organization. Students will explore theories and concepts of civic involvement and methodologies of community-based research, participatory action research and community mapping using GIS and GPS technology. Students will develop and implement a community-based research or mapping project around a social issue and/or with a public policy focus with a public or private not-for-profit organization pertaining to their major to address a community need. Prerequisite: SVLN 351, 354, or 356 (or satisfaction of the Service-Learning Commons requirement).

SVLN 455. CIVIC ARTS PROJECT/CAPSTONE INTERNSHIP.
This capstone course is designed to prepare students to develop and implement a Community-Based Research and/or a Civic Engagement project, when possible, with a public policy focus. Drawing on the student’s learning and experience from previous community work, the student will have identified a community need. Through practical deliberation, problem-solving and discussion with community members, the student will design the project. A proposal must be developed and a project committee established including the student, a community member, a representative from the Center for Civic Advancement and a faculty member chosen by the student. Prerequisite: SVLN 451.
SOCIETY

Course Descriptions

SOCI 101. PRINCIPLES AND SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS.
Examines basic sociological ideas including social relations, social interaction, social structure and social change. Reviews classical and contemporary social theories. Introduces student to the sociological imagination. Learning Outcomes: Problem Solving and Writing.

SOCI 105. CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL ISSUES.
This course examines the social issues and problems confronting our world today. It will initiate a critical questioning of 1) what is a social problem? 2) how can we gain a sociological understanding of social problems? 3) what kinds of thinking should we avoid in our attempts to understand problems? 4) what are some causes of social problems? 5) what is the impact of race, class and gender on how we construct ideas of social problems? Learning Outcomes: Writing and Problem Solving.

SOCI 150. SPECIAL TOPICS IN SOCIOLOGY.
This course will introduce topics associated with sociology and related fields. As a “special topics” course, the content will vary based on the topics selected for investigation.

SOCI 450. INDEPENDENT STUDY.
Under direction of a sociology faculty member, the student will conduct an in-depth study of a particular aspect of sociology not generally covered in the regular curriculum. In most cases, the student will review the pertinent literature in a specific area and will produce a comprehensive paper on his or her topic. This course may be repeated once on a different topic for a maximum of 8 semester hours. Learning Outcomes: Analytical Reading, Critical Thinking and Writing. Prerequisites: Three hours in sociology excluding CMNS 251 and junior standing.

SPANISH

The United States includes the fifth largest Spanish-speaking population in the world, and this country is situated in a hemisphere where Spanish is one of four major languages. Spanish study is an important component of the education of citizens interested in working effectively to improve their global awareness.

Course Descriptions

SPAN 101-102. ELEMENTARY SPANISH.
Introduction to the elements of Spanish enhanced by video materials. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Offered every other year.

Bachelor of Arts in Special Education

In keeping with the mission of the College, the goal of the Special Education Program is one of service to the community. The Modified/Comprehensive Program seeks to integrate the knowledge and skills in general education, professional education, special education core and concentrations with the Civic Arts philosophy of Tusculum. Prospective teachers will:

1. Demonstrate the knowledge and skills in human development and learning, including the study of individual differences.
2. Develop a broad knowledge of the field of special education including a study of various handicapping conditions.
3. Demonstrate ability to initiate appropriate techniques to plan and implement successful programming for special needs students.
4. Demonstrate the ability to work collaboratively with colleagues, communicate effectively with parents and positively influence the education of all children.

The coursework in Special Education involves extensive practicum experiences. Well-planned practicum experiences provide students with varied placements that prepare them for successful student teaching.

Education programs at Tusculum College adhere to requirements and guidelines established by the Tennessee Board of Education (TBOE) and the Tennessee Department of Education (TDOE). Modifications in initial and advanced education programs and curriculum may occur as the result of TBOE or TDOE actions and regulations. Tusculum College reserves the right to revise academic programs as deemed necessary to meet accrediting and approval criteria.

Special Education, Modified and Comprehensive Licensure (K-12)
This program is comprised of 132 semester hours.

Major - 43 semester hours
Professional Education - 32 semester hours
General Education - 57 semester hours

Special Education Core
PHED 360 Curriculum Design and Teaching Methods for Elementary School Physical Education, Health and Wellness
SPED 101 Survey of the Regular and Special Populations Within the School Environment
SPED 352 Developmental Disabilities
SPED 400 Assessment of Special Needs Students

Modified and Comprehensive
EDUC 307 Language Development and Emergent Literacy
EDUC 309 Methods for Teaching Science in the Elementary Classroom
EDUC 337 Assessment and Evaluation
EDUC 417 Literacy Through Language Arts
ENGL 335 Children’s and Adolescent Literature
SPED 355 Transition Strategies for the Special Needs Student
SPED 455 The Consulting Teacher Model

**Other Required Courses for Licensure:**
EDUC 101 Introduction to Teacher Education

**Professional Education Courses**
EDUC 200 History, Philosophy and Principles of Education
EDUC 311 Methods for Teaching Math in the Elementary Classroom
EDUC 320 Classroom Discipline and Management
EDUC 416 Teaching Reading
EDUC 452 Student Teaching Seminar (4 hours)
SPED 458 Enhanced Student Teaching: Mod/Comp, K-6 (6 hours)
SPED 460 Enhanced Student Teaching, 7-12 (6 hours)

**General Education Courses**
BIOL 100 Introductory Biology
* CISC 100 Computer as a Tool
CMNS 330 The Hebrew and Christian Traditions
CMNS 380 The Political Traditions of the West

**EDUC 216 Innovative Instructional Technology**
ENGL 110 Composition and Rhetoric I
ENGL 111 Composition and Rhetoric II

*Choose one of the following History courses:*

- HIST 101 or 102 The West and the World I or II
- HIST 201 or 202 U.S. History I or II

A Math course - MATH 120s or higher
OREN 105 Tusculum Experience (2 hrs.) or
OREN 106 Introduction to Student Success (2 hrs.)
PHED 115 Safety, First Aid, and CPR (1 hr.)
PHED 260 Methods for School Health Teachers
PSYC 101 Essentials of Psychology
PSYC 200 Developmental Psychology
PSYC 305 Educational Psychology

*Choose one of the following courses:*

- CMNS 330 The Hebrew and Christian Traditions
- CMNS 380 The Political Traditions of the West
- ENGL 120, 201, 213, 214, 223, 224, 225, 227, 228, 231, 250;
- HNRS 101; HUMA 222, 223; MUSC 101; RELG 101, 102;
- THEA 104; VISA 110, 204 and 208.

*Note: Courses listed in **bold italicized** are General Education Courses for the Major and a grade of “C-” or higher is required.

**SPED 352. DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES.**

This course is presented in a seminar format and provides the pre-service teacher with an opportunity to have a hands-on experience with the therapists presenting the seminar. Among such professionals will be an occupational and physical therapist, speech therapist and for the young child, the developmental specialist. These courses include clinical experiences in various settings, including the school, giving continuity to the seminar. The focus is on individuals with severe handicapping conditions that require occupational and physical therapy and speech therapy. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisites: SPED 101, EDUC 200 and admission to the Teacher Education Program. Offered every other year.

**SPED 355. TRANSITION STRATEGIES FOR THE SPECIAL NEEDS STUDENT.**

This course will encompass the critical area of transition for the mild and moderate to severely handicapped special education student. The pre-service teacher will through a variety of classroom and practicum experiences demonstrate the ability to identify and develop appropriate transition goals for the student. The pre-service teacher will through varied practicum experiences develop a working knowledge of the services available to this population, as well as the skills needed by the special needs student to become a productive member of society. Pre-service teachers will collaborate with the supervising teachers to develop a knowledge basis for linking students and families with services ranging from assisted work environments to college application and other accommodations. Candidates will demonstrate the ability to develop sound transition plans by participating in the IEP process for students transitioning from middle school level to high school and from high school to society. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Global Awareness. Prerequisites: EDUC 200, SPED 101 and admission to the Teacher Education Program. Offered every other year.

**Course Descriptions**

SPED 101. SURVEY OF THE REGULAR AND SPECIAL NEEDS POPULATION WITHIN THE SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT.

This course is designed for the pre-service teacher to develop an understanding of the characteristics of the school environment and the relationship of that school environment to the total school system: local, state and federal. The pre-service teacher will focus on developing the professional ‘self’ called teacher. Finally, the pre-service teacher will survey those elements within the school that foster the education of regular and special school populations within the school. The pre-service teacher will study current practices, issues and trends in Special Education Law and Policy to prepare to serve the special needs population in regular and special education school environments. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Writing. Pre-requisite: EDUC 101 and a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or higher. Offered every year.

The Special Education minor can only be added to any Interdisciplinary Major or Secondary Education Major/Teacher Education Licensure program.
SPED 400. ASSESSING STUDENTS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS.
This course will provide a framework for the pre-service teacher in the area of special education assessment and evaluation. The pre-service teacher will gain knowledge and experience in the use and interpretations of formal and informal diagnostic tests for the purposes of instructional planning and monitoring. Cautions regarding over-identification of minority and culturally diverse students for special education services and use of non-discriminatory assessment will be emphasized. The pre-service teacher will know how to assess, score and write professional educational reports that contain useful instructional recommendations and information for use in decision making. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisites: EDUC 200, SPED 101 and admission to the Teacher Education Program. Offered every other year.

SPED 455. THE CONSULTING TEACHER MODEL.
This course will provide a framework for the pre-service teacher in the area of special education consultation. The pre-service teachers will gain knowledge and experience in addressing the needs of students with specified learning disabilities from mild to moderate and severe in reading, written expression, mathematics, auditory processing, as well as behavioral disorders. Needs of students who are certified gifted will also be addressed in this course. Strategies for early recognition, referral, assessment and intervention will be the major focus of this course. Pre-service teachers will demonstrate an understanding of the needs of the students with specific learning disabilities as well as strategies for collaborating with the regular classroom teacher to facilitate the success of this special education population. Pre-service teacher will also develop a knowledge base for addressing the needs of the students served under Section 504 with accommodations for health issues as well as Attention Deficit Disorder. Pre-service teachers will demonstrate the ability to develop appropriate learning goals and objectives through the completion of an IEP as well as a 504 Accommodation plan. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisites: EDUC 200, SPED 101 and admission to the Teacher Education Program. Offered every other year.

SPED 458. ENHANCED STUDENT TEACHING. K-6.
(Special Education K-12) 6 semester hours.
This course offers a full-time teaching experience in an accredited elementary school under the directions of a selected classroom teacher, a Tusculum College Field Experience Supervisor and the Director of Field Experience. Students are required to observe the same schedule as that prescribed for the regular classroom teacher and are expected to participate in the same activities as the classroom teacher. Each pre-service teacher is required to complete one placement at the elementary school level for Special Education licensure for grades K-12. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking.

SPED 460. ENHANCED STUDENT TEACHING 7-12.
(Special Education K-12). 6 semester hours.
This course offers a full-time teaching experience in an accredited high school under the directions of a selected classroom teacher, a Tusculum College Field Experience Supervisor and the Director of Field Experience. Students are required to observe the same schedule as that prescribed for the regular classroom teacher and are expected to participate in the same activities as the classroom teacher. Each pre-service teacher is required to complete one placement at the secondary level for Special Education licensure for grades K-12. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking.
Theatre

Students at Tusculum are encouraged to participate in theatrical productions as well as numerous other dramatic activities sponsored by Tusculum Arts Outreach. Facilities include the 700-seat Annie Hogan Byrd Auditorium and the 200-seat David F. Behan Theatre.

Minor in Theatre
THEA 103 Stagecraft I
THEA 104 Introduction to Theatre
THEA 160 Acting I
*Choose two of the following:*
ENGL 230 Scriptwriting
ENGL 332 Genres of Shakespeare
THEA 190 Theatre Production (4 hrs. required)
THEA 210 Dramatic Literature in Production
TOTAL: 20 semester hours

Course Descriptions

THEA 103. STAGECRAFT I.
This course is designed to acquaint the student with the technical aspects of backstage theatre. Units include stage scenery construction, stage lighting, terminology and safety. Offered every year.

THEA 104. INTRODUCTION TO THE THEATRE.
A survey course to acquaint the student with our cultural heritage in the theatre. Units covered include history, roles of various theatre artists, theories and structures of drama and the basic fundamentals and techniques of acting. Topics are covered through lecture, assigned reading and student participation. This course will offer an honors component to fulfill honors program requirements. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Offered every year.

THEA 160. ACTING I.
The course emphasis is on the learning of basic fundamentals and techniques of the art of acting through lecture and student participation. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Offered every other year.

THEA 190. THEATRICAL PRODUCTION. 1 semester hour.
This course entails a minimum of 40 hours work in some combination of acting, set construction, make-up, costume, lighting or other technical support connected with a college theatrical production. *Note:* a maximum of 8 semester hours credit in THEA 190 may apply toward graduation.

THEA 210. DRAMATIC LITERATURE IN PRODUCTION.
Students will study plays from the great periods of drama from the standpoint of the theatre practitioner as opposed to the student of literature. Learning Outcome: Analytical Reading. Offered every other year.
GRADUATE

AND

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES
In 1984, Tusculum College recognized the special needs of working adult students by developing the educational programs within Graduate and Professional Studies. These programs are comprised of accelerated courses and all share a collaborative learning atmosphere open to adult learning styles. These programs have gained a solid reputation in the region for their high academic standards and practical focus and have been studied nationally as models of delivery for adult learners.

The undergraduate and graduate programs offered are:

1. **Gateway** (for students completing general education core and/or elective requirements)

2. **Bachelor of Science in Management**
   Concentrations in:
   - Accounting
   - Applied Information Technology
   - Human Resource Management
   - Marketing
   - Social Media Management

3. **Bachelor of Science in Business Administration**
   Concentrations in:
   - Accounting
   - Applied Information Technology
   - Human Resource Management
   - Marketing
   - Social Media Management

4. **Bachelor of Arts in Interdisciplinary Studies**
   Licensure in Elementary K-6

5. **Bachelor of Arts in Psychology – Behavioral Health Concentration**

6. **Bachelor of Arts in Criminal Justice - Administration Concentration**

7. **Master of Arts in Education**
   Concentrations in:
   - Curriculum and Instruction
     - Emphasis in Mathematics
     - Emphasis in Special Education
     - Emphasis in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL)
   - Human Resource Development

8. **Master of Arts in Teaching (Initial Certification)**

9. **Master of Business Administration**
   Concentrations in:
   - Management
   - Nonprofit Management
   - Human Resources
   - Healthcare Administration

This section of the catalog presents academic and admission information specific to each of these majors as well as general information about the Master degree programs. For information about undergraduate general admission, student services, financial aid, tuition fees, academic policies and library services, please refer to the front section of the catalog, beginning on page 8.

**THE GATEWAY PROGRAM**

Tusculum College was among the first East Tennessee colleges to make available liberal arts courses in a program designed for the working adult. This general education program ensures that Tusculum College students develop evidence that they possess the skills, knowledge, values and qualities of character they need as productive, successful citizens. As they work in their courses to achieve the criteria of the competencies, students become aware of their own strengths and areas needing improvement. The program focuses on enhancing (1) students’ Foundational Skills, which encompass Writing, Public Speaking, Problem Solving, Information Literacy, Mathematical Reasoning, Computer Literacy and Scientific Inquiry as well as (2) students practices of virtue: Self-Knowledge, Civility and Ethics of Social Responsibility. Additional information concerning the assessment of these learning outcomes is provided in the Tusculum College Commons Student Handbook.

The Gateway program accommodates those who have previous college credit as well as those who have never attended college. Students enrolled in the Gateway curriculum are degree-seeking, as they are classified as freshmen and sophomore students completing general education core requirements and/or elective credit courses. Upon completion of the core course requirements, students may choose to enter the Bachelor of Science in Management, the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration, the Bachelor of Arts in Criminal Justice, the Bachelor of Arts in Psychology – Behavioral Health Concentration, or the Bachelor of Arts in Interdisciplinary Studies with licensure available in Elementary K-6 program to attain their undergraduate degree.

**General Objectives**

The general objectives of the Gateway Program are as follows:

1. To introduce students to the liberal arts.
2. To provide the basis for continued intellectual growth.
3. To develop the student’s ability to apply broad general knowledge to concrete practical problems.
4. To extend opportunities for professional growth.
5. To develop the Commons Learning Outcomes (see p. 41).

Students are counseled regarding which courses they need to take in the Gateway curriculum by the professional academic advisors. Students already enrolled in another program may elect to enroll in individual specific Gateway courses they need, without registering for the entire Gateway semester.

**Admission Requirements**

**New students** (those with fewer than 12 semester hours of earned college credit) must satisfy two of the following four criteria:

1. Evidence of two years of work experience.
2. High school regular diploma (and college, if applicable) grade-point average of 2.0 or higher or official acceptable GED Scores.
3. Rank in the upper one-half of high school graduating class.
4. Composite score of 870 on the SAT or 18 on the ACT.

**Transfer students** (those with more than 12 semester hours of earned college credit) must meet the following requirement:

1. A cumulative grade-point average of 2.00 or higher from an accredited college or university.
Admission Procedures
1. Submit a completed application detailing work experience.
2. Submit official (sealed) transcripts of all academic (high school and/or college) coursework, AP, CLEP, DSST exams and/or GED scores. Coursework is considered by the College as official only when it is mailed directly from the academic high school and/or college and authorized AP, CLEP, DSST or GED testing centers.
3. Submit official SAT or ACT scores if applicable.
4. Veterans submit a certified Veterans’ Form DD214 showing an honorable discharge.
5. Current military personnel submit basic training documentation.
6. Applicants for whom English is a second language must submit official TOEFL exam scores unless ACT/SAT scores have been submitted.

Online Learning Community
Tusculum College recognizes that the motivation, maturity and range of life experiences that our working adult students bring into their studies are assets for the adult accelerated learning program. The Gateway Program’s Online Learning Community (OLC) addresses adult students’ needs by providing a structured opportunity for independent, guided learning online. It replaces the learning team course component in the Gateway program. An integral part of each course, the OLC complements face-to-face class sessions with an additional four hours of independent or collaborative study weekly, facilitated through the college’s course management system or an equivalent, approved, online interface. All Gateway students should expect to contribute four hours of OLC study weekly in addition to class sessions and regular homework.

The goals of the OLC are to:
• extend students’ skills and knowledge of course concepts;
• bring the value of their life experiences into their learning;
• engage students in activities that will help them integrate what they are learning, and
• encourage collaboration among class members when appropriate.

Course Descriptions

BIOL 100. INTRODUCTORY BIOLOGY.
This course is designed to introduce students to the process of scientific thinking and to help students gain an appreciation for how science is conducted. These goals have application not only to biology, but to other scientific disciplines as well. This course also provides a knowledge base in the field of biology that students can use as a foundation for life-long learning in biology. The informational content provides the background knowledge required for a general understanding of scientific concepts that will provide them with the perspective for understanding the impact of science on society and use inquiry-based investigations. This course is designed for education majors. This course does not count toward the biology major. Learning Outcome: Scientific Inquiry.

BUSN 101. BUSINESS AND ITS ENVIRONMENT.
Introduction to business, competition and capitalism to develop a better understanding of the types of business and different forms of business ownership. Learning Outcome: Civility.

BUSN 347. INTERNATIONAL MARKETING AND STRATEGY.
This course will focus on the principles, concepts and terminology of international marketing and strategy, as they pertain to deciding whether or not to internationalize, what markets to enter, market entry strategies, the design of a global marketing program and implementing and coordinating the global marketing program.

CISC 100. COMPUTER AS A TOOL.
This course provides a survey of computer applications, information needs in business and microcomputers and information systems that meet these needs. Emphasis is on microcomputer hardware and software applications. Learning Outcome: Computer Literacy.

CMNS 330. HEBREW AND CHRISTIAN TRADITIONS.
This interdisciplinary course presents the Hebrew and Christian scriptures as testaments to humanity’s spiritual yearning and hope for justice in this world. We will examine the dominant themes of the books of the Old and New Testament, the process through which they become canonical and the historical struggles over their meaning and relevance for issues of social ethics. Learning Outcome: Writing.

CMNS 380. THE POLITICAL TRADITIONS OF THE WEST.
This interdisciplinary course explores the intellectual foundations, historical development and contemporary importance of the republican traditions of virtuous citizenship and the individualist tradition of rights and freedoms. We will study the interplay between these two traditions and examine their continuing influence on American political, cultural and social life. The course will also consider the relevance of our political values for societies outside the Western world. Learning Outcome: Writing.

ENGL 110. COMPOSITION AND RHETORIC I.
This course focuses on writing for a variety of audiences and purposes, as a tool for critical analysis and as a means to achieve a foundation for academic writing. The course will explore interdisciplinary materials related to community, citizenship and society in order to connect students to larger academic and social communities and to understand the relationship between writers, purposes and audience. Emphasis is placed on the writing process, including pre-writing, drafting, revising and editing. Learning Outcome: Writing.

ENGL 111. COMPOSITION AND RHETORIC II.
This course introduces students to the fundamentals of classical rhetoric and argumentation. It sets the foundation for writing in various disciplines by introducing students to research analysis, argumentation strategies, research techniques and the basics of documentation. This is a theme-based course, and students will research current topics of interest, with an emphasis on community, society and citizenship. Learning Outcome: Writing and Information Literacy. Prerequisite: English 110 or validation.
ENGL 227. APPALACHIAN LITERATURE.
Examines works produced in the Appalachian region. The
class considers how social, historical, economic and aesthetic
concerns have combined to create a distinctive literature. The
course may require some fieldwork. Learning Outcome: Public
Speaking. Prerequisite: ENGL 110.

ENGL 233. WRITING FOR ORGANIZATIONS.
Students will learn how to write effectively and quickly in a
business context, exploring the proper form and content of
memos, reports, business letters, executive summaries and other
business documents. Students will also learn how to write and
design their own personal resumes and will produce a finished
resume and a cover letter. Additionally, students will learn how
to deliver oral presentations appropriate to difference audienc-
es and forums. Learning Outcomes: Field Writing and Public
Speaking. Prerequisite: ENGL 111. Offered every year. (Equiva-
 lent 200-level English courses from accredited institutions will
be evaluated for possible equivalency credit.)

EVSC 111. ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE.
Environmental Science is intended as a basic survey course de-
signed to provide the student with an understanding of ecoLOGI-
cal principles and processes. Students will develop their skills at
scientific inquiry. Considerations of interactions of social, politi-
cal, economic and scientific issues will be related to developing
the skills necessary for survival in society and the biosphere.
Learning Outcome: Scientific Inquiry.

GEOG 200. INTRODUCTION TO GEOGRAPHY.
An introductory survey of important geography factors affecting
the political and economic development of nations. Emphasis
given to consideration of location, size, natural resources, ter-
rain, culture and population composition. A minimum grade of
“C” is required for education majors. Learning Outcome: Prob-
lem Solving.

HIST 101. THE WEST AND THE WORLD I.
A survey of the history of Western Civilization and its interac-
tion with the non-Western World, including Mesopotamia, the
Middle East, Africa, Asia and the Americas. Learning Outcome:
Problem Solving. Offered every year.

HIST 102. THE WEST AND THE WORLD II.
A survey of the history of Western Civilization and its interac-
tion with the non-Western World, including Mesopotamia, the
Middle East, Africa, Asia and the Americas. Learning Outcome:
Problem Solving. Offered every year.

HIST 201. U.S. HISTORY SURVEY I.
A survey of the United States from the explorations of the 16th
century to the 1860s. Primary emphasis is on the interplay of
economics and ideas as the foundation of the American republic
and its subsequent evolution. Topics covered include the devel-
opment of an American identity, Jacksonian democracy and the
rise of the common man, slavery and abolitionism, Westward
expansion and the Civil War and Reconstruction. Learning Out-
come: Problem Solving. Offered every year.

HIST 202. U.S. HISTORY SURVEY II.
A survey of the United States from the 1860s to the present.
Primary emphasis is on the interplay of economics and ideas.
Topics covered include Reconstruction, the American industrial
revolution, World War I, women’s suffrage and feminism, the
Great Depression, New Deal, World War II, the black freedom
struggle of the 1950s and 1960s, America and the Cold War and
neo-conservatism in the late 20th Century. Learning Outcome:
Problem Solving. Offered every year.

MATH 101. BASIC MATHEMATICS.
This course is designed to develop an interest in mathematics
and provide the basic tools for further study of mathematics,
starting with the review of arithmetic and proceeding through
elementary algebra. Basic descriptive statistics is also included.
Learning Outcome: Mathematics.

MATH 122. QUANTITATIVE APPLICATIONS.
This course is designed to develop an interest in mathematics
and the importance of quantitative reasoning for an informed
citizenry. This course, in its unique focus of social issues, will
cover algebra thinking, application and interpretation of func-
tions and elementary statistics. Algebraic calculations needed by
some science majors are not sufficiently developed. Learning
Outcome: Mathematics. Prerequisites: MATH 099 or validation,
or ACT math score of 19 - 23, or SAT math score of 460 - 550.

MATH 128. MATH LITERACY APPLICATIONS.
This course is an introduction to sets, operations on sets, proper-
ties and operations on whole numbers, integers, rational and real
numbers. It will also cover basic concepts of Euclidean geom-
etry including congruence, similarity, measurements, areas and
volumes. This course is designed for Elementary Education ma-
jors but is not limited to this major. Learning Outcome: Math-
ematical Reasoning. Prerequisite: MATH 100, ACT Math score
of 22 or above or SAT Math score of 520 or above.

MATH 135. COLLEGE ALGEBRA.
The course covers college algebra, functions (including poly-
nomial, exponential and logarithmic) and applications to busi-
ness and the natural, physical and social sciences. Learning
Outcome: Mathematics 2a (algebra). Prerequisite: Math 100 or
MATH 101, ACT Math score of 22 or above or SAT Math score
of 520 or above. Offered every year.

MATH 140. ELEMENTARY STATISTICS.
Introduction to descriptive and inferential statistics using mainly
parametric methods. Some of the major areas covered are: mea-
sures of central tendencies, measures of dispersion, distributions
(such as frequency, normal, binomial and probability), corre-
lation, regression and hypothesis testing. Learning Outcome:
Mathematics 2b (statistics). Prerequisites: MATH 120s/MATH
MGMT 115. PROFESSIONAL CAREER DEVELOPMENT. This course focuses on advancing students’ application of their college educations for professional career development. Students will understand their interests, aptitudes and strengths and weaknesses. They will use their knowledge to define career paths, develop career credentials, prepare to reach prospective employers and apply their interpersonal skills to increase potential success in the workplace. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving.

MGMT 121. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT. This course will provide an introduction to the skills necessary for creating and managing community development initiatives. The course will provide an overview of tools for assessing community needs, guiding the collective decision-making process, managing organizational resources and activities and effectively harnessing public involvement.

MGMT 337. CONFLICT DIAGNOSIS AND ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION. This course provides a guide to using alternative dispute resolution to resolve workplace conflict. The course material provides insight regarding the benefits of alternative dispute resolution, the methods of alternative dispute resolution and outlines the laws and regulations that govern the developing tool. Learning Outcome: Civility.

MUSC 101. INTRODUCTION TO WESTERN MUSIC. Specific focus on the music of western culture. Primary emphasis on the art music of the last five centuries, with the additional coverage of the development of jazz in the past century. Connections will be made between the music and the societies that form its context. A small fee may be required to cover concert admission on field trips. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking.

NSCI 100. PHYSICAL SCIENCE. This course is designed to cover basic physics, chemistry, earth and space science. Learning Outcome: Scientific Inquiry. Offered every year.

ORIENTATION TO TUSCULUM COLLEGE. No credit. Designed to orient students into the Tusculum College Graduate and Professional Studies program. All students must complete orientation prior to their first class.

OREN 101. INTRODUCTION TO THE ACADEMIC ARTS. This course is designed specifically for the adult student to assist in the transition or return to college. The course will prepare students to fully participate in the GPS and Gateway program at Tusculum and will help them develop the academic, metacognitive and communication skills and habits necessary for success in college. Learning Outcome: Self-Knowledge.

PHED 101. PHYSICAL FITNESS AND HEALTH - ADULTS I. 2 semester hours. Designed to aid students in the development of a personal fitness program and to equip them with related wellness skills.

PHED 102. PHYSICAL FITNESS AND HEALTH - ADULTS II. 2 semester hours. This course is a continuation of PHED 101 and designed to aid the student in the development of a plan for personal nutrition, stress management, chronic diseases and selected social problems including sexually transmitted disease and substance abuse.

PHED 115. COMMUNITY FIRST AID, CPR AND SAFETY. 1 semester hour. Designed to assist students develop knowledge and skills in First Aid, CPR and Safety. Red Cross Certification is possible. Requirement for PHED 115 can be met by validation; however the student must complete the course to receive credit. Additional fees for validation and certification are required for this course.

PHED 201. FOUNDATIONS OF PHYSICAL FITNESS AND WELLNESS. This course is designed to help students develop physical fitness and wellness. Students will also become familiar with the strategies and methods used in teaching fitness and wellness. Learning Outcome: Personal Health and Well-Being.

PHED 260. METHODS FOR SCHOOL HEALTH TEACHERS. Designed to develop knowledge of current personal, school and social health issues and how they relate to national and international health and wellness. Students will be introduced to the school health curriculum and will develop planning and teaching skills. Learning Outcome: Writing.

PSYC 101. ESSENTIALS OF PSYCHOLOGY. The course introduces the student to the field of psychology by concentrating on the basic methods of research: growth and development, perceptual processes and cognition, motivation and emotion and mental health problems and therapeutic solutions. Learning Outcome: Information Literacy. Departmental Learning Outcome: Knowledge Base in Psychology.

PSYC 102. PSYCHOLOGY OF ADJUSTMENT. This course is designed to facilitate the application of psychological principles and methods to coping with the challenges of everyday life. A variety of topics will be covered including personality, stress and stress management, social influence, gender roles and gender differences, interpersonal attraction, relationships and communications, and the challenges of the workplace. This course is meant, in a practical sense, to help students learn about themselves, their own adjustment and ways they can become healthier and more productive individuals. Not a substitute for PSYC 101 in given majors. Learning Outcome: Personal Health and Well-Being.

PSYC 200. DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY. This course provides an introduction to human development with emphasis on the period from birth through adolescence. Physical, cognitive, language and social-emotional development will be covered. Specific topics include the impact of the family, peers and schooling and the influence of early experiences on cognitive and social-psychological development. Cur-
rent patterns of adult development and myths about aging will be explored. Departmental Learning Outcome: Communication. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.

PSYC 210. ADULTHOOD AND AGING.
This course will examine adult development and aging in detail with emphasis on recent studies in this area. Traditional views of physical, cognitive and psycho-social development will be compared with the realities of adult lifestyles in the present society. The field of gerontology (study of older adults) will be investigated in detail, with emphasis on the many dilemmas facing society as the proportion of older adults increases dramatically, and the impact of terminal illness will be considered. The course will include exercises to assist students in developing a scientific approach and in integrating course material with their expectations for the future. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.

PSYC 305. EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY.
This course examines the application of psychological science to learning and cognitive approaches to teaching. The issues of development, cognition, learning and motivation will be covered in relationship to the teaching process. Classroom management techniques and effective teaching strategies will also be covered. Departmental Learning Outcomes: Knowledge Base in Psychology and Social Responsibility in a Diverse World. Prerequisite: PSYC 200; for Education students - EDUC 200.

SOCI 101. PRINCIPLES AND SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS.
Examines basic sociological ideas including social relations, social interaction, social structure and social change. Reviews classical and contemporary social theories. Introduces student to the sociological imagination. Learning Outcomes: Writing and Problem Solving.

SOCI 103. JUVENILE DELINQUENCY.
This course is an introduction to the study of the world of juvenile delinquents - to include aspects of law, theory, policy and practice. We will focus on the rights of children, their needs, care and treatment as well as offenders. We will try to answer the question - Are delinquents “at-risk” children who society has failed, or are they serious criminal “predators”?

SOSC 211. ORGANIZATION AND EVALUATION OF INFORMATION. 2 semester hours.
A basic skills course that addresses the location, evaluation and preparation of a literature review in APA style. Students will develop proficiency in the use of library resources, including the direction in use of various databases. Learning Outcome: Analytical Reading.

SPCH 102. DRAMATIC INTERPRETATION OF LITERATURE.
Dramatic Interpretation of Literature is a class that is unique in its requirements and course of study. Though technically a public speaking course, the classes emphasize evaluation of dramatic representations of literary works. The course seeks to examine the nature of language and speech as it relates to the written word and the dramatic difference between a written work and its dramatic representations. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking.

VISA 110. INTRODUCTION TO ART.
This course presents the vocabulary, terminology, history and paradigm of the art world. Material covered includes principles and concepts used in the visual arts, visual communication and visual language, an examination of forms of expression through various media and a survey of art history. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking.
CREDIT FOR PRIOR COLLEGE-LEVEL LEARNING
Assessment of Prior Learning

Tusculum College is among more than 500 colleges and universities that assess students’ prior learning for credit toward an undergraduate degree. The Council for the Advancement of Experiential Learning (CAEL), an educational association founded in 1974 to promote the acceptance of awarding college credit for experiential learning, has led the way in developing and implementing assessment techniques. Tusculum College uses the guidelines developed by CAEL. Students may earn up to 32 semester credit hours through the portfolio.

The student-prepared prior learning portfolio is the most commonly accepted method used to evaluate prior learning. These portfolios are a collection of narratives and documentation that articulate a student’s academically relevant, non-college learning. These include written materials, tape recordings, films, slides, projects and other documentation of college-level learning. Portfolios can vary greatly in content, but in their preparation, all students assume the responsibility for self-analysis, preparation and presentation; and the preparation is itself a learning experience. In preparing the portfolio, the student must pause and recollect a history of learning and growth in order to develop a meaningful learning autobiography.

At Tusculum College, the purpose of the portfolio is twofold:
1. The portfolio enables Tusculum College to evaluate and assign college credit for a student’s college level learning. The amount of credit granted depends on the quality of the learning experience and the thoroughness of the presentation. No grades are assigned; credit is either awarded or denied.
2. The portfolio represents a learning activity that helps integrate prior learning experiences with the student’s educational and professional objectives.

Description of Prior Learning Portfolio

The student develops the portfolio with the assistance of a faculty member. The faculty member facilitates group and individual activities and serves as an important checkpoint in ensuring portfolio quality. Specifically, the faculty member is responsible for ensuring that all portfolios forwarded to the Research and Assessment Center meet college level standards. The faculty member does not participate in the determination of the credit. All portfolio evaluation is done by trained assessors whose knowledge and experience qualify them to evaluate learning gained through experience.

The portfolio is divided into six separate sections which include:
1. The data sheet: an outline of personal, educational, military and employment background.
2. Transcripts: a record of all colleges and universities attended.
3. Military schools/courses/ratings: Students with military service may petition for credit for military schools and courses, occupational ratings and commissions through the portfolio. The College uses the American Council of Education’s “Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Services” to determine credit awards.
4. Professional schools and courses: Students who have extensive professional training may be awarded credit from this section of the portfolio. This section includes business and technical schools, workshops, and seminars which were attended as a result of the student’s job. Verification of completion, length of course in contact hours and course descriptions are required to document professional training. Credit is awarded on the basis of equivalent college-level course content and/or length of course in contact hours.
5. Autobiography: Students write an autobiography that describes the significant personal and professional experiences that have contributed to their growth and development.
6. College-level learning gained through experience: Students write essays that articulate both experience and learning outcomes comparable to those of specific college courses. Essays usually focus on a particular area of knowledge or skill. Students are encouraged to petition not only for professional learning experience, but also for college-level learning experiences associated with family and community. Each petition for credit includes a student narrative and appropriate documentation in evidence of learning. Credit is awarded on the basis of how well the student demonstrates college-level learning.

Portfolio Deadlines and Extensions

The portfolio is written and compiled during the early part of the undergraduate program. Students are eligible to enroll in MGMT 300B Orientation to Experiential Learning after they have completed ENGL 110 and 111 or equivalent. After “Experiential Learning Validation” (MGMT 316) the portfolio is ready for its initial evaluation at the Assessment Center of Tusculum College on the main campus.

Students submitting full portfolios (five essays) have two opportunities to submit additional material after the initial evaluation of the portfolio. A letter sent to each student after the initial evaluation of the portfolio includes a deadline for submission of additional material. If material is not submitted by the stated deadline date, the second opportunity to submit material is forfeited.

Portfolio Fees

The portfolio submission fee must be paid prior to submission of the portfolio for evaluation. The assessment fee is per credit hour requested and is billed after each assessment. Payment is due within 30 days of the invoice date. Credit will not be placed on the transcript until payment is made. Refer to the Tuition and Fees section of the catalog for assessment and recording fees.

Privacy of the Portfolio

The portfolio will be viewed only by those who have an official reason for doing so: the assessment staff, faculty evaluators and accrediting association members. Any data from portfolios that may be made public will be generalized and will in no way be attributed to an individual unless the individual has given a signed authorization. Students are advised not to include in the portfolio any material that will violate the legal and moral rights to privacy of other individuals.

Students transferring eight or more hours of experiential learning credit earned at other institutions may not submit a Tusculum portfolio for credit. To avoid duplication of credit, Tusculum College will not accept credit for experiential learning granted by any other college or university after a student has enrolled at Tusculum.
PORTFOLIO COURSE SEQUENCE

MGMT 300B. ORIENTATION TO EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING. No credit.
Attendance required. Failure to attend means that a student cannot submit a portfolio! This course will provide students with an overview and explanation of the basic requirements of the Experiential Learning/Portfolio process and specifically how to write an autobiography and Life Experience Essay. The course stresses Tusculum College and the American Council on Education guidelines for assessment of prior learning experiences.

MGMT 315. EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING VALIDATION. No credit.
A non-credit course designed to assist students in the preparation of experiential learning materials to be evaluated for credit. The course stresses Tusculum College and the American Council on Education guidelines for assessment of experiential learning experiences for credit.

MGMT 316. EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING VALIDATION. No credit.
A non-credit course designed to assist students in the preparation of experiential learning materials to be evaluated for credit. The course stresses Tusculum College and the American Council on Education guidelines for assessment of experiential learning experiences for credit.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES

LICENSURE IN:
• ELEMENTARY, K-6

The Bachelor of Arts in Interdisciplinary Studies Degree was instituted to allow working adults to pursue teaching certification. The mission of the Interdisciplinary Studies major and professional education programs at Tusculum College is to prepare teachers who are committed to excellence in education and who are confident in their abilities to assume leadership as educators and citizens in the communities where they live and work. To this end, the program continues the College’s focus on civic and intellectual development of the students, while fostering the skills, knowledge and habits of character vital to those involved in the education of the nation’s next generation of citizens. The program is open to students who are preparing for licensure in Elementary Education and can be supplemented with other courses for students who wish to add on other licensure areas. Sharing the same innovative framework as Tusculum’s other successful programs for working adults, students in the program will take one course at a time in a collaborative atmosphere open to adult learning styles. The courses are delivered on Fridays and Saturdays or on two weekdays in an accelerated schedule designed to accommodate the candidates’ many responsibilities and time demands. This format allows adult learners to complete the last 67 semester hours in 16 major and professional education courses in approximately 18-20 months. The courses in this major are designed with practicum experiences to allow students to have interactive activities with students in the classroom setting prior to student teaching.

Education programs at Tusculum College adhere to requirements and guidelines established by the Tennessee Board of Education (TBOE) and the Tennessee Department of Education (TDOE). Modifications in initial and advanced education programs and curriculum may occur as the result of TBOE or TDOE actions and regulations. Tusculum College reserves the right to revise academic programs as deemed necessary to meet accrediting and approval criteria.

Teacher Education Review Board

The Teacher Education Review Board reviews all student applications for admission into Teacher Licensure. The Board is comprised of at least two professional education faculty members and at least one or more members of the regular faculty. The meetings of the Board are open to all faculty members. The Board may invite specific individuals from the College community to assist in reaching decisions regarding candidates.

The Board meets as needed throughout the academic year and has jurisdiction regarding who is admitted to the education program, regarding who is admitted to student teach, for hearing administrative appeals within the education program (academic appeals are heard by the Admissions and Standards Committee) and exercises an advisory role with respect to education program curriculum and operation.

When the candidate has satisfactorily completed and documented Items 1-8 listed below under Phase 2, application is
made to the Board. The Board will review the materials and reach a decision regarding the candidate’s admission to the program. Both the content and quality of responses have a significant influence in the candidate’s admission to the program. The Board interviews each candidate for oral proficiency in explaining autobiographical information and their self-assessment of strengths and weaknesses to be addressed while preparing to become a professional educator. Following the interview, the Board makes a final decision, and written notification of the Board’s decision will be sent to the candidate’s email address within five working days. If the Review Board denies the application, the letter will include reasons for the denial. The candidate may appeal, in writing, to the education program coordinator stating the grounds that he/she believes warrant reconsideration. The program coordinator will determine whether reconsideration is warranted. Appeal approval would allow the student to begin the next scheduled cohort group. Approval from the Board and admission to the teacher education programs are prerequisites for enrolling in the Enhanced Student Teaching courses.

Students are responsible for making necessary arrangements to attend scheduled Teacher Education Screenings and could be subject to denial or delay of program entry for failure to attend the required screening. A Screening Appeal form is available for students who have valid, documented extenuating circumstances for the inability to attend a scheduled screening. The student must contact the regional education coordinator to obtain a copy of the Screening Appeal form. Teacher Education Screenings will be held seven calendar days before the student’s scheduled program orientation date. Students may be required to attend a second screening before the fourth course begins if deemed necessary by the Education Review Board.

Admission Requirements
Tusculum College seeks students who are mature and highly motivated. Applicants not meeting the minimum requirements for regular admission may be granted conditional admission or special student status. Conditional admission status is not applicable to those under 21 years of age. The specific degree completion requirements are detailed in subsequent sections of the catalog. To be considered for admission, a two-phase application process is involved. Requirements for the first step are listed below and requirements for the second step are listed under Application to the Teacher Licensure Program. Applicants meeting the first step requirements below will be eligible to enroll in our Gateway program while awaiting their admission decision for the Teacher Licensure program.

Phase 1: General Requirements
1. Must be registered or enrolled as a current student at Tusculum College.
2. Possess a minimum 2.75 grade point average (G.P.A.) on a 4.0 scale.
3. Have satisfactorily completed the following Prerequisites before entry:
   • English 110 or Composition I
   • English 111 or Composition II
   • MATH 120s or higher
   • MATH 128 Math Literacy Applications
   • CISC 100 or Computer Literacy
   • BIOL 100 or Biology with Lab
   • PSYC 101 or Essentials of Psychology
   • PSYC 200 or Developmental Psychology
   • PSYC 305 or Educational Psychology
4. Completion of most General Education courses, with the exception of three selected courses, which may include the following:
   • Arts and Humanities course;
   • CMNS 330, HIST 101 or 102, HIST 201 or 202,
   • PHED 260, PHED 115 (or verification of certification),
   • CMNS 380.
Not more than one General Education course may be taken per semester while students are enrolled in the Professional Teacher Licensure Sequence. All General Education courses must be completed prior to student teaching. To dual enroll a student must have a Tusculum College grade point average of 2.75 or better.
*Note: No courses either at Tusculum College or another institution may be taken concurrently while student teaching.

5. Students for whom English is a second language must have a score of 540-543 (paper), 207 (computer-based), 76 (Internet based) or greater on the TOEFL examination taken within the last five years.

6. Demonstrate written communication proficiency through a cold writing sample by passing the CORE Writing subtest.

Phase 2: Admission to the Teacher Licensure Program
Students must meet specific Education Department requirements for admission into the Teacher Licensure Program. They are as follows and should be completed in the listed order:
1. Must be registered or enrolled as a current student at Tusculum College.
2. Have a minimum 2.75 grade point average on a 4.0 scale.
3. Meet one of the following admission test(s):
   • Have a composite ACT score of 22 or higher; or
   • Have a combined recentered SAT score of 1020 or higher; or
   • Have successfully passed PRAXIS I CORE exams.
4. Completion and passing of TBI background check
5. Complete EDUC 101, SPED 101 and EDUC 200 with a C- or better.
6. Submit a Teacher Education application to the Education Department.
7. Professional recommendations from two persons (non-relatives) qualified to judge the applicant’s potential for success with college-level work.
8. Demonstrate proficiency in oral communication (and completion of Teacher Education Screening requirements) through a departmental screening interview.

PRAXIS I - CORE
The PRAXIS I must be successfully passed by all candidates for teacher education, unless the candidate is exempt as a result of adequate ACT (composite score of at least 22) or SAT (composite score of at least 1020) test scores. The test may be taken on any scheduled test date at an approved Praxis test site. Refer to www.ets.org/praxis for information about test dates, sites and registration deadlines.

There is a substantial fee for taking the test, which must be paid by the candidate. Students meeting criteria may apply for assistance with the test fees. Application for financial assistance should be made well in advance of the scheduled test date. For more information on Praxis fee waivers please visit http://www.
The PRAXIS I must be successfully completed prior to screening for admission to the education program.

A student who fails the Reading or Mathematics portion of the PRAXIS I after having taken it three times may appeal in writing to the Teacher Education Review Board, stating the grounds that he/she believes warrant exemption from the requirement. PRAXIS I Appeal Forms are provided for students and are located at all College sites. PRAXIS I appeals must be submitted no later than seven calendar days before the student’s scheduled Teacher Education Screening date. A student will be notified in writing of the Board’s decision within 14 calendar days from the date the appeal was submitted.

For more information about PRAXIS I exams and a list of testing centers; please visit http://www.ets.org/praxis.

PRAXIS I Alternative Admission Criteria

A student who meets all admission criteria with the exception of passing the three PRAXIS I exams may appeal. To appeal, the student MUST meet the following criteria:

Option 1
• The student has taken the PRAXIS I exams at least three times;
• The student must pass the PRAXIS CORE Writing subtest;
• The student must pass the Reading or Mathematics subtest;
• The student has scored within FIVE points of the score required for passing in the area not passed; and
• The student’s combined total score of all three subtests is 469 or greater.

Option 2
• The student’s ACT score is 21.

Background Check

Students applying to the teacher licensure programs must receive a cleared background check to participate in practicum and student teaching components required for degree completion. Tennessee state law dictates all persons who have contact with children in grades PreK-12 through the public school system must have an appropriate background check conducted by TBI. Submission Deadline: Background check results must be submitted before a student may begin taking courses requiring a practicum (SPED 101, EDUC 200).

Practicum

Professional development includes the study of current theory and practices in the student’s chosen area(s) of specialization. Practicum placements in the community’s schools provide a rich experience base, valuable in itself, while enhancing learning in the student’s academic coursework. The broad-range practicum goals of field-centered education were designed to provide an experience whereby the student may participate in the classroom setting, as well as provide an insight into the daily regimen of teaching in the public school prior to the student teaching semester. The student is required to complete no less than 18 practicum hours for each major course prior to the student teaching semester, with the exception of PHED 360: Curriculum Design/Methods in Physical Education and EDUC 216: Innovative Instructional Technology. Practicum participation must take place during scheduled dates for the course and routine instructional time. Summer practicum placements will be arranged by the regional Practicum Coordinator. Specific practicum policies and procedures are provided to students.

Students may not use the grade of “Incomplete” to satisfy practicum requirements for education courses. The specified practicum hours must be completed during the duration of the course. If a student does, however, experience illness or an emergency (must provide official documentation), the student is to send a written request for the “I” to the instructor. The instructor must provide in writing to the student and the Education Program Coordinator the rationale for granting or denying the request. The “Incomplete” must be satisfied and grade submitted to the Registrar according to the deadlines and procedures stated in the “Grading Procedures” section located on p. 37 of the College catalog.

Retention in Teacher Education

After an applicant has been accepted into teacher education, the candidate’s progress will be reviewed each semester by members of the education faculty. The candidate will continue through the Professional Licensure Sequence as long as he/she continues to make satisfactory progress and meet all requirements set forth by the Education Department. Retention in the teacher education program is contingent on the successful completion of courses and program requirements and maintenance of the academic standard required for initial admission to the program.

Specifically, all students having been admitted to the teacher education program must maintain a G.P.A. of 2.5. Students, whose cumulative G.P.A. falls below 2.5, will be placed on departmental probation for the next three consecutive courses in the sequence. By the end of the probationary period, the candidate must achieve at least a 2.5 cumulative G.P.A. Failure to achieve the required G.P.A. during the probationary semester will result in automatic suspension from the teacher education program. Teacher licensure candidates are reminded that a G.P.A. of 2.75 in the major and in the professional education core is required for admission to Student Teaching. Students are placed on departmental academic probation for the next three consecutive courses in the sequence if they earn one grade below “C-” in any major course. Students will be academically suspended from the department for a period of six months if they earn a second grade below “C-” in the major courses. As the department accepts for graduation no grade below “C-” in the major and all required coursework must be completed prior to the student teaching semester, the student is required to repeat courses that do not meet this standard. Students who fail to maintain consistent pre-professional performance, both academically and as representatives of the College and of Teacher Education Program, are subject to action from the Review Board, which may place conditions on the candidate’s continuation in the program or may remove the candidate from the teacher licensure program altogether.

Student Teaching

Description of Enhanced Student Teaching

The enhanced student teaching experience is a planned professional semester that includes full days of teaching and observation under the supervision and guidance of Tusculum College faculty and local school district personnel. The student teacher will spend one complete semester (a minimum 15 consecutive weeks) in student teaching activities.

This enhanced student teaching will focus on experience in
at least two different classrooms, which may be at different schools. Students will have two placements within their certification levels. Elementary student teachers will have a lower and upper elementary placement (K-3, 4-6). Persons seeking secondary licensure will gain practice at both middle school and high school levels. Persons being certified K-12 will have an elementary and high school placement.

The performance of student teachers will be evaluated by supervising practitioners in the local school system and supervisors from Tusculum College. Field Experience Supervisors are evaluated by the student teacher during the final phase of the student teaching experience.

According to state requirements, students must successfully complete both placements in the professional semester in order to be recommended for licensure. A grade of “C” or better must be obtained in Student Teaching before a teaching license may be requested.

Note:

a. Students are advised to discontinue employment during the student teaching semester unless the employment is continued on a very limited basis.

b. No other courses may be taken while student teaching. Enrollment in any course at an outside institution during the student teaching semester will not be transferred into Tusculum College for credit toward the degree program as this would violate College policy.

c. ALL teacher education students seeking licensure must successfully complete all required PRAXIS II exams for each area of desired certification

Application to Student Teaching

Enhanced student teaching is the experience that concludes the pre-service education of prospective teachers. Application must be made to the Director of Field Experience no later than the February 15 or September 15 prior to the anticipated student teaching semester.

In advance of student teaching, students must have completed the following Tusculum College Education Department requirements to be admitted to student teaching:

1. Completed Application for Student Teaching with School Placement Preferences (This must be completed along with the Recommendation before the Screening process).

2. Completion of required coursework.

3. Possess a cumulative 2.75 grade point average on a 4.0 scale in Major and Professional coursework.

4. Recommendation from an education faculty member.

5. Approval from the review board.

Student Teaching appeals must be submitted no later than 10 calendar days before the scheduled cohort screening date. Written notification of the Review Board’s decision will be sent to the candidate’s address within five working days. If the Review Board denies the application, the letter will include reasons for the denial. The candidate may appeal, in writing, to the Director of Field Experience stating the grounds that he/she believes warrant reconsideration. The Director, in collaboration with the Chair or other academic leaders in teacher education, will determine whether reconsideration is warranted. If so, the Director will return the matter to the Teacher Education Review Board, whose decision will be final.

PRAXIS II

All teacher education students seeking licensure must successfully complete all required PRAXIS II exams for each area of desired certification. Although successful completion of PRAXIS II is not a graduation requirement, it is highly recommended in order to expedite the application process to the Tennessee Office of Teacher Licensure. Students not passing PRAXIS II will be allowed to graduate with a non-licensure degree if they have met all other graduation requirements.

PRAXIS II scores are only valid for five years on all state-required content assessments prior to licensure.

Guidance is available through the College’s Office of Teacher Licensure. For more information about PRAXIS II exams and a list of testing centers; please visit http://www.ets.org/praxis.

Students not completing PRAXIS II prior to the end of student teaching are subject to the following:

• Students not passing any part of the PRAXIS II will receive a grade of “GP” (grade pending) in EDUC 452.

• Students an graduate if they have a “GP” in EDUC 452 as long as they have met program requirements, completed all general education courses, met G.P.A. requirements and have at least 128 hours.

• Students with “GPs” cannot be recommended for certification by the Education Department until the “GP” is satisfied.

• The initial approval of “GP” gives students five years to complete EDU 452 before the “GP” converts to a “F.”

Requirements for the Degree

To earn the Bachelor of Arts degree, the student must:

• Complete a minimum of 128 semester hours of coursework, with a cumulative grade point average of 2.5

• Complete all Major and Professional Education courses with a GPA of 2.75

• Complete all courses in the General Education core curriculum

• Complete a minimum of 25 percent of the credit hours required for the degree through instruction offered at Tusculum College

• Complete 32 of the last 36 hours on campus

• Submit all official postsecondary transcripts

• Participate in all outcomes assessment as required by the College

• Make payment of all tuition and fees.

Non-Licensure Degree

Non-Licensure Degree Requirements:

• Take EDUC 452 Education Senior Seminar (or a Traditional (Residential) College offering of a course equivalent to Citizens in a Global Era).

• Students must complete all practicum hours for each course.

• Students may complete one general education course per semester.

Students Returning for Licensure

Former teacher education students wishing to return to the teacher education program must meet the following criteria before beginning coursework:

Withdraw from program

• Meet current course/program requirements as prescribed by the Teacher Education Review Board.

• Submit a cleared federal background check (TNCC30011).
• If the student was previously admitted into the Teacher Education Program, and it has been less than three years, only a new cleared background check in addition to an interview with the Teacher Education Review Board are required. If previously admitted in the Teacher Education program and it has been more than three years, the teacher education candidate must reapply to the Teacher Education program and meet current testing/program requirements.

Academic suspension
• Must be accepted for readmission to the College.
• Present a cleared TBI background check (TNCC30011) and meet current course/program requirements if not enrolled at Tusculum College for one semester or more, not including summer term.
• Complete a successful interview with the Teacher Education Review Board.

Completed Student Teaching without passing Praxis examinations

Teacher education students that graduate from Tusculum College without fulfilling their licensure requirements have three years in which to be recommended for licensure, and all Praxis II examinations must be within five years old. Any student failing to complete licensure requirements during this time frame will be subject to readmission to the Teacher Education program. These include current federal background check, interview and completion of courses/program requirements that meet current Tusculum College Teacher preparation program and Tennessee State licensure standards.

Complete Student Teaching for Licensure

Students wishing to complete student teaching at Tusculum College for licensure must meet the following criteria:
• Must have a bachelor’s degree from an accredited institution.
• Must have content knowledge of the subject area demonstrated by an academic major, 24 hours of coursework, or passing the required Praxis II Content Knowledge exam.
• Must have completed a minimum of 30 hours of upper division education courses from Tusculum College.
• Apply to the Teacher Education program and meet current admission requirements to include a cleared federal background check, provision of evidence of a basic skills examination (PPST or CORE), presentation of two letters of recommendation, and interview with the Teacher Education Review Board.
• Once admitted to the Teacher Education program, candidate must pass the required Praxis II examinations prior to student teaching.
• Successfully complete student teaching.

General Education Requirements
BIOL 100 Introductory Biology
CISC 100 Computer as a Tool
CMNS 330 The Hebrew and Christian Traditions
CMNS 380 The Political Traditions of the West
ENGL 110 Composition and Rhetoric I
ENGL 111 Composition and Rhetoric II
HIST 101/102 The West and the World I or II
HIST 201/202 U. S. History I or II
MATH 120 or higher level math
MATH 128 Math Literacy Application
NSCI 100 Physical Science
PHED 115 Safety, First Aid and CPR (1 hr.)

PHED 260 Methods for School Health Teachers
PSYC 101 Essentials of Psychology
PSYC 200 Developmental Psychology
PSYC 305 Educational Psychology

Choose one:
ENGL 120, 201, 213, 214, 223, 224, 225, 227, 228, 231, 250;
HNR 101; HUMA 222, 223; MUSC 101; RELG 101, 102;
THEA 104; VISA 110, 204 and 208.

Other Required Course for Licensure:
EDUC 101 Introduction to Teacher Education (0 hour)

Note: Courses listed in bold italicized are General Education courses for the Major and a grade of “C-” or higher is required.

General Education Core requirements (unless otherwise noted) may be earned through one or more of the following:
1. Gateway Courses at Tusculum College.
2. Courses from other regionally accredited colleges/universities. Students seeking transfer of course work form postsecondary institutions with national or specialized accreditation may request that the Registrar’s Office review such credit with the pertinent academic department.
3. CLEP or DSST Exams.

Requirements for the following courses may be satisfied by successful completion of the CLEP or DSST exam. (Prior approval required for substitution.)
CISC 100 Computer as a Tool
ENGL 110, 111 Composition and Rhetoric I; Composition and Rhetoric II
HIST 101, 102 The West and the World I and II
HIST 201, 202 U.S. History Survey I and II
MATH 135 College Algebra
PSYC 101 Essentials of Psychology
VISA 208 Baroque Through Modern Art
DSST and CLEP exams will not be accepted for satisfying the following courses:
BIOL 100 Introductory Biology
CMNS 330 The Hebrew and Christian Traditions
CMNS 380 The Political Traditions of the West
PHED 260 Methods for School Health Teachers
PSYC 200 Developmental Psychology
PSYC 305 Educational Psychology

Interdisciplinary Studies K-6
Major Curriculum
EDUC 216 Innovative Instructional Technology
EDUC 309 Methods for Teaching Science in the Elementary School
EDUC 311 Methods for Teaching Math in the Elementary School
EDUC 341 Learning Environments PreK-6
EDUC 417 Literacy Through Language Arts
ENGL 335 Children’s and Adolescent Literature
PHED 360 Curriculum Design and Teaching Methods for Elementary School Physical Education
SPED 101 Survey of the Regular and Special Populations Within the School Environment
VISA 330 The Arts and Childhood Learning

Professional Education Curriculum
EDUC 200 History, Philosophy and Principles of Education
EDUC 320 Classroom Discipline and Management
EDUC 200. HISTORY, PHILOSOPHY AND PRINCIPLES OF EDUCATION.
This course is intended to introduce pre-service teachers to the historical, philosophical and cultural foundations of the American educational system and compares past and present educational practices. Additionally, the course embodies the promotion of an understanding of the role of teachers on all levels, enabling pre-service teachers to begin formulating a personal philosophy of education. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving. Prerequisites: EDUC 101 and grade point average of 2.0. Offered every year.

EDUC 216. INNOVATIVE INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY.
This course will include an introduction to the applications of technology and pedagogical skills used within the school environment. The primary goal of this course is to provide the learner with essential skills through the development and use of instructional applications, educational software and computers. Prerequisites: EDUC 200, SPED 101 and CISC 100 (or validation). Offered every year.

EDUC 309. METHODS FOR TEACHING SCIENCE IN THE ELEMENTARY CLASSROOM.
This course is designed for pre-service elementary education candidates and will include a review of state and national science standards, inquiry teaching methods, cross curricular activities and a review of content for physical and environmental science. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum required. Learning Outcome: Scientific Inquiry. Prerequisites: EDUC 200, SPED 101 and admission to the Teacher Education Program. Offered every year.

EDUC 311. METHODS FOR TEACHING MATHEMATICS IN THE ELEMENTARY CLASSROOM.
The purpose of this course is to introduce candidates to current methods and research regarding the teaching of elementary school mathematics with a focus on how children think about and learn mathematics. Candidates will review elementary mathematics content and explore teaching theories that will aid in the development of mathematical literacy in elementary school children. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Mathematics. Prerequisites: EDUC 200, SPED 101 and admission to the teacher education program. Offered every year.

EDUC 320. CLASSROOM DISCIPLINE AND MANAGEMENT.
This course is designed to help future teachers to thoughtfully examine various approaches to classroom discipline and management and to ensure that the discipline approach is consistent with the overall instructional program. Emphasis is placed on ways to make informal decisions concerning the various approaches to discipline and properly managing various aspects of the classroom. Emphasis on teacher-student relationship, personal philosophy, the understanding of the assumptions that undergird the various discipline approaches, the physical environment knowledge management, so that students will stay on task and maintain interest in learning. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving. Prerequisites: EDUC 200, SPED 101, PSYC 305 and admission to the Teacher Education Program. Offered every year.

EDUC 337. ASSESSMENT AND EVALUATION.
The purpose of this course is to provide pre-service teachers with skills that will enable them to determine what students have learned, what aptitude students possess for future learning, how well students are progressing to specific educational goals (state grade-level curriculum standards), how students feel towards school and what aspirations and interests students possess. The pre-service teacher will develop and use tests, rating scales, observational records, questionnaires and other types of informal and authentic measurement instruments. This course will provide the learner with an opportunity to understand and apply sound measurement principles and practices to methods of inquiry and research. Strong emphasis will be placed on performance-based assessment, interpretation of standardized testing measures and communication of this information to appropriate personnel. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: EDUC 200, SPED 101 and admission to the Teacher Education Program. Offered every year.

EDUC 341. LEARNING ENVIRONMENTS IN PREK-6.
This course is designed to prepare the PreK-6 pre-service teacher to apply curriculum principles and techniques in various learning environments with students of diverse abilities and needs. The pre-service teacher will demonstrate ability to plan, implement and assess curriculum that includes current technology, materials and community resources. Using information from informal assessment techniques, the pre-service teacher will make sound instructional decisions. The planned curriculum will reflect the pre-service teachers’ understanding of the psychological and social development of the primary and preadolescent student. Using methods such as cooperative learning, the pre-service student will develop strategies that foster the inclusion of diverse learners and students of different cultures. The pre-service teacher will demonstrate ability to plan and teach both skills and content within the PreK-6 area while building a community of engaged learners. Included in this course will be a review of the philosophical underpinnings that drive education in the PreK-6 learning environment. Approved federal
background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisites: EDUC 200, SPED 101 and admission to Teacher Education Program. Offered every year.

EDUC 416. TEACHING READING.
This course provides a working knowledge of the basic theories, instructional models and materials for teaching reading in grades K-6. Emphasis will be placed on developing understanding of the reading process and the teaching of reading as a key-stone within PreK-6 levels. Pre-service teachers will develop an understanding of the causes of reading difficulties and use this knowledge in planning and assessing literacy skills of an individual student. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving. Prerequisites: EDUC 200, SPED 101 and admission to the Teacher Education Program. Offered every year.

EDUC 417. LITERACY THROUGH LANGUAGE ARTS.
This course provides a working knowledge of the instructional models and materials for teaching language arts in grades K-6. Pre-service teachers will develop an understanding of writing development including language mechanics, appropriate grammar and legible handwriting. Special emphasis will be placed on communication skills, diagnostic procedures and evaluations. Media and technology will be explored to incorporate activities emphasizing the relationship between writing, listening, speaking and reading activities. Multiple strategies and materials will be developed in the coursework for teaching these skills to at-risk students, students with disabilities, economically disadvantaged and highly mobile students as well as intellectually gifted students and students from different racial and ethnic backgrounds. Reflections from practicum experiences will be utilized along with instructional practices. Practicum experience is required for this course. Learning Outcome: Analytical Reading. Prerequisites: EDUC 200 and SPED 101.

EDUC 452/ EDUC/CMNS 480. STUDENT TEACHING SEMINAR/SENIOR SEMINAR.
This course begins with two all-day sessions prior to student teaching and continues to meet every other week for the entire semester. Student teachers will consider classroom management techniques, pertinent problems, issues and policies relative to student teaching and application for the Specialty Areas on the Praxis II. Bimonthly sessions will be used for check-ups with a question- and-answer format. Student teacher research presented that last two days at the end of the semester will analyze global issues in education and provide information on other countries’ educational systems. Passing test scores on all areas of the PRAXIS II will be required for completion of the course. Beginning Fall 2014, candidates will need to pass the content area component of the Praxis II for their field of study prior to student teaching. Students completing CMNS 480 are not required to take PRAXIS II. Learning Outcomes: Critical Thinking and Public Speaking.

EDUC 454. ENHANCED STUDENT TEACHING (K-3). 6 semester hours.
This course offers a full-time teaching experience in an accredited school under the direction of a selected classroom teacher, a Tusculum College coordinator and the Director of Field Experience. Students are required to observe the same schedule as that prescribed for the regular classroom teacher and are expected to participate in all the activities as the classroom teacher. Each pre-service teacher is required to complete a minimum of two placements during the 15 weeks of the full-time student teaching experience—this placement will be one half of that requirement for students seeking endorsement in Early Childhood or K-6.

EDUC 455. ENHANCED STUDENT TEACHING (4-6). 6 semester hours.
This course offers a full-time teaching experience in an accredited school under the direction of a selected classroom teacher, a Tusculum College coordinator and the Director of Field Experience. Students are required to observe the same schedule as that prescribed for the regular classroom teacher and are expected to participate in all the activities as the classroom teacher. Each pre-service teacher is required to complete a minimum of two placements during the 15 weeks of the full-time student teaching experience—this placement will be one half of that requirement for students seeking endorsement in K-6.

ENGL 335. CHILDREN’S AND ADOLESCENT LITERATURE.
In this course, through different genres of children’s and adolescent literature, students will analyze literary conventions, pedagogical applications, the relationship between illustration and text, and the importance of childhood literacy. Additionally, students will engage in extensive research in the field and compose their own children’s book. Departmental Learning Outcomes: Field Reading, Field Writing and Field Knowledge. Prerequisite: ENGL 111.

PHED 360. CURRICULUM DESIGN/METHODS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION.
This course is designed to provide the prospective teachers with knowledge and experiences of planning and delivering effective instructional programs in movement education, health and wellness at the elementary school level. Learning Outcome: Self-Knowledge. Prerequisite: Must have been admitted to teacher education program and have junior standing.

SPED 101. SURVEY OF THE REGULAR AND SPECIAL NEEDS POPULATION WITHIN THE SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT.
This course is designed for the pre-service teacher to develop an understanding of the characteristics of the school environment and the relationship of that school environment to the total school system: local, state and federal. The pre-service teacher will focus on developing the professional “self” called teacher. Finally, the pre-service teacher will survey those elements within the school that foster the education of regular and special school populations within the school. The pre-service teacher will study current practices, issues and trends in Special Education Law and Policy to prepare to serve the special needs population in regular and special education school environments. Approved federal background check and 18-hour practicum are requirements for this course. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisites: EDUC 101 and grade point average of 2.0. Offered
Bachelor of Arts in Psychology – Behavioral Health Concentration

The Psychology major provides students with a broad exposure to the field of psychology while encouraging the development of the Civic Arts that characterize the Tusculum College curriculum. The program strongly emphasizes the integration of classroom knowledge with real-life applications while also emphasizing the role of empiricism in psychology. The Behavioral Health concentration is specifically developed for students interested in developing skills needed for entry-level positions in a variety of helping professions and behavioral health service agencies. The curriculum is offered on the cohort schedule; however, it is designed to be flexible so that students may join the cohort later in the course sequence if course prerequisites have been met. Once students have started the lock-step course sequence, transfer course credit is not accepted. The concentration course work includes 51 semester hours, plus two prerequisite psychology courses, with students having the option to complete the prerequisite coursework and additional hours required for graduation via the College’s Gateway Program.

Admission Requirements

Applicants interested in the Bachelor of Arts in Psychology—Behavioral Health Concentration degree must:

1. Complete the stated Admission Procedures on page 20.
2. Possess an overall minimum grade-point average of 2.0 on a 4.0 scale.
3. Possess the equivalent of at least 54 semester hours or an associate degree from a regionally accredited college or university. Students with academic credit earned at nationally or specially accredited institutions may request that the Registrar’s Office review such credit with the pertinent academic department, provided the transcript and course syllabi are official and remitted directly from the applicant’s previous institution.
4. Have satisfactorily completed prerequisite coursework of:
   - English 110 or English Composition I
   - English 111 or English Composition II
   - A college-level math such as college algebra, statistics, or higher level math, excluding teacher education mathematics.
   - CISC 100 or Computer literacy
   - PSYC 101 Essentials of Psychology
   - PSYC 200 Developmental Psychology or PSYC 210 Adulthood and Aging
5. Students for whom English is a second language must have a score of 540-543 (paper), 207 (computer-based), 76 (Internet based) or greater on the TOEFL examination taken within the last five years.

Requirements for the Degree

To earn the Bachelor of Arts in Psychology – Behavioral Health concentration degree, the student must:

- Complete a minimum of 128 semester hours with a minimum cumulative 2.0 grade point average.
- Complete a minimum of 25 percent of the semester hours
required for the degree through instruction offered at Tusculum College.

- Complete 32 of the last 36 semester hours on campus.
- Complete the Major program of study with a G.P.A. of 2.25 in the Major.
- Complete all Commons, general education core, curriculum coursework.
- Participate in all outcomes assessment activities as required.
- Make payment of all tuition and fees.

The Commons, or General Education Core, coursework may be earned through one of the following:

- Tusculum College Gateway coursework
- CLEP Exams
- DSST Exams
- Courses from other regionally accredited colleges/universities. Students seeking transfer of coursework from post-secondary institutions with national or specialized accreditation may request that the Registrar’s Office review such credit with the pertinent academic department.

Total credits for graduation include the following General Education core requirements. These core requirements are required for completion prior to starting the program:

- Computer Science - 1 course
- Composition I and II – 2 courses
- College level Math – 1 course
- Biology - 1 course

The following General Education core requirements must be completed prior to graduation:

- Commons 330, The Hebrew and Christian Traditions – 1 course or
  Religion 101 and 102, Old Testament and New Testament – 2 courses
- Commons 380, The Political Traditions of the West – 1 course
- Physical Education 201, Foundations of Physical Fitness and Wellness, or
  Psychology 102, Psychology of Adjustment – 1 course
- Arts and Humanities (broad-based survey course) – 1 course

Curriculum

The Psychology – Behavioral Health concentration consists of 51 semester hours. It is required that students complete the prerequisite coursework below prior to starting the remainder of the course sequence:

Prerequisites:
PSYC 101 Essentials of Psychology
PSYC 200 Developmental Psychology or
PSYC 210 Adulthood and Aging

Remaining required courses:
PSYC 201 Research Methods for Psychology
PSYC 220 Abnormal Psychology
PSYC 221 Social Psychology
PSYC 223 Counseling Theories
PSYC 225 Career Options in Psychology (1 hr.)
PSYC 313 Counseling Methods
PSYC 316 Case Management
PSYC 318 Behavioral Pharmacology

PSYC 321 Introduction to Community Psychology
PSYC 351 Civic Engagement in Psychology (2 hrs.)
PSYC 400 Seminar in Psychology
PSYC 425 Introduction to Drug and Alcohol Abuse Counseling
PSYC 430 Cultural Perspectives in a Global Era
PSYC 449 Ethics and Legal Issues

Recommended Electives include:
PSYC 230 The Impact of Gender

Courses

PSYC 201. RESEARCH METHODS FOR PSYCHOLOGY.
This course provides a foundation in research methods used in psychological research. The primary focus of this course is on quantitative research utilizing correlational and experimental methods. Survey construction, qualitative methods, alternative research designs, research ethics and the IRB approval process will also be covered. In order to have a working knowledge of research design, students will work individually or in small groups to develop proposals for research studies that can be implemented using resources available at the college. Learning Outcomes: Scientific Inquiry and Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.

PSYC 220. ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY.
This course will introduce students to the field of abnormal psychology through an examination of behavioral, cognitive and physical symptoms that distinguish the various mental disorders. Primary and secondary source literature will be reviewed, and students are expected to present their literature reviews in a public forum. The biological and behavioral antecedents of abnormal psychological conditions will be examined with emphasis on the impact of interacting biological, psychological and social factors. Learning Outcome: Communication. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.

PSYC 221. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY.
This course will examine how individuals think about, influence and relate to one another and the impact of social situations on the individual. Students will gain an understanding of: the relationships between attitudes and behavior; how we explain our own and others’ behavior; cultural influences on behavior; why we conform to others’ expectations and how we can resist social pressure; the roots of aggression, altruism and prejudice, and the development of attraction and love. Throughout the course, theoretical information will be applied to situations and dilemmas in our current society. Students will be encouraged not only to develop a scientific approach to their thinking about social situations, but also to recognize the influence of cultural and personal values in all scientific inquiry. Learning Outcome: Knowledge Base in Psychology. Prerequisite: PSYC 201.

PSYC 223. COUNSELING THEORIES.
This course will provide students with an overview of the prominent and emerging theories used by counselors and therapists today. Through this course, students will come to understand different theoretical perspectives on etiology, problem maintenance and the solutions offered by each approach. Although many different theories will be reviewed, special consideration will be given to cognitive behavioral and post modern approach-
es, which tend to focus on language and solutions. Learning Outcomes: Knowledge Base in Psychology and Communication. Prerequisites: PSYC 201 and PSYC 220.

PSYC 225. CAREER OPTIONS IN PSYCHOLOGY. 1 semester hour.
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to employment and continuing education opportunities within psychology and psychology-related fields. Topics to be covered include information literacy, CV/resume writing, self-management skills needed for success in the major, developing and executing strategies for finding gainful employment in the field and the preparation necessary for gaining admission to quality graduate programs. This course is offered online and must be successfully completed before any 300-level psychology course (except for PSYC 305) is attempted. Learning Outcome: Professional Development. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.

PSYC 230. THE IMPACT OF GENDER.
In the 21st Century, women and men in American society face a multitude of issues that impact their citizenship roles. A number of these issues are influenced by the gender roles that have been historically assigned to females and males. This class will explore the biological and historical roots of our gender roles and to the extent to which these roles impact our behaviors in our personal as well as our public lives. Learning Outcome: Ethical and Social Responsibility in a Diverse World. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.

PSYC 313. COUNSELING METHODS.
This course provides students the opportunity to learn and practice core helping skills that will aid them as they go on to serve in counseling and other human service positions. Students will practice taking psychosocial intakes from other students and learn how to gather information for a genogram. Further, students will learn how to use active listening to facilitate client exploration, and develop measurable and achievable goals with clients. Finally students will experience how different theoretical orientations lead to differing types of engagement (directive/non-directive) and interactions with clients. Learning Outcome: Ethical and Social Responsibility in a Diverse World. Prerequisite: PSYC 223.

PSYC 316. CASE MANAGEMENT.
Students will learn the process of case management in a step-by-step fashion that includes the following: the initial referral for services; determination of eligibility for services; writing a formal plan for services; case documentation techniques; techniques for monitoring a client’s progress through the service delivery system and case closure/follow-up activities. This course will address additional topics such as access to community resources, interpreting and utilizing information from other professionals and the development of interviewing, intervention, case recording and caseload management skills. Learning Outcome: Communication. Prerequisite: PSYC 313.

PSYC 318. BEHAVIORAL PHARMACOLOGY.
This introduction to psychoactive drugs and their effects includes an overview of general mechanisms of drug action as well as a survey of the basic physiological, pharmacological and behavioral effects of drugs. The course provides students an understanding of the short-term and long-term drug effects on behavior with a close examination of the etiology and treatment of drug addiction and withdrawal. Learning Outcomes: Knowledge Base in Psychology and Communication. Prerequisites: PSYC 201 and one of the following Biology courses - BIOL 100, 101, 102, 251 or 252.

PSYC 321. INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY PSYCHOLOGY.
This course provides an introduction to the field of community psychology. Community psychology is concerned with person-environment interactions and the ways society impacts upon individual and community functioning. Community psychology focuses on social issues, social institutions and other settings that influence individuals, groups and organizations. Community psychology as a science seeks to understand relationships between environmental conditions and the development of health and well-being of all members of a community. This course emphasizes research methods directed toward optimizing the well-being of individuals and communities with innovative and alternative interventions designed in collaboration with affected community members and with other related disciplines inside and outside of psychology. Learning Outcomes: Civic Engagement, Problem Solving and Ethical and Social Responsibility in a Diverse World. Prerequisites: PSYC 201.

PSYC 351. CIVIC ENGAGEMENT IN PSYCHOLOGY. 2 semester hours.
This course is an extension of PSYC 321 (Introduction to Community Psychology) that involves a community-engagement component. Students will engage in two service activities anywhere within the Northeast or Southeast Graduate and Professional Studies regions (pending approval from instructor). These activities will be voluntary efforts on behalf of the local community or on behalf of a governmental and/or human-service organization (broadly defined). Students will increase their awareness of governmental and not-for-profit organizations by conducting an in-depth agency profile (SWAT analysis and/or an action research project) and an agency professional interview. Results of the analysis will be shared with the agency served. Reflective writing is required. Three class sessions will be scheduled to review service experiences and cover further instruction in community psychology. Learning Outcomes: Civic Engagement, Problem Solving and Professional Development. Prerequisite: PSYC 321.

PSYC 400. SEMINAR IN PSYCHOLOGY.
Required for all psychology majors, this course will help students consolidate their coursework in the major and explore options for employment or further study beyond graduation. Major themes and concepts of the content domains of psychology will be reviewed. Students will prepare for employment upon graduation and/or prepare to apply to graduate programs. Learning Outcomes: Knowledge Base in Psychology and Professional Development. Prerequisites: PSYC 201, two additional Psychology courses (at 300 or 400 level) and junior standing.

PSYC 425. INTRODUCTION TO DRUG AND ALCOHOL ABUSE COUNSELING.
This course provides students with an overview of the problem
of chemical use, abuse and dependence and introduces them to the core concepts in assessment and intervention with these problems. Content will review theory and research related to the etiology of chemical abuse and dependence, the basic pharmacology of alcohol and other substance use, an overview of the assessment and diagnosis processes and an introduction to treatments and service delivery systems. Learning Outcome: Ethical and Social Responsibility in a Diverse World. Prerequisite: PSYC 313 and 318.

PSYC 430. CULTURAL PERSPECTIVE IN A GLOBAL ERA. In this course students will explore the diversity of human psychological functioning across cultures thus facilitating a greater appreciation for the complexity of world issues. Students will develop greater sensitivity to and appreciation of cultural differences in a wide range of areas such as child-rearing; gender-roles; achievement orientations; perceptions of time, space and the environment; definitions of mental illness; expressions of pain and grief, and personal comfort zones. Students will learn to appreciate and understand national and global issues from the perspective of minorities within the United States and foreign cultures. Learning Outcomes: Writing, Information Literacy and Ethical and Social Responsibility in a Diverse World. Prerequisites: Senior standing and PSYC 101, or permission of the instructor.

PSYC 449. ETHICS AND LEGAL ISSUES. This course will introduce students to core ethical tenets in the helping professions, case precedents and the specific codes of professional organizations such as the American Counseling Association and the American Psychological Association. Particular issues, such as dual relationships, confidentiality, privileged communication and competence will be addressed. Students will be presented with case studies and will practice applying ethical standards to situations where there might be disagreement and ambiguity. Learning Outcome: Ethical and Social Responsibility in a Diverse World. Prerequisite: PSYC 425.

Bachelor of Arts in Criminal Justice - Administration Concentration

The criminal justice program supports the mission of the College by providing students an opportunity to prepare for careers in the field of criminal justice. Students will explore topics through coursework in the areas of justice studies, criminology, the court system and corrections. Specific areas to the field, including juvenile delinquency, law enforcement, ethical decision making and research methods for justice studies, are addressed through course work. To better prepare adult students for supervisory and administrative duties this concentration requires four courses to build student’s knowledge and skills. This major includes coursework from other majors and provides students with a broad spectrum of concepts and information. A major in this program will require completion of 14 four-credit hour courses for a total of 56 credit hours. Students will complete 28 credit hours in core criminal justice classes, four credit hours of math required in the core, 24 credit hours chosen from a list of electives in criminal justice and allied fields (e.g., political science, sociology, business) and 16 hours of the Administration Concentration, with the remaining hours completed through general education core and elective hours. Learning outcomes for this program include information literacy, public speaking, writing and scientific inquiry.

Admission Requirements
Applicants interested in the Bachelor of Arts in Criminal Justice—Administration Concentration degree must:
1. Complete the stated Admission Procedures on page 20.
2. Possess an overall minimum grade-point average of 2.0 on a 4.0 scale.
3. Possess the equivalent of at least 52 semester hours or an associate degree from a regionally accredited college or university. Students with academic credit earned at nationally or specially accredited institutions may request that the Registrar’s Office review such credit with the pertinent academic department, provided the transcript and course syllabi are official and remitted directly from the applicant’s previous institution.
4. Have satisfactorily completed prerequisite coursework of:
   • CISC 100 or Computer literacy
   • CRJU 100 Introduction to Criminal Justice
   • ENGL 110 or English Composition I
   • ENGL 111 or English Composition II
   • MATH 122 or MATH 140 Quantitative Applications or a higher level math course such as Statistics (grade of “C-” or higher needed)
5. Students for whom English is a second language must have a score of 540-543 (paper), 207 (computer-based), 76 (Internet based) or greater on the TOEFL examination taken within the last five years.

Requirements for the Degree
To earn the Bachelor of Arts in Criminal Justice - Administra-
tion concentration degree, the student must:

- Complete a minimum of 128 semester hours with a minimum cumulative 2.0 grade point average.
- Complete a minimum of 25 percent of the semester hours required for the degree through instruction offered at Tusculum College.
- Complete 32 of the last 36 semester hours on campus.
- Complete the Major program of study with a G.P.A. of 2.25 in the Major.
- Complete all Commons, general education core, curriculum coursework.
- Participate in all outcomes assessment activities as required.
- Make payment of all tuition and fees.

The Commons, or General Education Core, coursework may be earned through one of the following:
- Tusculum College Gateway coursework
- CLEP Exams
- DSST Exams
- Courses from other regionally accredited colleges/universities. Students seeking transfer of coursework from post-secondary institutions with national or specialized accreditation may request that the Registrar’s Office review such credit with the pertinent academic department.

Total credits for graduation include the following General Education core requirements. These core requirements are required for completion prior to starting the program:
- Computer Science - 1 course
- Composition I and II – 2 courses
- College level Math (grade of “C” or higher needed) – MATH 122 Quantitative Applications or MATH 140 Elementary Statistics

The following General Education core requirements must be completed prior to graduation:
- Commons 330, The Hebrew and Christian Traditions – 1 course or Religion 101 and 102, Old Testament and New Testament – 2 courses
- Commons 380, The Political Traditions of the West – 1 course
- Physical Education 201, Foundations of Physical Fitness and Wellness, or Psychology 102, Psychology of Adjustment – 1 course
- Arts and Humanities (broad-based survey course) – 1 course
- Natural Science - 1 course
- CMNS 251 Theory and Practice of Citizenship
- CRJU 480 Criminal Justice in the Age of Terrorism - 1 course
- Service Learning - 1 course

Curriculum
The Criminal Justice program consists of 56 semester hours.

Required courses:
- CRJU 100 Introduction to Criminal Justice
- CRJU 200 Introduction to Law Enforcement
- CRJU 201 Introduction to Criminal Courts and Procedure
- CRJU 202 Introduction to Corrections
- CRJU 302 Ethical Decision Making in Justice
- CRJU 400 Theoretical Criminology
- CRJU 449 Research Methods for Criminology and Justice Studies (Capstone)

Administration Concentration (all four courses required)
- MGMT 232 Foundation in Management Skills
- MGMT 302 Principles of Management
- MGMT 312 Organizational Behavior
- MGMT 330 Human Resource Management

Choose two of the following (see individual programs for course descriptions):
- BUSN 210, BUSN 334, CRJU 210, CRJU 215, CRJU 301, CRJU 320, CRJU 480, ENGL 233, POLS 110, POLS 230, POLS 335, PSYC 101, PSYC 221, SOCI 101 and SOCI 105

Courses

CRJU 100. INTRODUCTION TO JUSTICE STUDIES.
This course introduces the major philosophies that underlie the American justice system and processes, and the structural (i.e., social control) mechanisms that function to make law, enforce law, adjudicate law and handle law violators, both in the adult and juvenile systems. Students learn the relationships between and among these structures and other major societal structures and processes (e.g., political, economic, cultural), as well as basic criminal procedure, related to how suspected law violators go from investigation, to arrest, to prosecution and adjudication, to correctional supervision, to release and reentry into the community. Basic civil and constitutional laws that relate to these processes are also introduced. Learning Outcome: Information Public Speaking.

CRJU 200. INTRODUCTION TO LAW ENFORCEMENT.
This course will present the historical development of law enforcement as a means of social control, the police role in contemporary society and future goals of crime control. This course will also examine the police function as a component of the political system in the United States and the interaction of the police with other social and governmental entities. Major contemporary problems facing law enforcement will be analyzed, and policies and procedures will be critiqued. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking.

CRJU 201. INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL COURTS AND PROCEDURE.
This course introduces students to the American system of criminal courts and criminal procedure specifically as it relates to case processing from investigation to arrest and adjudication. Students will learn the structure and function of local, state and federal criminal courts, as well as how cases are processed through them from arraignment to appeals. Students also will learn the basic civil and constitutional rights associated with criminal case processing as they relate to the actions of law enforcement officers, attorneys, juries and judges. The role and rights of victims in the system and process also will be discussed. Learning outcome: Information Literacy.

CRJU 202. INTRODUCTION TO CORRECTIONS.
This course is an overview of the correctional system within the context of the entire criminal justice system and within society. This course presents an analysis of various theories of penology, as well as corrections policies and practices. Students will study
the theory and practice of corrections, including an examination of the evolution of correctional thought and its role in contemporary and future reforms. Major controversial issues, such as capital punishment and alternatives to incarceration will be examined and debated. Learning Outcome: Information Literacy.

CRJU 210. CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS.
This course will examine principles of investigating crime including procedures, collection of evidence, technology, surveillance, interrogation and crime scene investigation. Learning Outcome: Specialized Knowledge. Prerequisite: CRJU 200.

CRJU 215. SPECIAL POPULATIONS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE.
This course examines the historical, legal and ethical issues surrounding special populations in the field of criminal justice. This course scrutinizes those populations as victims, offenders and practitioners within the U.S. criminal justice system. Learning Outcomes: Communications Fluency (Speaking) and Specialized Knowledge. Prerequisite: CRJU 100.

CRJU 301. JUVENILE DELINQUENCY AND JUSTICE.
This course is a theoretical and empirical study of the etiology; distribution and extent of delinquency; problems involved in measuring delinquency; role of the police, courts and legal statutes, and a critical examination of treatment and prevention programs. Particular attention will be given to the development of juvenile justice policy. Finally, contemporary issues relating to juvenile delinquency and violence will also be addressed. Learning Outcomes: Specialized Knowledge and Writing. Prerequisite: CRJU 100.

CRJU 302. ETHICAL DECISION MAKING IN JUSTICE.
This course introduces students to the major ethical systems and a five-step problem-solving process to analyze ethical issues and moral dilemmas commonly faced by criminal justice professionals in law enforcement, the courts and corrections. Students will be given scenarios and case studies that they will analyze to suggest various ethical decisions from various ethical perspectives. Learning Outcome: Writing. Prerequisite: CRJU 100.

CRJU 320. CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE.
This course explores contemporary issues facing the field of criminal justice. Example topics covered may include the death penalty, terrorism, use of force, inmate rights and non-lethal weapons use by law enforcement and corrections personnel. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving. Prerequisites: CRJU 100 and permission of the instructor.

CRJU 400. THEORETICAL CRIMINOLOGY.
This course introduces students to criminal behavior and to the major paradigms of criminological theory, including classical and neoclassical theories, trait theories, social ecology theories, social structure theories, social learning theories, social process theories and critical theories. Students will learn about research and support for each paradigm and will critically evaluate the implications for each paradigm on justice structures and processes. Learning Outcomes: Specialized Knowledge, Information Literacy and Communications Fluency (Writing). Prerequisites: CRJU 100 and senior standing.

CRJU 449. RESEARCH METHODS FOR CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES.
This course introduces students to the research process in criminal justice and criminology and how research is applied to solve problems in various areas of criminal justice and criminology. Students will develop an ethically sound, theoretically based research proposal designed to address a specific research question relevant to a problem in criminal justice and criminology. Students also will learn to read and interpret research articles and will complete short projects using various research methods. Both qualitative and quantitative methods will be examined. This course is the capstone experience for the major. Learning Outcome: Scientific Inquiry. Prerequisites: CRJU 302, CRJU 400, and MATH 122 or MATH 140.

CRJU 480. CRIMINAL JUSTICE IN THE AGE OF TERRORISM.
Students will examine the complex issues surrounding criminal justice in an age of conflict from a global perspective. Specifically, students will study the origins, methods and types of terrorism as well as prosecution of historical crimes committed during conflict. Students will use primary and secondary sources coupled with problem solving techniques to determine best practices to deal with contemporary issues. Learning Outcomes: Writing, Information Literacy and Global Awareness. Prerequisites: CRJU 100, CRJU 200 or CRJU 201, and senior standing.

MGMT 232. FOUNDATION IN MANAGEMENT SKILLS.
An introduction to the personal, interpersonal and group skills required to manage in a dynamic, constantly changing work environment. Through the use of case study, experiential exercises and skill application, this course addresses critical topics including developing self-awareness, creative problem solving, managing conflict and building effective teams. Learning Outcome: Self-Knowledge.

MGMT 302. PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT.
This course is an introduction to fundamental management issues, functions and practices. Particular attention is to given to the context, role and responsibilities of managers as well as the evolution of management practice. The course emphasizes managerial decision making with consideration of challenges arising from contemporary factors such as increasing diversity, the information age, resource scarcity and technological innovation. Learning Outcome: Civic Engagement. Perquisite: MGMT 232.

MGMT 312. ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR.
This course examines concepts and theories related to human behavior in organizations at the individual, group and organizational levels. Topics include learning and development, perception, personality, motivation, diversity, leadership, power and influence, group dynamics, change, conflict, organizational culture and structure. The content is designed for application to managerial problems. Prerequisite: MGMT 232.

MGMT 330. HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT.
The study of recruitment, selection and training of personnel for
organizations in private and public sectors. This course explores employee relations and collective bargaining, as well as the major laws that govern employment. Learning Outcome: Analytical Reading. Prerequisites: MGMT 302 or MGMT 304.

Bachelor of Science in Management

The curriculum is designed to enable graduates to deal effectively with an increasingly complex world environment. The program stresses skill development in the areas of interdisciplinary management, decision making, communication, organizational behavior and problem solving. This undergraduate major consists of a 52 credit-hour requirement. Completion of the courses fulfills the minimum requirement for the major. Courses should be completed in the order recommended by Tusculum College. The College reserves the right to modify the curriculum as necessary. A maximum time limit of five years will be allowed for the completion of the major program from initial enrollment in the first course following acceptance. Students who leave the program for any reason and re-enroll must meet all requirements in effect at the time of the re-enrollment.

Admission Requirements

Tusculum College seeks students who are mature and highly motivated. Applicants not meeting the minimum requirements for regular admission may be granted conditional admission or special student status. The specific degree completion requirements are detailed in subsequent sections of the catalog. Applicants for the Management program must meet the following requirements:

1. Complete the stated Admission Procedures on page 20.
2. Possess an overall minimum grade-point average of 2.0 on a 4.0 scale.
3. Possess the equivalent of at least 54 semester hours or an associate degree from a regionally accredited college or university. Students with academic credit earned at nationally or specially accredited institutions may request that the Registrar’s Office review such credit with the pertinent academic department.
4. Have satisfactorily completed prerequisite coursework of:
   - English Composition I
   - English Composition II
   - College Algebra equivalent or a higher-level mathematics course, excluding teacher education mathematics
   - Computer Literacy
5. Students for whom English is a second language must have a score of 540-543 (paper), 207 (computer-based), 76 (Internet based) or greater on the TOEFL examination taken within the last five years.

Degree Completion Requirements

The Management program requires satisfactory completion of college work which must include the general education requirements (core). One hundred and twenty-eight (128) semester hours are required for completion of this degree program. In order to graduate, a student must earn a minimum grade point average of 2.0, or an overall “C” for all courses taken. At the conclusion of the program, students must have completed the following:

1. A total of 128 semester credits with a minimum 2.0 grade point average.
2. A minimum of 25 percent of the credit hours required for
the degree must be earned through instruction offered at Tusculum College.
3. A core of at least 31 general education credit hours.
4. The completion of the professional preparation core.
5. The completion of eight Tusculum College upper division concentration elective hours.
6. The completion of all courses required in the Tusculum College Management curriculum sequence, with an acceptable G.P.A. in the major.
7. Participation in all outcomes assessment as required.
8. Payment of all tuition and fees.

General Education Requirements (Core)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Area</th>
<th>Semester hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Composition (Comp. I and Comp. II required)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Creative arts and humanities (any 2 areas)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer literacy</td>
<td>0-4 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CISC 100 or an equivalent transfer course or computer validation through testing provided by the Tusculum College Computer Science department.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural science and mathematics</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1 course each, mathematics must be at the level of college algebra)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Social science (any 2 Areas)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*A minimum of one three-hour, broad-based course required.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical education or health</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education and Social Science will be waived for Bachelor of Science students who have earned an associate degree; however, a minimum of a three-semester-hour, broad-based humanities/fine arts survey course and a three-semester-hour, broad-based social/behavioral science course is a requirement.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Requirements

Upper division (300- or 400-level) Tusculum College concentration elective hours (equivalent to two courses) ............... 8

The remaining credits may be earned through the following options:
1. Documented prior learning experience portfolio.
2. AP, CLEP and/or DSST examinations. A maximum of 18 hours of AP, CLEP and DSST examinations may be applied to the total number of hours required for graduation.
3. Courses taken at regionally accredited colleges and universities.
4. Tusculum College Gateway Program courses.
5. Management/Business Administration Concentration Courses.

Core-Curriculum in the Bachelor of Science of Management Program

The Management undergraduate degree consists of a 48-credit-hour core curriculum requirement in addition to the college and degree requirements. MGMT 232, MGMT 312 and MGMT 332 are considered foundational courses for the management curriculum. MGMT 232 must be the first course taken in the program and successful completion (grade of “C-” or better) of MGMT 232 and MGMT 312 are required within the curriculum prior to taking any other courses in the core program curriculum, except SOSC 215. Also, successful completion (grade of “C-” or better) in MGMT 332 is required before taking MGMT 431. MGMT 440 is the capstone course to the Bachelor of Science in Management curriculum. Therefore students must successfully complete all other coursework in the core curriculum before enrolling in MGMT 440. Extraordinary circumstances may warrant exceptions to this program policy via petition to the Dean of the School of Business. Tusculum College reserves the right to modify the curriculum as necessary. A maximum time limit of five years will be allowed for the completion of the degree program from initial enrollment in the first course following acceptance. Students who leave the program for any reason and re-enroll must meet all requirements in effect at the time of re-enrollment.

Civic Service Project
As one means of contributing to the civic arts mission of Tusculum College, each student in the program will complete a service project in conjunction with others in their cohort. The project requirements are distributed to students during MGMT 302. The service project must be completed prior to BUSN 403. Documentation of each service project will be collected by the instructor of BUSN 403.

Judeo-Christian Heritage of the College
In order to provide students more grounding in the theory and principles underlying Tusculum College’s Judeo-Christian and civic arts mission, students in the program take MGMT 351, Principled Leadership, as part of the major curriculum. While the course focuses on leadership in business, principles of leadership are examined through their foundations in Judeo-Christian and civic engagement theories of leadership.

Major Courses

BUSN 200. MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS AND SYSTEMS ANALYSIS. 4 semester hours.
An introduction to information systems and information technology for business students. The purpose of this course is to help students learn how to use and manage information technology in order to improve managerial decision making and gain competitive edge. Methods of delivering information system solutions to business problems using structured analysis design will be covered. Emphasis is on using spreadsheets and databases for problem solving. Emphasis on business writing will be stressed. Learning Outcome: Civic Engagement. Prerequisite: CISC 100 or equivalent or computer literacy validation.

BUSN 342. BUSINESS IN A GLOBAL SOCIETY. 4 semester hours.
BUSN 403. BUSINESS LAW AND ETHICS. 4 semester hours.
Contracts and agency, rights, obligations and relationship of the
agent, principal and third party conveyances and mortgages of
real property and negotiable instruments. Also includes study of
computer law and data security and ethics. Learning Outcomes:
Global Awareness and Writing.

EVAL 400. ASSESSMENT II. No credit.

MGMT 232. FOUNDATION IN MANAGEMENT SKILLS.
4 semester hours.
An introduction to the personal, interpersonal and group skills
required to manage in a dynamic, constantly changing work en-
vironment. Through the use of case study, experiential exercises
and skill application, this course addresses critical topics includ-
ing developing self-awareness, creative problem solving, man-
aging conflict and building effective teams. Learning Outcome:
Self-Knowledge.

MGMT 302. PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT. 4 semester
hours.
This course is an introduction to fundamental management issues,
functions and practices. Particular attention is to given to the con-
text, role and responsibilities of managers as well as the evolution
of management practice. The course emphasizes managerial deci-
sion making with consideration of challenges arising from con-
temporary factors such as increasing diversity, the information
age, resource scarcity and technological innovation. Learning Out-
come: Civic Engagement. Prerequisite: MGMT 232.

MGMT 312. ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR. 4 semester
hours.
This course examines concepts and theories related to human
behavior in organizations at the individual, group and organi-
zational levels. Topics include learning and development, per-
ception, personality, motivation, diversity, leadership, power
and influence, group dynamics, change, conflict, organizational
culture and structure. The content is designed for application to
managerial problems. Prerequisite: MGMT 232.

MGMT 330. HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT. 4 se-
mester hours.
The study of recruitment, selection and training of personnel for
organizations in private and public sectors. This course explores
employee relations and collective bargaining, as well as the ma-
jor laws that govern employment. Learning Outcome: Analyti-
cal Reading. Prerequisite: MGMT 302 or MGMT 304.

MGMT 332. SURVEY OF ECONOMICS FOR MANAGERS.
4 semester hours.
This course will provide an overview of economic concepts as
they relate to organizations. Students will explore how micro-
economic and macroeconomic concepts relate to individual,
organizational and policy level decision-making. Learning Out-
come: Scientific Inquiry.

MGMT 340. ACCOUNTING CONCEPTS FOR MANAGERS.
4 semester hours.
The evaluation of financial reports and the use of accounting
information in making management and investment decisions.
Learning Outcome: Mathematics.

MGMT 351. PRINCIPLED LEADERSHIP. 4 semester hours.
This course integrates Judeo-Christian principles and the repub-
liean tradition of responsible citizenship as the foundation for
virtuous leadership in contemporary organizations. The course
examines the roles and responsibilities of leaders facing the
challenges of increasing complexity, change and uncertainty.
Topics include power and influence, integrity, social responsibil-
ity, corporate citizenship and ethical challenges. Learning Out-
comes: Global Awareness and Self-Knowledge. Prerequisite:
MGMT 330.

MGMT 431. PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING. 4 semester hours.
This course will focus on the basic principles, concepts and ter-
minology of marketing, as they pertain to marketing planning,
management and problem solving. Learning Outcome: Public
Speaking. Prerequisite: MGMT 332.

MGMT 440. ORGANIZATIONAL STRATEGY AND POLICY.
4 semester hours.
A capstone course in the study and application of strategy and
policy in business and nonprofit organizations. Prerequisites:
All other BSOM work must be completed. Learning Outcome:
Writing.

SOSC 215. ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION OF INFOR-
MATION. 4 semester hours.
The study of sampling and data collection methods including
understanding and applying statistical tools. Focus is on inter-
pretation and presentation of statistical findings. Learning Out-
come: Critical Thinking.
Bachelor of Science in Business Administration

The Business Administration curriculum provides a foundation in all essential areas of business. Completion of the courses fulfills the minimum requirement for the major. Courses should be completed in the order recommended by Tusculum College. The College reserves the right to modify the curriculum as necessary. A maximum time limit of five years will be allowed for the completion of the major program from initial enrollment in the first course following acceptance. Students who leave the program for any reason and re-enroll must meet all requirements in effect at the time of the re-enrollment.

Admission Requirements

Tusculum College seeks students who are mature and highly motivated. Applicants not meeting the minimum requirements for regular admission may be granted conditional admission or special student status. The specific degree completion requirements are detailed in subsequent sections of the catalog. Applicants for the Business Administration program must meet the following requirements:

1. Complete the stated Admission Procedures on page 20.
2. Possess an overall minimum grade-point average of 2.0 on a 4.0 scale.
3. Possess the equivalent of at least 54 semester hours or an associate degree from a regionally accredited college or university. Students with academic credit earned at nationally or specially accredited institutions may request that the Registrar’s Office review such credit with the pertinent academic department.
4. Have satisfactorily completed prerequisite coursework of:
   - English Composition I
   - English Composition II
   - College Algebra equivalent or a higher-level mathematics course, excluding teacher education mathematics
   - Computer Literacy
5. Students for whom English is a second language must have a score of 540-543 (paper), 207 (computer-based), 76 (Internet based) or greater on the TOEFL examination taken within the last five years.

Degree Completion Requirements

The Business Administration program requires satisfactory completion of college work which must include the general education requirements (core). One hundred and twenty-eight (128) semester hours are required for completion of the Business Administration degree program. In order to graduate, a student must earn a minimum grade point average of 2.0, or an overall “C” for all courses taken. At the conclusion of the program, students must have completed the following:

1. A total of 128 semester credits with a minimum 2.0 grade point average.
2. A minimum of 25 percent of the credit hours required for the degree must be earned through instruction offered at Tusculum College.
3. A core of at least 31 general education credit hours.
4. The completion of eight Tusculum College upper division concentration elective hours.
5. The completion of all courses required in the Tusculum College Business Administration curriculum sequence, with an acceptable G.P.A. in the major.
6. Participation in all outcomes assessment as required.
7. Payment of all tuition and fees.

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<td>(literature, art, music, religious studies, philosophy, humanities, theatre)</td>
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<td>(economics, history, psychology, sociology, geography, anthropology, political science)</td>
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<td>Physical education or health</td>
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<td>*A minimum of one three-hour, broad-based course is required.</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Core requirement deficiencies in Creative Arts/Humanities, Physical Education and Social Science will be waived for Bachelor of Science students who have earned an associate degree; however, a minimum of a three-semester-hour, broad-based humanities/fine arts survey course and a three-semester-hour, broad-based social/behavioral science course is a requirement.</td>
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Upper division (300- or 400-level) Tusculum College concentration elective hours (equivalent to two courses) | 8 |

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1. Documented prior learning experience portfolio.
2. AP, CLEP and/or DSST examinations. A maximum of 18 hours of AP, CLEP and DSST examinations may be applied to the total number of hours required for graduation.
3. Courses taken at regionally accredited colleges and universities.
4. Tusculum College Gateway Program courses.
5. Management/Business Administration Concentration Courses.

Core-Curriculum in the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration Program

The BSBA undergraduate degree consists of a 48-credit-hour core curriculum requirement in addition to the college and degree requirements. MGMT 304, MGMT 332 and MGMT 339 are considered foundational courses for the management curriculum. MGMT 304 must be the first course taken in the program and successful completion (grade of “C-” or better) of MGMT 304 is required within the curriculum prior to taking any other courses in the core program curriculum, except SOCS 215. Also, successful completion (grade of “C-” or better) in MGMT 332 is required before taking MGMT 431 or BUSN 427 and successful completion (grade of “C-” or better) of BUSN 339 is required before taking BUSN 427. MGMT 440 is the capstone course to
the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration curriculum. Therefore students must successfully complete all other coursework in the core curriculum before enrolling in MGMT 440. Extraordinary circumstances may warrant exceptions to this program policy via petition to the Dean of the School of Business. Tusculum College reserves the right to modify the curriculum as necessary. A maximum time limit of five years will be allowed for the completion of the degree program from initial enrollment in the first course following acceptance. Students who leave the program for any reason and re-enroll must meet all requirements in effect at the time of re-enrollment.

Civic Service Project

As one means of contributing to the civic arts mission of Tusculum College, each student in the program will complete a service project in conjunction with others in their cohort. The project requirements are distributed to students during MGMT 302. The service project must be completed prior to BUSN 403. Documentation of each service project will be collected by the instructor of BUSN 403.

Judeo-Christian Heritage of the College

In order to provide students more grounding in the theory and principles underlying Tusculum College’s Judeo-Christian and civic arts mission, students in the program take MGMT 351, Principled Leadership, as part of the major curriculum. While the course focuses on leadership in business, principles of leadership are examined through their foundations in Judeo-Christian and civic engagement theories of leadership.

Major Courses

BUSN 200. MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS AND SYSTEMS ANALYSIS. 4 semester hours. An introduction to information systems and information technology for business students. The purpose of this course is to help students learn how to use and manage information technology in order to improve managerial decision making and gain competitive edge. Methods of delivering information systems solutions to business problems using structured analysis design will be covered. Emphasis is on using spreadsheets and databases for problem solving. Emphasis on business writing will be stressed. Learning Outcome: Civic Engagement. Prerequisite: CISC 100 or equivalent or computer literacy validation.

BUSN 339. FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING. 4 semester hours. A study of the assumptions, principles and practice of the use of financial information for reporting and analysis. Topics include the accounting cycle, the preparation and analysis of basic financial statements, working capital management and the time value of money. Learning Outcome: Mathematics.

BUSN 341. MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING. 4 semester hours. This course focuses on the identification, analysis and use of costs and related information to improve internal planning and decision making. Content includes cost concepts and analysis, cost-volume-profit relationships, activity-based costing, operational budgeting and standard- and process-costing systems. Learning Outcome: Mathematics. Prerequisite: BUSN 339.

BUSN 403. BUSINESS LAW AND ETHICS. 4 semester hours. Contracts and agency, rights, obligations and relationship of the agent, principal and third party conveyances and mortgages of real property and negotiable instruments. Also includes study of computer law and data security and ethics. Learning Outcome: Global Awareness and Writing.

BUSN 427. APPLICATIONS IN FINANCIAL ECONOMICS. 4 semester hours. An introduction to economic tools for evaluating investment and pricing decisions. The course explores methods for assessing risk, expected return and investment decisions; and introduces tools for evaluating the impact of leverage, market structure and buyer behavior on the firm. Students will explore topics in global markets. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisites: BUSN 339 and MGMT 332.

MGMT 304. SURVEY OF MANAGEMENT PRACTICE. 4 semester hours. This course is a survey of management practices related to the functions of planning, organizing, leading and controlling. The course examines the implications of factors such as globalization, change, diversity, motivation, leadership theory and ethics for decision making in complex organizations. Emphasis is also placed on work teams and the management of information in the workplace. Learning Outcome: Problem Solving.

MGMT 330. HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT. 4 semester hours. The study of recruitment, selection and training of personnel for organizations in private and public sectors. This course explores employee relations and collective bargaining, as well as the major laws that govern employment. Learning Outcome: Analytical Reading. Prerequisite: MGMT 304 or MGMT 302.

MGMT 332. SURVEY OF ECONOMICS FOR MANAGERS. 4 semester hours. This course will provide an overview of economic concepts as they relate to organizations. Students will explore how microeconomic and macroeconomic concepts relate to individual, organizational and policy level decision-making. Learning Outcome: Scientific Inquiry.

MGMT 351. PRINCIPLED LEADERSHIP. 4 semester hours. This course integrates Judeo-Christian principles and the republican tradition of responsible citizenship as the foundation for virtuous leadership in contemporary organizations. The course examines the roles and responsibilities of leaders facing the challenges of increasing complexity, change and uncertainty. Topics include power and influence, integrity, social responsibility, corporate citizenship and ethical challenges. Learning Outcomes: Global Awareness and Self-Knowledge. Prerequisite: MGMT 330.

MGMT 402. PROJECT MANAGEMENT. 4 semester hours. The study of the design and management of operations for both services and goods. This course covers operations management as it relates to all stakeholders, customers, creditors, investors, employees, suppliers and community. Learning Outcome: Information Literacy. Prerequisite: BUSN 339 or MGMT 340.
MGMT 431. PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING. 4 semester hours. This course will focus on the basic principles, concepts and terminology of marketing, as they pertain to marketing planning, management and problem solving. Learning Outcome: Public Speaking. Prerequisite: MGMT 332.

MGMT 440. ORGANIZATIONAL STRATEGY AND POLICY. 4 semester hours. A capstone course in the study and application of strategy and policy in business and nonprofit organizations. Prerequisites: All other BSBA work must be completed. Learning Outcome: Writing.

SOSC 215. ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION OF INFORMATION. 4 semester hours. The study of sampling and data collection methods, including understanding and applying statistical tools. Focus is on interpretation and presentation of statistical findings. Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking.

MANAGEMENT AND BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

UNDERGRADUATE CONCENTRATIONS

Concentrations offer an in-depth study of topics introduced in the foundation course that is part of the management and business administration curriculums. To complete a concentration, students must:

1. Sign a Declaration of Concentration.
2. Complete the foundation course in the major (4 hours) before enrolling in a (Human Resource Management or Marketing) concentration course, if applicable.
3. Complete three or four additional courses (12-16 hours) required for the concentration in any sequence.

Students are not required to complete a concentration. Specific courses offered as part of a concentration may be taken by students to satisfy elective hours or to fulfill the requirement for eight hours of upper division concentration coursework, provided that they have completed the foundation course in the major. Students must earn a grade of “C-” or better in the curriculum major course serving as the foundation course for the concentration. Grades of “C-” or better are required to earn a concentration. A passing grade below “C-” can be used to satisfy the eight hours of required Tusculum College upper-division concentration coursework. Concentration courses will be offered through online delivery.

Students may choose a concentration in Accounting, Applied Information Technology, Human Resource Management, Marketing or Social Media.

Accounting

The Accounting Concentration offers students in the BSOM and BSBA programs additional study in computerized financial accounting, fraud auditing and federal income taxation. The program is designed for students who desire to increase their skills in accounting as useful preparation for careers in general management, bookkeeping, banking, purchasing, accounting support and other areas. This concentration is not designed to lead to a major in the field or to fill the requirements to sit for the CPA exam.

CONCENTRATION COURSES

BUSN 432. FRAUD EXAMINATION AND FORENSIC ACCOUNTING. 4 semester hours. This course will cover the basic concepts of forensic accounting including fraud auditing. Course content includes the elements of fraud, types of fraud, use of internal controls to prevent fraud and investigate accounting and auditing techniques directed toward fraud identification. Students will utilize the common techniques used to commit and identify financial statement fraud. Departmental Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: MGMT 340 or BUSN 339 or instructor permission.

BUSN 434. COMPUTERIZED ACCOUNTING USING QUICKBOOKS. 4 semester hours. Students will study accounting cycle concepts and applications including journal entries, general ledger accounts, the trial balance, adjusting general entries and the preparation of financial accounting entries.
statements. Students will utilize Quickbooks accounting software to maintain financial records, make management decisions and process common business applications with primary emphasis on general ledger transactions. Departmental Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: MGMT 340 or BUSN 339 or instructor permission. Please note: All student work must be completed on a PC. A Mac computer will not work.

BUSN 436. INTRODUCTION TO FEDERAL INCOME TAXATION. 4 semester hours.
This course will cover general tax law. Subjects covered include a determination of federal taxable income, exclusions, deductions and credits for U.S. business enterprises. Will include a brief overview of individual taxation. Departmental Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite:

Applied Information Technology (16 semester hours)
The Applied Information Technology Concentration will provide a broad base of knowledge about modern information technology needs and solutions for business. Emphasis will be placed on fundamentals primarily in the area of Internet-age technologies. The curriculum is designed to ensure that graduates have a strong background in the areas of relational database design and deployment, web design and web systems, fundamentals of network administration and network design and integration of these tools and techniques.

In addition to case studies and theory, students will be expected to do practical projects exposing them to the actual nature and practice of technology professionals. Students will be expected to design and implement a relational database solution for a real or fictional business problem. Students will be expected to design and implement a webpage with client-side scripting, media and HTML/XHTML. Students will be expected to design and deploy a network solution for an appropriate business need. Students must satisfy computer literacy by course or validation prior to enrolling in this concentration.

Concentration Courses

CISC 320. CORE WEB TECHNOLOGY. 4 semester hours.
This course covers the server-side technologies that make e-commerce sites work. Students will learn the basic mechanisms of modern computer networks including the TCP/IP suite, the OSI model of networks, hardware and physical components of the network, and server installation and maintenance. This course will also cover the basics of designing and using a modern relational database using the Structured Query Language. Learning Outcomes: Analytical Reading, Ethics of Social Responsibility and Self-Knowledge. Prerequisites: CISC 100 or computer literacy validation and MATH 122 or a higher level math course.

CISC 375. WEB DESIGN. 4 semester hours.
This course will include the basics of web page design including design principles and techniques as well as learning basic structures and languages of web pages. Content will include HTML/XHTML static page design, Cascading Style Sheets and JavaScript. Emphasis will be placed on client-side technologies and static web design. Case studies in e-commerce and other web-related successes and failures will be a part of this class. Learning Outcomes: Analytical Reading and Public Speaking. Prerequisites: CISC 100 or validation and MATH 122 or a higher level math course.

CISC 440. E-COMMERCE MANAGEMENT. 4 semester hours.
This course, which will serve as a capstone experience, will be project based. Various elements of Web Design, Core Web Technology, Information Assurance and E-commerce in the Internet Age will be utilized. In this course, students will build a functional e-commerce site or an appropriate sub-system of a functional e-commerce site and prepare a research paper on a contemporary business and the nature of their e-commerce solutions. Learning Outcome: Information Literacy. Prerequisites: CISC 320, CISC 325 and CISC 375.

Human Resource Management Concentration (16 semester hours)
The Human Resource (HR) Management Concentration offers a broad overview of the human resource function in three courses. If students are new to human resource management, or simply want to strengthen employee management skills, this program is designed to help by (a) enhancing HR knowledge and effectiveness, (b) clarifying key employment and labor laws, (c) promoting a better understanding of HR to non-HR staff and (d) developing a common dictionary of HR terms for any organization. The essentials of recruiting, interviewing, testing, selecting, socializing, training and establishing pay and benefit plans are important to all employees, both HR and non-HR. Understanding of workplace laws such as Equal Employment Opportunity, Occupational Safety and Health, Fair Labor Standards, Family Medical Leave, Americans with Disabilities and Veteran’s Re-employment is essential for everyone, whether students are employed by a for-profit, non-profit or government organization.

Foundation Course in the Major

MGMT 330. HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT. 4 semester hours.

Concentration Courses

MGMT 432. STAFFING THE ORGANIZATION. 4 semester hours.
This course provides an in depth look at the planning for and recruitment of human resources. It examines the process of selecting candidates and their placement. In addition, it considers the training and development of employees within the organization.

MGMT 434. COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS. 4 semester hours.
This course examines how organizational pay structures are es-
established, how pay is used to recognize employee contributions and the importance of benefits to selection and retention of employees.

MGMT 436. EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR LAW. 4 semester hours.
This course examines the legal environment in which all public and private organizations must operate and studies the American Labor Movement and the process of collective bargaining in the U.S.

Marketing Concentration (16 semester hours)
The Marketing Concentration provides students with an analytical understanding of marketing decision-making. Students will be able to generate, analyze, interpret and present the information that organizations need to (a) secure new customers, as well as satisfy and retain customers, (b) build brand equity and maximize return on investment and (c) develop innovative goods and services based on customer needs. Students graduating with the Marketing Concentration will be able to use a wide range of tools and techniques from fields as diverse as sociology, psychology, anthropology, information technology and economics, all taught within the marketing concentration. They will be able to leverage information, technology and knowledge to support innovation in virtually all areas of business, non-profit enterprises and government. As a discipline with broad applications, the Marketing Concentration offers flexible career paths and work styles. Graduates with marketing knowledge are in demand in almost every department of an organization.

Foundation Course in the Major
MGMT 431. PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING. 4 semester hours.

Concentration Courses
MGMT 433. MARKET RESEARCH/CONSUMER BEHAVIOR. 4 semester hours.
A consumer-oriented approach to the number one reason for new product behavior: failing to accurately assess and profile target market opportunities.

MGMT 435. PERSONAL SELLING/CUSTOMER SATISFACTION MANAGEMENT. 4 semester hours.
A consumer-oriented approach to the critical marketing factors of first line contact and relationship building.

One of the following is required:
MGMT 437. MARKETING PROMOTION. 4 semester hours.
A study of how an organization can use the four major tools in the promotional matrix to effectively communicate with and influence consumers.

MGMT 439. ELECTRONIC MARKETING OF PRODUCTS AND SERVICES. 4 semester hours.
The study and application of the Internet as a strategic medium for marketing products and services.

MGMT 443. MARKETING LABORATORY IN NEW AND SMALL BUSINESS VENTURES. 4 semester hours.
A hands-on marketing course for students interested in starting or working for a new business venture and/or smaller business which may lack the expertise and resources of a larger, more experienced business.

Social Media Management
The Social Media Management Concentration provides students with an overview of the emerging field of Social Media. As companies identify their social media strategies, presence and fill social media positions within their organizations, the field is growing. Students will be introduced to strategies, fit to organization, networking, virtual and physical supply chain, capital funds procurement through crowdfunding and change management. Additionally, the concentration will explore marketing initiatives to achieve organizational goals, branding of organizations via social media outlets and exploration of all avenues of social media channels. The legal aspects of engaging in commerce on the Internet, risk management of social media strategies and the pros and cons for organizations in utilizing social media campaigns and strategies for growth will also be covered. Knowledge of social media is quickly becoming a point of differentiation in organization’s job descriptions and hiring practices. Entrepreneurs or those with goals to engage in e-commerce, create brand identity or a social presence are encouraged to explore this Social Media Concentration.

Concentration Courses
MGMT 442. SOCIAL MEDIA - RISK AND REGULATION. 4 semester hours.
This course will examine the risks and benefits of incorporating social networking into the business model. Content will include an analysis of cyberlaw developments from all perspectives including acceptable use, policymaking, site administration and third party liability. Departmental Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: Instructor permission.

MGMT 444. SOCIAL MARKETING. 4 semester hours.
This course provides an introduction to social media marketing (SMM). It is built around a proven eight step social media planning model that provides you with a cumulative learning experience, showing you how to construct social media strategies that achieve desired marketing goals. Departmental Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: Instructor permission.

MGMT 446. SOCIAL MEDIA STRATEGY. 4 semester hours.
This course will examine the transferable business lessons that can be learned from today’s most popular social networking games. Students will explore strategy and Human Resource aspects of these games and the learning transfer in the workplace. Topics covered: organizational fit, need for acquisition, management of capital funding, impact of networking, establishing a supply chain, defining expectations and success and change management within the organization. Departmental Learning Outcome: Critical Thinking. Prerequisite: Instructor permission.

Upper Division Concentration Course
MGMT 419. ENTREPRENEURSHIP. 4 semester hours.
The study of managerial functions and problems of special interest to entrepreneurs, including business plan, marketing, production, funds sourcing, financial management and government. Departmental Learning Outcomes: Critical Thinking, Self-Knowledge. Prerequisite: Instructor permission.
General Information
Tusculum College understands the needs of working adults who are interested in pursuing the concentrated educational enrichment represented by a graduate degree, but who must also continue to meet personal and professional commitments. The College offers three graduate degrees:

1. **Master of Arts in Education**
   Concentrations in:
   - Curriculum and Instruction
   - Human Resource Development

2. **Master of Arts in Teaching (Initial Certification)**

3. **Master of Business Administration**

Classes are taught by Tusculum College faculty with academic and practical backgrounds in their respective disciplines. A maximum time limit of five years will be allowed for the completion of the program. Students who leave the program for any reason and re-enroll must meet all requirements in effect at the time of re-enrollment.

General Objectives
1. To provide the essential graduate level experience students need to enhance their professional careers.
2. To enable the graduate to utilize interpersonal, group and negotiating skills to work successfully with others in an organizational or academic context.
3. To provide the graduate with the ability to recognize and solve problems through ethical decision making.
4. To enhance the ability of graduates to exercise and model the qualities of civic virtue necessary for effective citizenship in local, national and global communities.

The curricula should be completed in the order recommended by Tusculum College. Tusculum College reserves the right to modify the curricula as necessary.

Graduate Admission Requirements and Procedures
Requirements for admission to graduate programs are established by the Graduate Committee. They include previous academic records, performance on recognized examinations, work experience and an acceptable written explanation of desire to enter the program. Tusculum seeks students who are mature and highly motivated and are able to contribute to the collaborative learning environment. A maximum time limit of five years will be allowed for the completion of a degree program.

Common Admission Requirements
All applicants to graduate programs shall satisfy these common admission requirements:

1. Hold a minimum of a bachelor’s degree from a regionally accredited college or university.
2. Possess a minimum G.P.A. as defined by each program and satisfy the admissions requirements that are specific to each program. See individual program descriptions for other admissions requirements.

Application Procedures
Each of the following items must be completed for review by the Enrollment staff for an admission decision.

1. Complete and submit a Tusculum College application. A copy is available from the College website or may be obtained from an Enrollment Representative.
2. Request an official transcript from each institution attended be sent directly to Tusculum College Office of Enrollment Management, P.O. Box 5051, Greeneville, TN 37743.
3. Submit a resume that reflects professional experience in accordance with the requirements of each program.
4. Complete any program-specific application procedure.
5. Applicants for whom English is a second language must furnish a score of 540-543 (paper), 207 (computer-based), 76 (Internet based) or greater on the TOEFL examination taken within the last five years.
6. Phone or in-person interviews may be considered as part of the Admissions process.

Provisional and Conditional Acceptance
Please refer to each individual major for requirements for provisional and/or conditional acceptance.

Transfer Credit
Each course in the graduate sequence is designed to provide prerequisite knowledge for those which follow. As such, it is expected all students enrolled in the program will complete courses in the prescribed order. However, where students bring in course work that is deemed to be the equivalent in content and graduate-level rigor, demonstrate comparable learning outcomes as the course it replaces and be offered at a regionally accredited institution of higher education or other appropriate institution as recommended by the American Council of Education (ACE), the Dean with the review of the program faculty may approve up to two courses to transfer into a master’s degree program, and in unusual circumstances the Dean may approve additional coursework.

Classification of Students
The criteria used to determine enrollment status for graduate students is as follows:

- **Full time**: 9 or more credit hours
- **Half time**: 4.5 - 8.5 credit hours

Attendance Policy
Due to the concentrated and focused attention to each course, attendance in all class sessions and learning team meetings is required.

1. A student will receive a grade of “F” for a course if more than one-third of the total time for the course is missed. Total time includes missing any class session and arriving late or leaving before class dismissal. A grade of “F” results in academic suspension for a minimum of six months.
2. A student will be academically suspended for six months for missing more than 20 hours of total class time in a semester or more than 40 hours from the entire program.

Retention Standards

**Academic Probation**

Students must maintain the cumulative G.P.A. of 3.00; gradu-
ate students are placed on academic probation if their G.P.A. falls below 3.00. Academic probation also occurs when a student receives a grade of “C+” or below for any required courses. A grade of “C+” or below places the student on academic probation for the remainder of the program.

Academic Suspension

Two grades of “I” result in the suspension of the student from classes until one of the incomplete grades has been satisfactorily removed. A student who receives a combination of a grade of “C+” or below and an “I” on an academic record will be suspended from classes for a period of six months. Any student receiving a second grade of “C+” or below or a single grade of “D,” “F” or “NR” will also be academically suspended. All suspensions will take place at the end of the semester in which the offense occurs. A student who is notified of an impending suspension may, after consultation with the Financial Aid Office, elect to officially withdraw from the College prior to the end of that semester; however, the suspension will be officially dated at the end of the semester in which the offense occurs and the six months’ waiting period begins then. To be readmitted after the waiting period, a student must submit a written request to the Graduate Committee explaining academic deficiencies and reasons why the student should be considered for readmission.

Graduate students placed on academic suspension from Tusculum College must meet the specified terms and conditions of that status prior to seeking re-admittance to the College.

Academic Dismissal

Any student subject to academic suspension the second time is subject to academic dismissal. Dismissal is ordinarily a final revocation of eligibility to return to Tusculum College. Students found guilty of plagiarism and falsification of documents and/or who fail to adhere to Tusculum College’s behavior policies are subject to academic dismissal. Students who wish to appeal their dismissal must do so in writing within thirty days of notification. The decision of the Graduate Committee is final.

Adding and Dropping Courses

Students are required to contact their professional advisor each time they drop or add a course. This allows the advisor time to review the degree requirements and advise the student accordingly.

When adding a course, students must complete and sign the Drop/Add Form and submit the required payment for the course. Students must register for courses at least seven days prior to the starting date of the course. Students are responsible for obtaining the course syllabus from the TC Web (Please refer to the “Tuition and Fees” section located in the front of the catalog for adjustment in charges).

A student may drop a course before the last night of the class and still receive a grade of “W.” If a drop form is not received prior to the last night of the course, a grade of “F” will be assigned. When dropping a course, students may incur financial responsibility.

Withdrawal

A student who must withdraw from any graduate program must complete the College withdrawal procedure by notifying two individuals. First, a student must notify the faculty advisor or program chair/coordinate via email of the intent to withdraw identifying the last course the student intends to complete. Second, the student must notify a representative of the GPS academic advising staff at their cohort site and complete a College withdrawal form. The form may be obtained via telephone or email request from a member of the academic advising staff, and may be faxed to the student and returned in person or by fax. Official withdrawal is effective upon the College’s receipt of the written request to withdraw and upon approval by appropriate administrative offices. Failure to complete the withdrawal procedure before the first night of the course will result in a charge for the course and a grade of “F” or “NR.” Students are advised to retain a copy of the returned email response from their faculty coordinator/chair, the completed withdrawal form and the fax receipt for their records. For reporting purposes, the last day of academic activity will be determined by the College.

Course Load

Because the curriculum is concentrated, graduate students, except for students in the Master of Business Administration program, may enroll in only one graduate course at a time. If dual enrollment is requested by any graduate student for any reason, a written request should be submitted to the graduate department chair for approval/disapproval.

Course Levels

All courses at Tusculum College are identified by numbers composed of three digits with the first number designating the level of instruction. Graduate division courses designed for post-baccalaureate students are numbered 500-599.

Advanced Competencies

Graduate programs focus on these Advanced Competencies: Critical Thinking, Synthesis of Information, Problem-Solving, Ethical Decision Making and Data Analysis and Interpretation. Individual graduate programs evaluate student attainment of these competencies throughout the curriculum and through some major graduate projects.

Graduate Research Requirement

All graduate students participate in the development of methods of inquiry and problem solving as planned in their respective curriculums. Curriculum engages students in the study and application of methods of problem identification; the collection, analysis and interpretation of data, and recommendation of problem resolutions relative to their professional disciplines. This practice strengthens the development of the Advanced Competencies identified by the College for graduate students. Examples of these graduate studies include original empirical research, study of and resolution of an organizational performance gap or completion of an applied action research project. Graduate research can also provide a conduit for service learning in that students complete their project to contribute valuable information or problem resolution to an organization or professional interest. See individual Master of Arts program descriptions and curriculums for inclusion of research instruction and practice.
Grading Procedures

Coursework is evaluated in the following terms:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Quality Points Assigned</th>
<th>Interpretation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.0 per semester hour</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.7 per semester hour</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.5 per semester hour</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.0 per semester hour</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.7 per semester hour</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.5 per semester hour</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.0 per semester hour</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>1.7 per semester hour</td>
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<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>1.5 per semester hour</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.0 per semester hour</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0.0 per semester hour</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NR</td>
<td>No record of attendance</td>
<td>Calculates as an “F”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>No points applied</td>
<td>Excused</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>No points applied</td>
<td>Incomplete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IP</td>
<td>No points applied</td>
<td>In progress</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GP</td>
<td>No points applied</td>
<td>Grade pending</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>No points applied</td>
<td>Passing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>No points applied</td>
<td>Withdraw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AW</td>
<td>No points applied</td>
<td>Administrative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AU</td>
<td>No points applied</td>
<td>Audit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>No points applied</td>
<td>Drop, no penalty</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. In Progress. An “IP” grade may be given in a course where a major project or extended research is required and work on that project cannot be completed by the end of the regular grading period. If the project requires more time, the student may petition in writing to the Dean of the School for an additional semester extension (request must be received by the Dean of the School prior to the end of the original semester and be supported by the faculty member). The student must again register for the class within the next semester in order to receive credit.

All “IP” grades not made up within the prescribed time automatically convert to the grade of “F.”

For information about grade change policy and grade appeals, please see sections beginning on page 37.

Graduation Requirements

All students for Master of Arts degrees and the Master of Business Administration degree shall complete these requirements:

1. Completion of the required curriculum with a minimum grade point average of 3.0; only one grade of “C” permitted.
2. Successful completion and acceptance of program-specific requirements.
3. Participation in all outcomes assessment as required by each program.
4. Payment of all tuition and fees.

A student may request a letter of completion when all work is completed and all graduation requirements to include academic and financial obligations to the College are met and approved.

Students who lack no more than six credit hours may appeal to the Graduate Committee to participate in the commencement ceremony. Students must provide a plan for satisfying the missing requirement during the semester following the commencement ceremony. All requests must be submitted to the Registrar no later than 30 days prior to commencement.

All graduates are encouraged to participate in the commencement exercises of the College.

Degrees with Distinction

Graduate students who complete the program with a 4.0 G.P.A. wear a gold tassel and gold cord at commencement to indicate that they have achieved High Honors. Graduate students who complete the program with a 3.95-3.99 G.P.A. wear a gold cord at commencement to indicate that they have achieved Honors.

For information about Student Services, Student Leave of Absence, Military Deployment Policy, Academic Misconduct Procedures, Transcripts, Service-Learning, Advising, Repeating Courses, Academic Time, Academic Year, Grade Changes, Administrative Appeals and Student Records/Right to Privacy regulations, please see sections beginning on page 28.
MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION

The Master of Arts in Education degree is designed to provide students with advanced knowledge and skills that they can use in practice in their respective professions in education, training and development. This degree offers two concentrations:

1. Curriculum and Instruction concentration for classroom teachers with an emphasis on effectively teaching all students, including those with special needs within the classroom, and
2. Human Resource Development concentration for professionals who require practical wisdom to help organizations, groups and individuals work more effectively.

Provisional Acceptance

Applicants for the Master of Arts in Education, Curriculum and Instruction Concentration (C&I) who do not meet the minimum G.P.A. requirements may request provisional acceptance. An applicant who meets the common graduate admission requirements, as well as the concentration requirements for the Master of Arts in Education (C&I), but who presents a G.P.A. between 2.75 and 2.99 may qualify for provisional acceptance.

A student who is granted provisional admission will not be permitted to continue in the program if a grade below “B-” is earned in any course in the first semester. A student who remains in good standing throughout the first semester will be permitted to continue in the program under the same conditions as students who are accepted under full admission standards.

Applicants for the Master of Arts in Education, Human Resource Development Concentration (HRD) who meet all common graduate admission requirements and concentration admission requirements, but have a G.P.A. between 2.75 and 2.99 will be given provisional acceptance. Applicants for this HRD concentration who meet all common and graduate concentration admission requirements, but have a G.P.A. between 2.5 and 2.75 will provide a cold writing sample that is evaluated with other application documents by the program faculty for recommendation to the Graduate Committee for provisional acceptance. The Graduate Committee may grant or deny provisional acceptance; the decision is final. The writing sample shall be provided in sufficient advance time for the program faculty and the Graduate Committee to make a decision on acceptance.

Education programs at Tusculum College adhere to requirements and guidelines established by the Tennessee Board of Education (TBOE) and the Tennessee Department of Education (TDOE). Modifications in initial and advanced education programs and curriculum may occur as the result of TBOE and TDOE actions and regulations. Tusculum College reserves the right to modify the curriculum as deemed necessary.

Additional Admission Requirements

In addition to the common requirements for admission to all graduate programs established by the College, applicants for this concentration shall also meet these additional requirements:

1. Possess a minimum 3.0 grade point average from a regionally accredited institution. Satisfaction of the G.P.A. requirement may be met by any of the following methods, as verified by the Tusculum College Registrar:
   1. G.P.A. for the last 12 credit hours of graduate coursework, or
   2. G.P.A. for the undergraduate degree, or
   3. G.P.A. for the last 60 credit hours of college coursework.

Students with academic credit earned at nationally or specially accredited institutions may request that the Registrar’s Office review such credit with the pertinent academic department, provided the transcript and course syllabi are official and remitted directly from the applicant’s previous institution.

2. Possess a valid professional academic teaching license.
3. Submit a passing score on one of the following tests:
   • Graduate Record Exam (score of 285 or above)
   • Miller’s Analogy Test (score of 400 or above)
   • Praxis II Principles of Learning and Teaching
   • Praxis II Content area examination.

Documentation for passing the exams may include the following:

a. the candidate’s official copy of the test scores.
   b. an official transcript bearing the test scores.
   c. a photocopy of test scores with a supporting affidavit by the student that the official scores are no longer available (affidavit form provided by Tusculum College)

Curriculum Sequence

Courses are offered and completed in this sequence:
EDUC 503 Designing Developmentally Appropriate Practices
EDUC 533 Developmental Behavior Analysis for Practicing Educators
EDUC 549 Differentiating Instruction and STEM for All Students
EDUC 535 Comparative International Pedagogy
EDUC 505 Planning Instruction for Present and Future
EDUC 536 Advanced Language Arts Concepts
EDUC 532 Strategies for Special Needs Learners
EDUC 513 Strategies for Assessing and Communicating Learning Progress
EDUC 534 Applied Research for the Classroom Teacher
EDUC 523 Leadership Development and Renewal
EDUC 540 The Law and Public Education
EDUC 546 International Education practicum (may substitute for one of the following: EDUC 505, EDUC 523 or EDUC 535.)

CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION CONCENTRATION

Tusculum College offers this unique 17-month, 32-hour graduate education curriculum for licensed K-12 classroom teachers. This program has been designed with a strong focus on the effects of human physical, emotional and cognitive growth on planning and implementing developmentally sensitive educational pedagogy. Students completing this program will also have advanced analytical, critical thinking and ethical decision making skills for improving curriculum and service delivery in learning environments. The curriculum should be completed in the order recommended by Tusculum College (as listed below). Tusculum College reserves the right to modify the curriculum as necessary.

EDUC 503 Designing Developmentally Appropriate Practices
EDUC 533 Developmental Behavior Analysis for Practicing Educators
EDUC 549 Differentiating Instruction and STEM for All Students
EDUC 535 Comparative International Pedagogy
EDUC 505 Planning Instruction for Present and Future
EDUC 536 Advanced Language Arts Concepts
EDUC 532 Strategies for Special Needs Learners
EDUC 513 Strategies for Assessing and Communicating Learning Progress
EDUC 534 Applied Research for the Classroom Teacher
EDUC 523 Leadership Development and Renewal
EDUC 540 The Law and Public Education
EDUC 546 International Education practicum (may substitute for one of the following: EDUC 505, EDUC 523 or EDUC 535.)
**Curriculum and Instruction Concentration with an Emphasis in Special Education**

Tusculum College has designed this advanced program for teachers who desire special education endorsements and a master’s degree. Courses are designed to prepare teachers with the knowledge and skills needed to become effective teachers of special needs students and to pass the PRAXIS II examinations required for licensure.

**Curriculum**
- SPED 500 Assessing Students with Special Needs
- SPED 507 Language Development/Emergent Literacy
- SPED 530 Practicum
- SPED 552 Developmental Disabilities
- SPED 555 Transition Strategies for the Special Needs Students
- SPED 556 The Consulting Teacher Model

*Choose five of the following courses:*
- EDUC 513 Strategies for Assessing and Communicating Learning Progress
- EDUC 523 Leadership Development and Renewal
- EDUC 533 Developmental Behavior Analysis for Practicing Educators
- EDUC 534 Applied Research for the Classroom Teacher
- EDUC 536 Advanced Language Arts Concepts
- EDUC 540 The Law and Public Education
- EDUC 549 Differentiating Instruction and STEM for All Students

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**Curriculum and Instruction Concentration with an Emphasis in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL)**

Tusculum College has designed this advanced program for teachers who desire a TESOL endorsement and a master’s degree. Courses are designed to prepare teachers with the knowledge and skills needed to become effective teachers of students whose first language is not English and to pass the PRAXIS II examinations required for licensure.

**Curriculum**
- EDUC 507 TESOL Practicum I
- EDUC 519 TESOL Practicum II
- EDUC 541 TESOL Curriculum I
- EDUC 543 TESOL Curriculum II
- EDUC 547 Language Development and Emergent Literacy
- ENGL 503 English Grammars in the Classroom
- ENGL 538 Concepts of Language
- PSYC 515 Cross-Cultural Psychology

*Choose four of the following courses:*
- EDUC 513 Strategies for Assessing and Communicating Learning Progress
- EDUC 523 Leadership Development and Renewal
- EDUC 533 Developmental Behavior Analysis for Practicing Educators
- EDUC 534 Applied Research for the Classroom Teacher
- EDUC 536 Advanced Language Arts Concepts
- EDUC 540 The Law and Public Education
- EDUC 549 Differentiating Instruction and STEM for All Students

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**Curriculum and Instruction Concentration with an Emphasis in 7-12 Mathematics**

Tusculum College has designed this 30 semester hour advanced program for licensed teachers who desire a 7-12 mathematics endorsement and a master’s degree. Courses are designed to prepare teachers with the knowledge and skills needed to become effective middle and high school mathematics teachers and to pass the PRAXIS II examinations required for licensure.

**Curriculum**
- MATH 501 Fundamentals of Algebra and Trigonometry (3 hours)
- MATH 502 Fundamentals of Calculus (3 hours)
- MATH 503 Fundamentals of Linear Algebra (3 hours)
- MATH 504 Fundamentals of Geometry (3 hours)
- MATH 505 Fundamentals of Discrete Mathematics (3 hours)
- MATH 510 Applied Statistics (3 hours)

*Choose four of the following courses:*
- EDUC 513 Strategies for Assessing and Communicating Learning Progress
- EDUC 523 Leadership Development and Renewal
- EDUC 533 Developmental Behavior Analysis for Practicing Educators
- EDUC 534 Applied Research for the Classroom Teacher
- EDUC 540 The Law and Public Education
- EDUC 549 Differentiating Instruction and STEM for All Students

**Course Descriptions**

**EDUC 503. DESIGNING DEVELOPMENTALLY APPROPRIATE PRACTICES.** 3 semester hours.
This course is designed to engage current teachers in a thorough examination of various instructional strategies and to determine which strategies might be most appropriate for a myriad of learning styles and students with diverse educational backgrounds, strengths, weaknesses and disabilities. Emphasis will be placed on examination of current best practice in teaching including such topics as STEM, TEAM, collaboration with colleagues-parents-community, differentiation, learning strategies and integration of instructional topics.

**EDUC 505. PLANNING INSTRUCTION FOR PRESENT AND FUTURE.** 3 semester hours.
Provides the classroom teacher with an opportunity to design instruction and encourages educators to explore the needs of learners. A single instructional plan for all students is explored as well as instructional plans designed to meet the needs of special students.

**EDUC 507. TESOL PRACTICUM I.** 1 semester hour.
This course offers a 15-hour practicum in an accredited K-6 setting under the direction of a licensed ESOL (English for Speakers of Other Languages) teacher in an elementary setting working with students who are English Language Learners (ELLs). Candidates take this class during the semester that they are enrolled in EDUC 541: TESOL Curriculum I. This course gives candidates the opportunity to put the theory learned in EDUC 541 into practice in a classroom. Candidates will observe a licensed teacher working with ELLs in an academic program in
grades K-6. They will formulate lesson plans and unit plans that are appropriate for ELLs at various stages of language competency. Candidates will instruct students in listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. They will assist in identification and assessment of students. Emphasis is placed on tying the varied theoretical perspectives to current best practice in teaching methodology with attention to identification of students; curriculum development; development of materials; assessment and evaluation; communication with administrators, classroom teachers and parents; policies regarding inclusion; use of community resources, and development of clear cross cultural communication skills. Candidates will give special consideration to cultural, psycholinguistic and sociolinguistic aspects that affect second language acquisition.

EDUC 513. STRATEGIES FOR ASSESSING AND COMMUNICATING LEARNING PROGRESS. 3 semester hours.
This course is designed to refine the classroom teacher’s skills in assessing the learners’ behavior as they relates to the teacher/learning environment. Strategies for communicating progress to pupils and parents will be explored.

EDUC 519. TESOL PRACTICUM II. 1 semester hour.
This course is designed to offer a 15-hour practicum in an accredited secondary/adult educational setting under the direction of a teacher with a license in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL). Candidates will work with students in grades 7-12 and/or adults who are English Language Learners (ELLs). Candidates take this course during the semester that they are enrolled in EDUC 543: TESOL Curriculum II. This course gives them the opportunity to put the theory learned in EDUC 543 into practice in a classroom. Candidates will formulate lesson plans and unit plans that are appropriate for ELLs at various stages of language competency. Candidates will instruct students in listening, speaking, reading and writing skills. They will assist in identification and assessment of students. Emphasis is placed on tying the varied theoretical perspectives to current best practice in teaching methodology with attention to identification of students; curriculum development; development of materials; assessment and evaluation; communication with administrators, classroom teachers, and parents; policies regarding inclusion; use of community resources, and development of clear cross cultural communication skills. Candidates will give special consideration to cultural, psycholinguistic and sociolinguistic aspects that affect second language acquisition.

EDUC 523. LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT AND RENEWAL. 3 semester hours.
This course promotes the development of leadership skills for classroom teachers in a changing educational environment. The importance of engaging in community, family and colleague collaboration is analyzed. Various leadership styles are presented and evaluated. Ethics in education are addressed for leadership that influences cultural change.

EDUC 532. STRATEGIES FOR SPECIAL NEEDS STUDENTS. 3 semester hours.
This course offers information on identification, teaching strategies, curriculum modifications and behavior plans for special needs students in the regular classroom. Research and practical application are the foundations for this course.

EDUC 533. DEVELOPMENTAL BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS FOR PRACTICING EDUCATORS. 3 semester hours.
This course examines the complexity of classroom and behavior management from a variety of perspectives. Various models of management and intervention will be discussed including such topics as the causes of misbehavior, understanding the behavior in the classroom, measuring and monitoring behavior, using data to make instructional decisions, proactive classroom and behavior management and creating learning environments that predict and produce student success.

EDUC 534. APPLIED RESEARCH FOR THE CLASSROOM TEACHER. 3 semester hours.
This course promotes competent design and use of action research by classroom teachers. Candidates will conduct research on a relevant topic of interest to the candidate in the educational field.

EDUC 535. COMPARATIVE INTERNATIONAL PEDAGOGY. 2 semester hours.
Candidates will explore, compare and contrast models of educational practice in various regions throughout the world. Particular attention will be given to instructional delivery methods, major curriculum and program differences, behavior management methods, professional regard, assessment and accountability and program funding differences. Possibilities and problems with adjusting local approaches will be discussed.

EDUC 536. ADVANCED LANGUAGE CONCEPTS. 3 semester hours.
This course is designed to assist candidates in designing an inclusive reading/English/language arts cross-curricular learning experiences at all levels of instruction. Participants will make critical judgments regarding best practices in reading instruction, Common Core standards in reading and language arts, adolescent and adult literacy, and usefulness with diverse student groups.

EDUC 540. THE LAW AND PUBLIC EDUCATION. 3 semester hours.
This course is designed to provide the practicing educator with an overall understanding of the law and how it applies to all aspects of the teaching profession and the administration of public school programs. The student should gain a deeper insight into the field of school law. The course will cover educational governance, students/teachers and the law, as well as educator and school system liability. Case reviews, oral presentations, readings and class discussions will be utilized.

EDUC 541. TESOL CURRICULUM I. 3 semester hours.
This course provides a working knowledge of the basic theories and instructional models and materials for teaching skills in reading, writing, speaking and listening to students who are learning English as a second language in the classroom setting at the pre-K-5 level. Issues such as identification of students, testing and policies regarding inclusion will be discussed. The candidate will demonstrate ability to plan, implement and as-
This course discusses the various methods of differentiating instruction and STEM for all learners. Course content will focus on differentiation across grades K-12 in all academic areas including science, technology, engineering and math. Topics such as Universal Design for Learning, Common Core Standards, First to the Top, PARCC assessments, TVAAS, teaching Students with Disabilities (SWD) and teaching English learners (EL) will be covered.

EDUC 543. TESOL CURRICULUM II. 3 semester hours.
This course provides a working knowledge of the basic theories and instructional models and materials for teaching skills in reading, writing, speaking and listening to students who are learning English as a second language in the classroom setting at the 6-12/adult level. Issues such as identification of students, testing and policies regarding inclusion will be discussed. Candidates will demonstrate ability to plan, implement and assess curriculum that includes current technology, materials and community resources, giving special consideration to cultural, psycholinguistic and sociolinguistic variables that affect second language learning. Candidates will complete learning team assignments related to curriculum that is appropriate for students at the 6-12/adult level.

EDUC 546. INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION PRACTICUM. 3 semester hours.
This course is designed to provide practicum experience in international classrooms. Students will participate in classroom experiences, attend meetings with educational officials and converse with teacher candidates and their professors at colleges in nations outside the United States. Prerequisites: teacher certification (any state) or EDUC 500. May substitute for one of the following: EDUC 505, EDUC 523 or EDUC 535.

EDUC 547. LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT AND EMERGENT LITERACY. 3 semester hours.
This course is designed for teachers and others interested in pre-medical studies, pediatrics, social work and those interested in developing sound parenting skills. The focus of this course is on the first language acquisition of a child from birth to eight years of age. Students will study key concepts of language development and instruction. In addition, students will engage in the study of issues related to language problems. Candidates will complete learning team assignments that focus on first language acquisition. Central concepts studied are: language development theories; typical receptive and expressive communication skills (birth - 8), language disorders and delays; the prewriting process, language mechanics and grammar; oral and written language development and the relationship to reading development; the importance of listening, comprehension and prewriting for reading development; awareness of knowledge needed to teach language arts and reading, and use of a variety of adaptive instructional methods and teaching skills that contribute to the development of communication skills and language arts.

EDUC 549. DIFFERENTIATING INSTRUCTION AND STEM FOR ALL STUDENTS. 3 semester hours.
This course discusses the various methods of differentiating instruction and STEM for all learners. Course content will focus on differentiation across grades K-12 in all academic areas including science, technology, engineering and math. Topics such as Universal Design for Learning, Common Core Standards, First to the Top, PARCC assessments, TVAAS, teaching Students with Disabilities (SWD) and teaching English learners (EL) will be covered.

ENGL 503. ENGLISH GRAMMARS IN THE CLASSROOM. 3 semester hours.
This course is designed to enhance the classroom abilities of teachers of English as a second language. It blends practical classroom advice about English grammar teaching with an in-depth survey of the more important grammatical structures of the language. Attention is paid to the way grammatical structure encodes meaning and the implications of this for language learning. Various approaches to the study of grammar are considered, from traditional pedagogical (prescriptive) grammars, to descriptive grammars, to more ambitious model-based systematic grammars, and their application in the classroom. Linguistic analysis of texts and utterances, and patterns of second language (L2) grammatical errors and other deviations from standard English are also studied.

ENGL 538. CONCEPTS OF LANGUAGE. 3 semester hours.
This course serves as a graduate-level introduction to linguistics, providing a foundation for the study of language as symbolic and social practice. A number of topics are examined, including: the sound system of language (phonetics and phonology), the structure of words and sentences (morphology and syntax), the meaning of words and sentences (semantics), how language is produced and understood (psycholinguistics), how children learn language (language acquisition) and how language can differ across time, between speakers, regions, and situations. Additionally, students will explore “real world” applications of these linguistic basics such as how to approach teaching language arts in school, policing political doublespeak, and navigating the concealed levels of meaning in conversation.

MATH 501. FUNDAMENTALS OF ALGEBRA AND TRIGONOMETRY
This course provides content suitable for students intending to take the Praxis II Mathematics Content Knowledge examination. Topics include, but are not limited to, algebraic and trigonometric functions and their applications. Prerequisite: Admission to the Master of Arts in Education - Curriculum and Instruction program.

MATH 502. FUNDAMENTALS OF CALCULUS
This course provides content suitable for students intending to take the Praxis II Mathematics Content Knowledge examination. Topics include, but are not limited to, limits, differentiation, integration and analytic geometry. Prerequisite: Math 501.

MATH 503. FUNDAMENTALS OF LINEAR ALGEBRA
This course provides content suitable for students intending to take the Praxis II Mathematics Content Knowledge examination. Topics include, but are not limited to, systems of linear equations, matrix algebra and general concepts of linearity. Prerequisite: Math 501.

MATH 504. FUNDAMENTALS OF GEOMETRY
This course provides content suitable for students intending to
take the Praxis II Mathematics Content Knowledge examination. Topics include, but are not limited to, coordinate geometry, solid geometry and conic sections. Prerequisite: Math 501.

MATH 505. FUNDAMENTALS OF DISCRETE MATHEMATICS
This course provides content suitable for students intending to take the Praxis II Mathematics Content Knowledge examination. Topics include, but are not limited to, logic, probability, relations, sequences and series. Prerequisite: Math 501.

MATH 510. APPLIED STATISTICS
This course is a study of inferential and descriptive statistics. Topics include, but are not limited to, hypothesis testing, regression and non-parametric tests. Prerequisite: Math 501.

PSYC 515. CROSS CULTURAL PSYCHOLOGY. 3 semester hours
This course will provide an overview to the research and theoretical foundations of cross-cultural psychology. The impact of culture on processes mediating psychosocial development, behavior patterns and interpersonal relations will be stressed.

SPED 500. ASSESSING STUDENTS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS. 3 semester hours.
This course will provide a framework for special education assessment and evaluation. The student will gain knowledge and experience in the use and interpretations of formal and informal diagnostic tests for the purposes of instructional planning and monitoring. Cautions regarding over-identification of minority and culturally diverse students for special education services and use of non-discriminatory assessment will be emphasized. Students will learn how to assess, score and write professional educational reports that contain useful instructional recommendations and information for use in decision-making. Prerequisite: teaching license.

SPED 507. LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT AND EMERGENT LITERACY. 3 semester hours.
This course is designed for individuals interested in teaching special education, premedical studies, pediatrics, social work and those interested in developing sound parenting skills. The focus of this course is on the child from birth through early years of age. Candidates will study key concepts of language development and instruction. In addition, candidates will engage in the study of issues related to language problems experienced by children with special needs and those from culturally diverse backgrounds. Prerequisite: teaching license.

SPED 522. YOUNG CHILDREN WITH DIVERSE NEEDS. 3 semester hours.
This course is designed for candidates working with young students from different cultures and with various disabilities. The course will focus on the young child from birth through early years and into school. Through varied experiences the candidate will have the opportunity to learn about the young children with diverse needs in home, school and other settings. The candidate will study the development skills in these diverse learners as well as working with students as they learn the skills. The candidates will identify the community and school resources for gaining support and skill development for their children with diverse needs.

SPED 530. PRACTICUM. 1 semester hour.
This course is designed to offer a 15-hour practicum in an accredited educational setting under the direction of a teacher with a license in Special Education. Candidates will work with students in grades pre-K through 12 who have an identified disability and are receiving special education services. Candidates take this course during any semester that they are enrolled in the Master of Arts in Education Curriculum and Instruction degree program with a concentration in Special Education. This course gives them the opportunity to put the theory learned in their SPED classes into practice in a classroom. Candidates will assist in the assessment of students and the development of (any of the following) IEPs, FSLPs, BIPs and 504 plans, and formulate lesson plans and unit plans that are appropriate for students with disabilities. Candidates may provide academic and behavioral instruction to students with disabilities. Emphasis is placed on tying the varied theoretical perspectives to current best practice in teaching methodology with attention to identification of students with disabilities through various assessments; curriculum development; development of materials; communication with administrators, classroom teachers and parents policies regarding inclusion, and use of community resources. Prerequisite: teaching license.

SPED 552. DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES. 3 semester hours.
This course provides the framework for understanding and teaching students with developmental disabilities. The focus is on individuals with moderate to severe/multiple disabilities that require the support of a multi-disciplinary team. The impact of these disabilities on the family and community will be discussed. Best practice strategies, including community-based instruction, assistive technology, direct instruction, social stories, positive behavior supports and use of alternative assessments and alternative curriculum standards will be covered. Prerequisite: teaching license.

SPED 555. TRANSITION STRATEGIES FOR THE SPECIAL NEEDS STUDENTS. 3 semester hours.
This course will encompass the critical area of transition for students with mild/moderate to severe disabilities. Candidates will demonstrate the ability to identify and develop appropriate transition goals for children with special needs through a variety of classroom experiences. Candidates will develop a working knowledge of services available to this population, as well as the skills needed by the special needs student to become a productive member of society. Candidates will develop a knowledge basis for linking students and families with services ranging from assisted work environments to college application and other accommodations. Candidates will demonstrate the ability to develop sound transition plans by participating in the IEP process for students transitioning from middle school level to high school and from high school to society. Prerequisite: teaching license.
HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT
CONCENTRATION

Tusculum College offers an online graduate program in Human Resource Development to prepare professionals with the practical wisdom they need to be effective in helping organizations, groups and individuals work more effectively. The curriculum addresses the major segments of human resource development by focusing on concepts, models, skills and methods. Courses are designed so that theoretical foundations are complemented with practice and application that enable students to build skills and competence.

The concentration is designed to lead students to:
• Assess organizational needs for enhancing performance.
• Apply adult learning theory and the Instructional System Design (ISD) model into practice for organizational learning needs.
• Evaluate learning and the impact of learning.
• Apply principles and practices of human behavior in organizations to help groups work more effectively.
• Develop team behaviors, including team leadership.
• Develop organizational consultant skills.
• Develop effective team communication skills; e.g., facilitation, decision-making, conflict resolution, problem-solving.
• Support organizational development through project management, strategic planning, succession planning, process analysis and improvement and career planning processes.

Additional Admission requirements

In addition to the common requirements for admission to all graduate programs established by the College, applicants for this concentration shall possess a minimum G.P.A. of 3.0 from a regionally accredited institution and present a minimum of three years of related professional experience on a résumé. Satisfaction of the G.P.A. requirement may be met by any of the following methods, as verified by the Tusculum College Registrar:

1. G.P.A. for the last 12 credit hours of graduate course work, or
2. G.P.A. for the undergraduate degree, or
3. G.P.A. for the last 60 credit hours of college coursework

Students with academic credit earned at nationally or specially accredited institutions may request that the Registrar’s Office review such credit with the pertinent academic department, provided the transcript and course syllabi are official and remitted directly from the applicant’s previous institution.

Program Curriculum

HRDE 501 The Human Resource Development Profession
HRDE 510 Dynamics of Human Development and Learning Styles of the Adult Learner
HRDE 502 Assessing Adult and Organizational Learning Needs
HRDE 522 Planning and Developing Curriculum and Courses
HRDE 504 Evaluating Learning Outcomes and Impacts
HRDE 506 Organizational Performance Management
HRDE 529 Facilitating Groups
HRDE 507 Organizational Leadership
HRDE 508 The Consultant Relationship
HRDE 514 Consultant Project: Analysis Plan
HRDE 515 Consultant Project: Intervention
HRDE 516 Consultant Project: Evaluation and Lessons Learned

SPED 556. THE CONSULTING TEACHER MODEL. 3 semester hours.
This course will provide a framework for special education consultation. The students will gain knowledge and experience in addressing the needs of individuals with disabilities from mild to moderate and severe in reading, written expression, mathematics, auditory processing, as well as behavioral disorders. Strategies for early recognition, referral, assessment and intervention will be the major focus of this course. The students will demonstrate an understanding of the needs of the individuals with specific disabilities, as well as strategies for collaborating with the regular classroom teacher to facilitate the success of this special education population. Students will also develop a knowledge base for addressing the needs of the individuals served under Section 504 with accommodations for health issues as well as Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder. Students will demonstrate the ability to develop appropriate learning goals and objectives through the completion of an IEP, a 504 Accommodation plan and a Family Service Plan. Prerequisite: teaching license.
HRDE 501. THE HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT PROFESSION. 3 semester hours.
A survey of the human resource development profession, based on the roles, responsibilities and competencies defined by the Association for Talent Development (ATD) to help the student understand the scope of the field, and to assess personal interests and skills. Professional resources and associations will be reviewed. Each student will complete a career assessment and develop an human resource development career plan.

HRDE 502. ASSESSING ADULT AND ORGANIZATIONAL LEARNING NEEDS. 3 semester hours.
This course examines the use assessment as the initial phase for identifying variables that result in organizational performance gaps; and the utilization of assessment results to identify and implement value-added solutions such as training and non-training interventions. Students learn to identify human performance gaps and to develop and use various assessment tools such as job and task analysis, front end assessment, needs assessment, performance analysis, systems thinking, and other methods and tools to close a specific gap.

HRDE 504. EVALUATING LEARNING OUTCOMES AND IMPACTS. 3 semester hours.
The concept of learning evaluation will be addressed using Kirkpatrick’s model of four levels of evaluation for adults and organizations: classroom delivery, cognitive learning, application of learning for performance enhancement and impact on organization outcome. Formative and summative evaluation methods will be developed.

HRDE 506. ORGANIZATIONAL PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT. 3 semester hours.
A review and comparison of several models used for project management, strategic planning, process analysis and improvement, succession planning, performance appraisal and career development. Students will develop a strategic plan for a selected group and a process improvement for a selected process.

HRDE 507. ORGANIZATIONAL LEADERSHIP. 3 semester hours.
A seminar style course in which students study various perspectives of leadership, models of leadership within organizations, levels of leadership, leadership influence and leadership behaviors. The course will include personal assessment and planning activities completed by each student to gain insight into personal strengths and abilities and need for further leadership development.

HRDE 508. THE CONSULTANT RELATIONSHIP. 3 semester hours.
The role of the internal and external organizational consultant: marketing, contracting, assessing, reporting, planning, facilitating change and professional ethics. Study and analysis of interventions for organizational change included. Students will create a model contract for a consultant agreement.

HRDE 510. DYNAMICS OF HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND LEARNING STYLES OF THE ADULT LEARNER. 3 semester hours.
The foundations of adult learning theory and applications of those theories to organizations. Includes personality as it affects learning, adult learning theory, hierarchies of learning, types of learners, learning styles and preferences and approaches to curriculum development. Students will use assessment tools to profile their own learning style.

HRDE 514. CONSULTANT PROJECT: ANALYSIS PLAN. 3 semester hours.
This course introduces the student to the organizational consultant project. Students study methods and instruments used by HRD consultants to define and assess group and organizational performance gaps. The student will identify and organizational performance problem, benchmark best practices in the literature, investigate analysis methods and develop a performance gap analysis plan for the client organization.

HRDE 515. CONSULTANT PROJECT: INTERVENTION. 3 semester hours.
This course is a continuation of HRDE 514. Students will report the findings of their analysis plan. Students will study methods used by HRD consultants to intervene within groups and organizations; propose data-driven intervention(s) for the client; develop and facilitate the intervention; contract with the client; manage a project schedule and manage change. Students will also begin development of Lessons Learned documentation using a problem solving model. Prerequisite: HRDE 514.

HRDE 516. CONSULTANT PROJECT: EVALUATION AND LESSONS LEARNED. 3 semester hours.
This course is a continuation of HRDE 515. Students will complete the implementation of the intervention(s); develop an evaluation plan by applying the Kirkpatrick model and complete Lessons Learned. Students will prepare their final report and presentation to the class. Prerequisites: HRDE 514 and HRDE 515.

HRDE 522. PLANNING AND DEVELOPING CURRICULUM AND COURSES. 3 semester hours.
Review and comparison of various curriculum models with particular emphasis on the Instructional System Design (ISD) model. Developing lessons plans and writing program descriptions, goals and performance-based learning objectives.

HRDE 529. FACILITATING GROUPS. 3 semester hours.
Defining and creating a team culture. The role of the supervisor and manager in empowering and enabling teams. Team leadership skills include facilitation, mentoring/coaching, problem solving, conflict management, listening and giving feedback to effectively lead groups. Students will role-play and critique for skill development.
MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING

The Tusculum College teacher education unit will provide rigorous, relevant and engaging learning opportunities for teacher candidates so that they may become ethical educators, civic-minded citizens, school and community leaders and life-long learners.

The Master of Arts in Teaching, a 36-45 semester-hour program, offers individuals holding a bachelor’s degree in specified areas the opportunity to pursue teacher certification. The K-6, 7-12, and K-12 (content specific) licensure programs are designed for working adults who currently hold a bachelor’s degree and wish to pursue the licensure sequence and obtain a master’s degree at the same time. Courses are delivered in an accelerated format at times convenient for working adults. Applicants must be admitted into the Teacher Education program prior to beginning any coursework in the curriculum.

Education programs at Tusculum College adhere to requirements and guidelines established by the Tennessee Board of Education (TBOE) and the Tennessee Department of Education (TDOE). Modifications in initial and advanced education programs and curriculum may occur as a result of TBOE and TDOE actions and regulations. Tusculum College reserves the right to revise academic programs as deemed necessary to meet accrediting and approval criteria.

Master of Arts in Teaching licensure areas are as follows:

- K-6
- 7-12 Biology, Business, English, Government, History and Mathematics
- K-12 Physical Education and Visual Arts

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Tusculum College seeks mature and highly motivated candidates for the Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) program. To be considered for admission to the MAT program, the following requirements must be met. Applicants not meeting the minimum G.P.A. program requirement for regular admission may be granted provisional admission or special student status.

1. Undergraduate Grade Point Average: Possess a minimum 2.75 grade point average (G.P.A.) on a 4.0 scale for full admission. Satisfaction of the G.P.A. requirement may be met by any of the following methods, as verified by the Tusculum College Registrar:
   1. G.P.A. for the last 12 credit hours of graduate coursework, or
   2. G.P.A. for the undergraduate degree, or
   3. G.P.A. of 3.0 the last 60 credit hours of the candidate’s Bachelor’s degree.

2. Content Knowledge: Satisfy the content area as evaluated by the Registrar’s Office by meeting one of the following:

   K-6
   • Have a major in any arts or science area; or
   • Have 24 hours of coursework within two content areas taught in elementary schools; or
   • Pass the Praxis II Elementary Education Content Knowledge exam (test code 018).

   7-12, K-12
   • Have a major in licensure area seeking; or
   • Have 24 hours of coursework within the content area; or
   • Pass the Praxis II Content Knowledge exam for the content area.

   (Candidates seeking transfer of coursework from postsecondary institutions with national or specialized accreditation may request that the Registrar’s Office review such credit with the pertinent academic departments, provided the transcript and course syllabi are official and remitted directly from the applicant’s previous institution. Candidates lacking content hours may take a maximum of one undergraduate course per semester while enrolled in the program. All courses must be completed prior to student teaching. No courses either at Tusculum College or another institution may be taken concurrently while student teaching.)

3. Examination Results: Attain the standardized admission testing requirement on one of the following examinations (If ONE of the following has not been passed prior to applying, applicants must pass the Praxis II Content Knowledge exam for their desired area of licensure prior to admission):
   • ACT composite score of at least 22; or
   • S.A.T. combined score of at least 1020; or
   • Praxis I CORE scores for Reading (156), Math (150), and Writing (150); or
   • GRE – Combined Verbal and Math of 1,000 or higher prior to August 1, 2011. Combined Verbal and Math of 285 or higher after August 1, 2011; or
   • Miller’s Analogy Test – 400 or higher.

4. Background Check: Complete and pass the FBI/TBI background check and fingerprinting.

5. Interview: Pass an interview with the Teacher Education Review Board (The interview only occurs if the previous 4 requirements have been met).

Admission Procedures

Phase 1: General Requirements

Complete the stated Application Procedures (details on page 165):

• Complete application
• Request an official transcript from each institution attended be sent to Tusculum College Graduate and Professional Studies
• Submit a resume
• Submit scores for TOEFL, if English is a second language
• The registrar’s office will evaluate the transcript to determine if the applicant meets the program grade point average and content requirements (Admission Requirements 1 and 2).

Phase 2: Admission to the Teacher Licensure Program

Submit the following to meet Admission Requirements 3-4:

• Examination Results
• Submit professional recommendations
• Background Check (Candidates must receive a cleared background check to participate in practicum and student teaching components required for degree completion. Tennessee state law dictates all persons who have contact with children in grades PreK-12 through the public school system must have an appropriate background check conducted by TBI.)
Phase 3: Teacher Screening Interview

Successfully complete an interview with the Teacher Education Review Board to meet Admission Requirement 5. (After meeting Admission Requirements 1-4, applicants will be invited to interview with the Teacher Education Review Board. Applicants must demonstrate proficiency in oral communication during the departmental screening interview.)

Teacher Education Review Board

The Teacher Education Review Board reviews all student applications for admission into Teacher Licensure. The Review Board is comprised of at least two professional education faculty members and at least one or more members of the regular faculty. The meetings of the Review Board are open to all faculty members. The Review Board may invite specific individuals from the College community to assist in reaching decisions regarding candidates.

The Review Board meets as needed throughout the academic year and has jurisdiction regarding who is admitted to the education program, regarding who is admitted to student teach, for hearing administrative appeals within the education program (academic appeals are heard by the Graduate Committee) and exercises an advisory role with respect to education program curriculum and operation.

When the candidate has satisfactorily completed and documented Items 1-4 listed above, application is made to the Review Board. The Review Board will review the materials and reach a decision regarding the candidate’s admission to the program. Both the content and quality of responses have a significant influence in the candidate’s admission to the program. The Review Board interviews each candidate for oral proficiency in explaining autobiographical information and their self-assessment of strengths and weaknesses to be addressed while preparing to become a professional educator. Following the interview, the Review Board makes a final decision, and written notification of the Review Board’s decision will be sent to the candidate’s email within five working days. If the Review Board denies the application, the email will include reasons for the denial. The candidate may appeal, in writing, to the education program coordinator stating the grounds that he or she believes warrant reconsideration. The program coordinator will determine whether reconsideration is warranted. Appeal approval would allow the student to begin the next scheduled cohort group. Approval from the Review Board and admission to the teacher education programs are prerequisites for enrolling in the Enhanced Student Teaching courses.

Candidates are responsible for making necessary arrangements to attend scheduled Teacher Education Screenings and could be subject to denial or delay of program entry for failure to attend the required screening. A Screening Appeal form is available for candidates who have valid, documented extenuating circumstances for the inability to attend a scheduled screening. The student must contact the education coordinator to obtain a copy of the Screening Appeal form. Teacher Education Screenings will be held 7 calendar days before the student’s scheduled program orientation date.

Program Completion Requirements

Retention in the MAT Program

After an applicant has been accepted into teacher education, the candidate’s progress will be reviewed each semester by members of the education department. The candidate will continue through the professional licensure sequence as long as he or she continues to make satisfactory progress and meets all requirements set forth by the Education Department. Retention in the teacher education program is contingent on the successful completion of courses and program requirements and maintenance of the academic standard required for initial admission to the program. Please refer to the graduate retention standards on page 159.

Coursework

Candidates must complete the courses in the curriculum as specified in the desired licensure program (K-6, K-12, or 7-12). A listing of the courses by program is presented below.

Praxis II

All teacher education candidates must successfully complete all required PRAXIS II exams for each area of desired certification. Passing test scores on all areas of PRAXIS II will be required for completion of EDUC 552 Student Teaching Seminar. PRAXIS II information can be obtained through the Certification Office at Tusculum College, through the Tennessee State Department of Education website or from Praxis at http://www.ets.org/praxis.

Practicum

Professional development includes the study of current theory and practices in education. Practicum placements in the community’s schools provide a rich experience base, valuable in itself, while enhancing learning in the student’s academic coursework. The broad-range practicum goals of field-centered education were designed to provide an experience whereby the student may participate in the classroom setting, as well as provide an insight into the daily regimen of teaching in the public school prior to the student teaching semester. The student is required to complete no less than 24 practicum hours for each major course prior to the student teaching semester. Practicum participation must take place during scheduled dates for the course and routine instructional time in the assigned school. Specific practicum policies and procedures are provided to candidates.

Candidates may not use the grade of “Incomplete” to satisfy practicum requirements for education courses. The specified practicum hours must be completed during the duration of the course. If a student does, however, experience illness or an emergency (must provide official documentation) the student is to send a written request for the “I” to the instructor. The instructor must provide in writing to the student and the Education Program Coordinator the rationale for granting or denying the request. The “Incomplete” must be satisfied and grade submitted to the Registrar according to the deadlines and procedures stated in the “Grading Procedures” section located on page 133 of the College catalog.

Student Teaching

Admission to Student Teaching - Enhanced student teaching is the experience that concludes the pre-service education of prospective teachers. Application must be made to the Director of Field Experience by February 15 or September 15 of the semester prior to the anticipated student teaching semester.
**Application to Student Teaching** - In advance of student teaching, candidates must have completed the following Education Department requirements to be admitted to student teaching:

1. Completed Application for Student Teaching with School Placement Preferences (This must be completed along with the Recommendation before the Screening process).
2. Completed required coursework.
3. Possess a cumulative 3.0 grade point average.
4. Pass PRAXIS II Content Knowledge exam prior to student teaching.
5. Provided recommendation from an education faculty member.
6. Received approval from the Review Board.

Student Teaching appeals must be submitted no later than 10 calendar days before the scheduled screening date. Written notification of the Review Board’s decision will be sent to the candidate’s email within five working days. If the Review Board denies the application, the email will include reasons for the denial. The candidate may appeal, in writing, to the Director of Field Experience stating the grounds that he or she believes warrant reconsideration. The Director, in collaboration with the Chair or other academic leaders in teacher education, will determine whether reconsideration is warranted. If so, the Director will return the matter to the Review Board, whose decision will be final.

**Program Curriculum**

**Curriculum for All Candidates**

- EDUC 500 Foundations of Schooling and Human Development
- EDUC 506 Planning Instruction in Today’s Classroom
- EDUC 514 Assessing Learning Progress
- EDUC 515 Innovative Instructional Technology
- EDUC 542 Strategies for Diverse Learners
- EDUC 570 Classroom Discipline and Management
- EDUC 571 Learning Environments

**Additional courses for K-12/7-12 Licensure:**
- EDUC 544 Content Area Reading
- EDUC 552 Seminar & Research
- EDUC 554 Student Teaching K-3 (K-12)
- EDUC 556 Student Teaching 7-8 (7-12)
- EDUC 557 Student Teaching 9-12 (K-12/7-12)

**Additional courses for K-6 Licensure:**
- EDUC 516 Teaching Reading K-6
- EDUC 537 Methods for Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary Classroom
- EDUC 545 Methods for Teaching Science K-6
- EDUC 572 Teaching Language Arts K-6
- EDUC 573 School Physical Education, Health & Wellness
- EDUC 552 Seminar & Research
- EDUC 554 Student Teaching K-3
- EDUC 555 Student Teaching 4-6

**Transitional Licensure**

The purpose of the transitional licensure program is to recruit and select highly qualified individuals, who can bring maturity and a variety of work experiences to the teaching profession and prepare them for successful teaching in Tennessee schools. Transitional licensure programs are based on teacher preparation standards adopted by the Tennessee State Board of Education. This licensure preparation program seeks individuals who have demonstrated content area expertise and provides an innovative, streamlined opportunity for them to develop pedagogical competence in the field of education.

The Transitional License is valid for one school year and issued to candidates with a bachelor’s degree, who have verified knowledge of the teaching content area and have been offered employment as a teacher of record. Candidates must be eligible for admission, admitted to, or enrolled in an approved transitional licensure preparation program. The Transitional License is renewable two times upon satisfactory progress toward completion of the approved transitional licensure preparation program. Individuals may teach on a transitional or alternative license, of any kind, for a maximum of three years.

**Teacher Candidate Admission**

For admission to the graduate transitional licensure program, candidates must meet the following criteria:

- Have at least a bachelor’s degree from a regionally accredited institution of higher education with a cumulative GPA of 2.75 or 3.0 in the last 60 hours
- Provide evidence of content knowledge - an appropriate academic major for which licensure is desired,
  - 24-semester hour equivalent in the content area, or
  - successful completion of the required Praxis II Content Knowledge examination for the desired area of licensure.
- Provide documentation that employment has been offered by a Tennessee LEA or approved non-public school/school system.

When candidates apply, their transcripts and prior experiences will be reviewed. Based upon the information reviewed, requirements for courses in the program may be modified.

**Transitional Licensure Program Curriculum**

- First year teaching on transitional license:
  - EDUC 506 Planning Instruction in Today’s Classroom
  - EDUC 570 Classroom Discipline and Management
  - EDUC 571 Learning Environments K-12
- To be completed by the end of the second year of teaching on transitional license or no later than the third year:
  - EDUC 513 Strategies for Assessing and Communicating Learning Progress
  - EDUC 516 Teaching Reading or
  - EDUC 544 Content Area Reading
  - EDUC 532 Strategies for Special Needs Students

**Licensure Areas**

- K-6 *
  - Biology 7-12
  - Business 7-12
  - English 7-12
  - History 7-12
  - Math 7-12
  - Physical Education K-12
  - Visual Arts K-12

* additional courses may be required
**Admission to Masters’ of Art in Teaching (MAT) Degree Program**

Candidates desiring to attain a graduate degree have the option of enrolling in the MAT transitional licensure program. Candidates must meet all traditional MAT admission requirements to enroll in the MAT Transitional Licensure program. In lieu of student teaching, those on transitional licensure must take EDUC 540 The Law and Public Education and one elective selected from the Master of Arts in Education Curriculum and Instruction (MAED C & I) curriculum and approved by the MAT department chair. Candidates cannot earn the MAT degree or have their degree conferred until recommended for Tennessee Apprentice License.

**Course Descriptions**

**EDUC 500. FOUNDATIONS OF SCHOOLING AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT.** 3 semester hours.
This graduate course will include presentation of instructional practices and developmentally appropriate teaching strategies for inclusion of students of diverse cultures, abilities and needs. Candidates will demonstrate the ability to plan, implement and assess curriculum that includes varied teaching strategies, current technology, materials and community resources. The planned topics will include the psychological and social development of the student. Candidates will demonstrate ability to plan and teach both skills and content while building a community of engaged learners.

**EDUC 506. PLANNING INSTRUCTION IN TODAY’S CLASSROOM.** 3 semester hours.
This course will include presentation of instructional practices and developmentally appropriate teaching strategies for inclusion of students of diverse cultures, abilities and needs. Candidates will demonstrate the ability to plan, implement and assess curriculum that includes varied teaching strategies, current technology, materials and community resources. The planned topics will include the psychological and social development of the student. Candidates will demonstrate ability to plan and teach both skills and content while building a community of engaged learners.

**EDUC 514. ASSESSING LEARNING PROGRESS.** 3 semester hours.
This graduate course is designed to refine the candidates’ skills in assessing the learners’ behaviors and to increase their knowledge of characteristics, uses, advantages and limitations of different types of assessments for evaluating student learning. Strategies for accommodating learning needs and communicating progress to students, parents and colleagues will be explored. Candidates will know, understand and use formal and informal assessment strategies to evaluate and ensure the continuing intellectual, social and personal development of the learner.

**EDUC 515. INNOVATIVE INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY.** 3 semester hours.
This course will include an introduction to the applications of technology and pedagogical skills used within the school environment. The primary goal of this course is to provide the candidate with essential skills through the development and use of instructional applications, educational software and computers. The candidate will use technological resources to facilitate developmentally appropriate student learning. Candidates will investigate the use of emerging technology to enhance their professional growth and productivity and promote the equitable, ethical and legal use of technology.

**EDUC 516. TEACHING READING.** 3 semester hours.
This graduate course provides a working knowledge of theories, instructional models and materials for providing reading instruction in grades K-6. Emphasis will be placed on candidates’ understanding of the reading process and reading instruction. An integrated approach to literacy will be presented.

**EDUC 542. STRATEGIES FOR DIVERSE LEARNERS.** 3 semester hours.
This graduate course offers information on identification, teaching strategies, curriculum modifications and behavior plans for teachers of special needs students in the regular classroom. Candidates will explore how students differ in their approaches to learning and how to create instructional opportunities that are adapted to diverse learners. Candidates will examine effective verbal, nonverbal and media communication techniques to enhance positive, supportive interactions in the classroom.

**EDUC 537. METHODS FOR TEACHING MATHEMATICS IN THE ELEMENTARY CLASSROOM.** 3 semester hours.
The purpose of this course is to explore current methods and research regarding the teaching of elementary school mathematics with a focus on effective instructional strategies to integrate mathematical content and processes. Candidates will review elementary mathematics content and explore teaching theories that will aid in the development of mathematical literacy in elementary school children. (Prerequisites: College Algebra, EDUC 500 and EDUC 513).

**EDUC 544. CONTENT AREA READING (SECONDARY LICENSURE).** 3 semester hours.
This course is designed to provide the candidate opportunities to develop a working knowledge of effective instructional methods, strategies, materials and evaluation tools for integrating reading instruction in content areas in grades 7-12.

**EDUC 545. METHODS FOR TEACHING SCIENCE IN THE ELEMENTARY CLASSROOM.** 2 semester hours.
This graduate course is designed to examine elements of effective science instruction and will include a review of state and national science standards. Candidates will know, understand and use the central concepts of life, earth/space and physical science.

**EDUC 552. STUDENT TEACHING SEMINAR AND RESEARCH.** 2 semester hours.
This course is designed to meet at established times throughout the student teaching semester to review topics of interest or concern and to explore preparation options for the PRAXIS II Exams. Candidates will examine approaches to fostering positive relationships with school colleagues, parents and agencies in the larger community to support students’ learning and well-being. During their second student teaching placement, candidates will
be engaged in action research in a public school classroom setting.

EDUC 554. ENHANCED STUDENT TEACHING K-3. 5 semester hours.
This course is the first part of a two part sequence of full-time student teaching in an accredited school setting. The experience will allow candidates to plan instruction based upon knowledge of subject matter, students, the community and curriculum goals. Through reflection, candidates will continually evaluate the effects of their choices and actions on others.

EDUC 555. ENHANCED STUDENT TEACHING 4-6. 5 semester hours.
This course is the second part of a two part sequence of full-time student teaching in an accredited school setting. The experience will allow candidates to plan instruction based upon knowledge of subject matter, students, the community, and curriculum goals. Through reflection, candidates will continually evaluate the effects of their choices and actions on others.

EDUC 556. ENHANCED STUDENT TEACHING 7-8. 5 semester hours.
This course offers a full-time teaching experience in an accredited 7-8 school under the direction of a selected classroom teacher, a Tusculum College Supervisor and the Director of Field Experience. Students must have been approved for student teaching prior to enrolling. A student designed, instructor approved action research project is required prior to completion.

EDUC 557. ENHANCED STUDENT TEACHING 9-12. 5 semester hours.
This course offers a full-time teaching experience in an accredited 9-12 school under the direction of a selected classroom teacher, a Tusculum College Supervisor and the Director of Field Experience. Students must have been approved for student teaching prior to enrolling. A student designed, instructor approved action research project is required prior to completion.

EDUC 550. CLASSROOM DISCIPLINE AND MANAGEMENT. 3 semester hours.
This course is designed to help candidates thoughtfully examine various approaches to classroom discipline and management and to ensure that the discipline approach is consistent with the overall instructional program. Emphasis is placed on ways to make informal decisions concerning the various approaches to discipline and properly managing various aspects of the classroom, i.e., teacher-student relationships, personal philosophy, the understanding of the assumptions that undergird various discipline approaches, the physical environment, knowledge of theory and practical applications for classroom discipline and management, so that students stay on task and maintain interest in learning.

EDUC 551. LEARNING ENVIRONMENTS K-12. 3 semester hours.
This graduate course provides candidates an opportunity to design interdisciplinary learning experiences related to the social studies curricula, standards, goals and objectives. This will allow candidates to incorporate knowledge, skills, and methods of inquiry from several related subject areas and to use a wide variety of resources and methods in planning integrated instruction based on learner needs. Candidates will be presented an overview of multiple teaching and learning strategies that promote the development of critical thinking, problem solving and performance capabilities and that allow intellectually gifted students, students with disabilities, and those with varied cultural, linguistic, socio-economic and ethnic backgrounds to participate.

EDUC 572. TEACHING LANGUAGE ARTS. 2 semester hours.
This course provides an overview of the six language arts and an in-depth study of writing, the elements and mechanics of the English language and the state English standards for grades K-6. Candidates will apply their understanding of language skills in completing a variety of activities in which they make critical judgments regarding standard English usage. Candidates will develop an awareness and acceptance of formal and informal language as practiced by diverse groups.

EDUC 573. SCHOOL PHYSICAL EDUCATION, HEALTH, AND WELLNESS. 2 semester hours.
This course is designed to provide the candidates with knowledge of wellness and basic health practices that support the development of healthy lifestyles. Candidates will examine how to integrate wellness and physical activities with other subject disciplines of the school curriculum.
MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (MBA)

The Master of Business Administration (MBA) program is a 30-semester-hour program designed to provide working adults with an opportunity to study the concepts and decision-making tools that support advancement in business-oriented fields. The program utilizes an integrative and application focused curriculum to develop and enhance student skills through a focus on business problem solving, analytical analysis and decision-making processes. Students will engage in problem analysis and decision making in a legal, ethical and socially responsible manner as well as synthesize information and data in an analytically sound manner. Students will study the concepts and analytical tools provided by the disciplines of accounting, business law, ethics, finance, management, managerial economics, marketing and decision making methods, as these disciplines relate to business decision makers. The program uses a capstone project allowing students to apply program and business acumen in a highly integrative and sophisticated business simulation.

MBA Transfer credit policy
1. Students who completed MAOM coursework (with a B or better) within the previous six years, can utilize up to nine hours of their coursework to substitute up to nine hours of the MBA program in economics, law and marketing. Specifically, Economics: MGMT 513 can substitute for MBA 513: Law, MGMT 518 can substitute for MBA 518, and Marketing: MGMT 506 can substitute for MBA 506.
2. Students with graduate business completed within the past five years with a B or better, and prior to applying to the MBA program, may request that up to three credit hours be examined by the graduate faculty to determine if the prior coursework can substitute for a current MBA course.

Program Admission Requirements
1. Hold a Bachelor’s degree from a regionally accredited college or university
2. Have at least three years of professional work experience
3. Meet one of the following:
   A. minimum 3.20 cumulative undergraduate G.P.A. — meeting this requirement allows for automatic admissions to the program, if other admissions requirements are satisfied.
   B. minimum 3.30 G.P.A. for the last 60 of college coursework. — meeting this requirement allows for automatic admissions to the program, if other admissions requirements are satisfied.
   C. minimum 3.0 cumulative undergraduate G.P.A. and:
      i. a minimum GMAT score of 500 or
      ii. a GRE with a minimum quantitative reasoning GRE score of 590 if taken before August 1, 2011, and 148 if taken after August 1, 2011, and a minimum verbal GRE score of 480 if taken before August 1, 2011, and 152 if taken after August 1, 2011, or
      iii. program score requirement for core entrance components on the Tusculum College MBA entrance exam,
4. Satisfy the required prerequisites:
   Students must have three credit hours of prior coursework (at the 200 level or higher) in the following areas: Financial Accounting, Managerial Accounting, Economics, Statistics, Management, Marketing and Finance. If a student does not meet all prerequisites requirements, they may satisfy one or more by taking coursework in the appropriate areas, or by achieving the program score requirement for the designated CLEP or DSST test for that subject area, or by achieving the program score requirement on the Tusculum College core business academic leveling course module for the subject area.
5. Upon request, provide a cold writing sample
6. Current Resume
7. Completed Application for Admission

Provisional Admission
Master of Business Administration applicants, who meet all MBA admission requirements but lack the three years of professional work experience; may be considered for provisional admission. Provisional admission is only available to applicants who do not meet the professional work experience requirement.

To be considered for provisional admission, applicants must arrange for the following additional documentation:
1. At least one professional reference from supervisors with knowledge of the applicant’s work performance.
2. Two academic references from instructors with knowledge of the applicant’s academic capability and performance.
3. A cold writing sample
The MBA program provisional admissions are limited. Applicants for provisional admission shall provide all needed and requested materials for review a minimum of four weeks prior to program start date. Applications will be reviewed by School of Business Applicant Review Committee who will make a recommendation to the Graduate Committee for their determination. All decisions of the Graduate Committee are final.

Applicants granted admission under provisional admission will have no additional requirements other than all College, School, and program requirements.

Conditional Admission
Master of Business Administration applicants, who meet all MBA admission requirements but lack the required minimum GPA, but exceed 2.75, or standardized test score specified in section 3.c. i. and ii. above, may be considered for conditional admission. Conditional admission is only for applicants who do not meet the minimum GPA requirement or the standardized test score requirement.

To be considered for conditional admission, applicants must arrange for the following additional documentation:
1. At least one professional reference from supervisors with knowledge of the applicant’s work performance.
2. Two academic references from instructors with knowledge of the applicant’s academic capability and performance.
3. A cold writing sample
Applicants granted admission under a conditional admission will be required to achieve a minimum 3.1 GPA and earn no grade lower than a B- during the initial three courses in the MBA sequence. Failure to meet these conditions will result in immediate dismissal from the program.

The MBA program conditional admissions are limited. Applicants for conditional admission shall provide all needed and requested materials for review a minimum of four weeks prior to program start date. Applications will be reviewed by School of Business Applicant Review Committee who will make a recom-
Program Outline
The MBA program at Tusculum College includes an eight-course (24 hours) core and allows students to select courses of interest through their concentration courses. It also allows students to earn a specific concentration by completing two additional concentration courses (36 total hours). Students must select any required course(s) in their chosen area and complete the four required courses (12 hours) from the available options in their chosen area to earn a concentration.

All concentration courses will be offered in an online format. Students would be allowed to double up courses, under the following restrictions:
- Students cannot take two classes during their first class.
- Students may take two classes during their second class, after receiving permission by the Department Chair or the Dean.
- Students may take two classes any time after their second class, so long as their cumulative MBA G.P.A. is not below 3.0.
- Students will be limited to completing no more than 12 hours of graduate coursework during a semester term, fall, spring or summer.

The program would allow students to take more than one class at a time if they chose to do so under the above guidelines. Students who double up could complete the MBA degree program in one year.

MBA Core Courses
- MBA 510 Organizational Behavior and Management
- MBA 513 Economics for Managers
- MBA 522 Managerial Finance
- MBA 506 Applied Marketing Management
- MBA 511 Managerial Accounting
- MBA 518 Law and Ethics in Business
- MBA 520 Decision Making for Innovative Managers
- MBA 530 Integrative Business Strategies

Attendance Policy
Attendance requirements are established both program-wide and for individual courses. Course instructors may institute additional absence related penalties in addition to the program-wide standards. Students who miss over six class sessions (or the equivalent number of platform hours) throughout the MBA will be required to meet with the department chair and program coordinator to develop a plan for future attendance. Students with over 10 absences (or the equivalent number of platform hours) will be referred to the Graduate Committee for dismissal from the program.

Course Descriptions
MBA 506. APPLIED MARKETING MANAGEMENT.
This course focuses on the application of marketing principles, concepts, and theory in the resolution of contemporary, strategic marketing management problems and opportunities. Students will apply marketing knowledge, decision-making and problem solving abilities.

MBA 510. ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR AND MANAGEMENT.
This course will examine the functions of management with emphasis on the dynamics of human behavior within organizations, from individual, group and organizational lenses and their effect on organizational performance and development.

MBA 511. MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING.
This course presents the use of accounting information for business decision-making. Emphasis will be placed on the study of relevant costs, resource planning and analysis, cost-volume-profit analysis and product costing.

MBA 513. ECONOMICS FOR MANAGERS.
This course deals with the application of economic concepts and analytical tools to management decision-making. Students will examine the impact of differing industry conditions on organizational strategy, using micro- and macroeconomic tools for market analysis.

MBA 518. LAW AND ETHICS IN BUSINESS.
This course exposes students to the legal and ethical concepts encountered in the field of management. Emphasis is placed on the application of legal principles to complex management situations.

MBA 520. DECISION MAKING FOR INNOVATIVE MANAGERS.
This course is a review of decision making heuristics and analytical tools used in business. The focus is on the application of decision making approaches and tools to address practical entrepreneurial and intrapreneurial management problems and opportunities.

MBA 522. MANAGERIAL FINANCE.
This course provides insights and understanding of financial concepts along with practical approaches to analysis and decision-making. It includes topics such as financial planning, management of working capital, analysis of investment opportunities, source of long-term financing and dividend policy. This course also introduces complicating factors, such as agency costs, corporate governance and ethical issues into the analysis. Prerequisites: MBA 513 and MBA 511.

MBA 530. INTEGRATIVE BUSINESS STRATEGIES.
This course is a program capstone course utilizing a complex and integrative international business simulation where student teams are challenged to design and execute strategy. The Internet-based simulation is conducted in a compressed time format where students must apply knowledge and skills learned during the program to make decisions integrating strategy, marketing, human resources, operations, finance and accounting.
**MBA 561. CHANGE MANAGEMENT.**
Students will become familiar with the concept of change management as it applies to organizational strategy and culture. Students will study examples of change management in different types of organizations and under different environmental conditions. Students will learn about the many reasons that effective change management is difficult to achieve and how to resolve some common issues.

**MBA 562. EMPLOYMENT LAW.**
This course examines the broad range of legal doctrines, statutes and rules that govern the human resource function when not controlled by collective bargaining agreements. Content to be explored includes employment laws governing employment relationships, the implications of laws and regulations on human resource procedures and employment discrimination with an emphasis on resolving workplace disputes internally, preventing litigation and administering human resource functions in compliance with applicable law.

**MBA 563. HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT.**
This course will examine Human Resource Management (HRM) beyond the traditional functionality of selection, training and retention of human capital. It will address HRM as a strategic partner in the pursuit of organizational goals and business objectives.

**MBA 564. BUDGETING AND ACCOUNTING FOR GOVERNMENTAL AND NONPROFIT ENTITIES.**
An examination of accounting practices in the systems emphasizing accountability and compliance used by governmental and nonprofit entities. Coverage includes Governmental Accounting Standards Board standards and fund accounting. Emphasis will be placed on budgeting techniques and financial compliance with fund regulations, restrictions and limitations.

**MBA 565. NONPROFIT RESOURCE MANAGEMENT.**
Students will explore various theories and techniques associated with effective leadership and motivation in the nonprofit sector. Specifically, students will compare and contrast leadership and motivation approaches with regard to specific groups (e.g. paid staff vs. volunteers, board of directors, outside community members). Students will examine case studies associated with these phenomena to discern practical tools for effective management across groups.

**MBA 566. HEALTHCARE ADMINISTRATION.**
Major issues associated with the current and future organization and delivery of health services in the United States. Concepts and applications of organization and management in the health sector are explored.

**MBA 567. RISK MANAGEMENT.**
This course examines key organizational risks. Coverage will include sources of risk, strategies for risk containment and prevention, as well as approaches to assess and enhance risk culture.
CHURCH COVENANTS,
TRIO PROGRAMS,
COLLEGE PERSONNEL
A COVENANT BETWEEN THE SYNOD OF LIVING WATERS AND TUSCULUM COLLEGE

I. PURPOSE

The purpose of this covenant is to define the nature and scope of the relationship mutually agreed to by Tusculum College and the Synod of Living Waters of the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).

II. HISTORY OF THE RELATIONSHIP

Tusculum College is the oldest college in Tennessee, the twenty-eighth oldest in the nation, and the oldest coeducational institution affiliated with the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).

Tusculum College was founded by the Presbyterian Church. A Presbyterian minister, the Rev. Hezekiah Balch, established Greeneville College, and it was chartered on September 3, 1794, as the twenty-eighth oldest college in the United States and the oldest college in Tennessee. In 1818, Tusculum Academy was established by another Princeton graduate and Presbyterian minister, the Rev. Samuel Doak. In 1844, Tusculum Academy became Tusculum College. In 1868, the two colleges consolidated on the Tusculum campus under the name of Greeneville and Tusculum College, and, in 1912, the name was officially changed to Tusculum College.

Throughout the more than two hundred years of its existence, Tusculum College has had a continuing relationship with the Presbyterian Church.

III. NATURE OF THE COLLEGE

Tusculum College takes seriously its heritage as a daughter of the Presbyterian Church. The liberal arts tradition with which the name, Tusculum College, is uniquely associated was formulated by Cicero at his academy in Tusculum, Italy, and brought to East Tennessee by Samuel Doak by the way of the College of New Jersey (Princeton University). The tradition emphasizes smallness of size and closeness of faculty-student involvement, both within and without the classroom in order to cultivate citizenship, character and practical wisdom among members of the College community. That tradition is very much in keeping with the heritage of the College through its founding by Presbyterians with an emphasis on the formation of strong Christian character as an essential ingredient of citizenship and practical wisdom. Tusculum College is committed to strengthening its relationship with the Presbyterian Church so that the College can bring its services to the Church, and the Churches can learn of and benefit from the distinctive mission and education offered by Tusculum College.

In the curriculum of Tusculum College and through opportunities for worship and service, the College’s Presbyterian heritage will be highlighted. Specific examples are included in the section on “Responsibilities Under the Covenant.” The College wants religious studies to occupy a central place in the general studies curriculum in order for students to study the religious and biblical heritage of the country in the context of larger issues of humankind. Tusculum desires its heritage as a Presbyterian college to be woven throughout all that the College does, not just through a prescribed set of courses that every student is required to take. Tusculum College seeks to instill in its graduates a sense of the world in which they live and to develop skills to make sound decisions that are based on the common good. In short, Tusculum wants to graduate students who not only do well, but do good.

An important part of Tusculum College’s educational mission is to recruit a fertile mix of students from different ethnic, national, racial, cultural, religious and geographic backgrounds. Learning from fellow students resulting from such a campus cultural mix is an essential part of fostering an emphasis on practical wisdom. Active discussions of different perspectives on life resulting from varied cultural experiences enhance each student’s maturation and understanding of the world culture in which they live. Such diversity of student background should be actively used to enrich the educational environment of the College.

IV. PARTIES TO THE COVENANT

The Parties of this covenant, Tusculum College of Greeneville, Tennessee, operating under its governing board, the Board of Trustees, and the Synod of Living Waters, operating as a governing body, are separate entities. They are independent, neither being controlled by the other. They are, however, interdependent in that they must work together to accomplish their common purposes.

V. Responsibilities Under the Covenant

A. Tusculum College affirms its commitment to:
- offer a program of quality education in the liberal arts and sciences with the concept of the wholeness of life as interpreted by the Christian faith;
- conduct an educational program in which a large majority of the faculty are Christians, while insisting on freedom of inquiry for the faculty and students;
- create a campus climate in which the Christian faith is reasonably and persuasively presented without undo pressing for acceptance;
- maintain a campus minister and a set of course offerings in religion;
- require religious studies of all students;
- offer opportunities for corporate worship for the entire campus community;
- provide opportunities for the exploration of the relationship between religion and other facets of life, while preparing students for Christian service in all walks of life;
- establish standards of excellence and maintain accreditation by appropriate academic associations and agencies;
- share in the development of professional and lay leadership for the church;
- serve as a host for Church courts and their agencies, providing leadership and facilities for conferences, retreats, workshops and training sessions for Church groups and offer services to the Church such as supply ministers and special programs of sacred music and drama;
- provide opportunities for continuing education for Presbyterian ministers;
- to refer to its Presbyterian heritage in all of its literature;
- use College educational resources to enrich the churches, such as a theologian in residence;
- effectively recruit persons of racial and ethnic diversity to serve on the Board of Trustees, administration, faculty and support staff as well as in the student body;
- demonstrate active concern for social justice and human mercy among the entire campus community, fostering a keen spirit of volunteerism;
- maintain Christian governance and leadership by maintaining the practice that a large majority of trustees and administrators be Christians;
- make a reasonable effort to insure that the President of Tusculum be a Presbyterian;
- provide the Synod an Annual Report, and other such reports as may be considered useful.
B. Synod of Living Waters affirms its commitment to:
- undergird the College spiritually by praying for its leadership, faculty, students and friends;
- be a resource to help youth understand the opportunities offered at the college;
- be helpful and open to discuss with any youth about enrolling and/or attending the college;
- be helpful as a source in procuring minister and laity as speakers for regularly scheduled chapel services, retreats and conferences at the college;
- be open to discuss with presbyteries and churches the possibility of holding some of their conferences, retreats, meetings and training events in the college facilities;
- be helpful and open to discuss with individuals, congregations and presbyteries, within the bounds of the Synod, financial support for Tusculum College and other colleges we have a covenant relationship;
- provide financial support for the College by regular benevolent giving in accordance with an objective funding formula developed by the Synod’s Division for Synod Ministries;
- provide annually for the receiving of a report from the College, with such details as may prove useful for purposes of promotion and funding support;
- publish an Annual Report of the College in the Minutes of Synod.

VI. MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. Board of Trustees of Tusculum College

Realizing the importance of its relationship with the Presbyterian Church, the Board of Trustees of Tusculum College commits itself to:
- maintaining a standing committee of the Board of Trustees on church relations. The Committee would have as its primary responsibility the continuing review and development of the College’s relationship with the Church;
- insure that at least two members of each of the three classes of trustees of Tusculum College would be Presbyterians from within the Synod, with special emphasis given to members of churches in the presbyteries of Holston and East Tennessee;
- establish a Council on Church Relations composed of equal number of ministers and laypeople. The Council on Church Relations would have as its primary responsibility strengthening the relationship between the College and the Church.

B. Disposition of Property

If Tusculum College should ever cease to operate as an institution of higher learning, the Board of Trustees, in accordance with the Charter of the College, will determine the disposition of property.

C. Accountability and Communication

Both parties agree to provide regular and formal channels of communication to insure accountability and to address issues of mutual interest and concern.

1. Tusculum will provide Synod with a report of the campus ministry program and activities of the College in its Annual Report and other significant documents.
2. The Synod will provide Tusculum with copies of its Minutes of Synod meetings and other significant documents.
3. The Synod through its Division for Synod Ministries and the College through the Sub-Committee on Church Relations of its Board of Trustees will see that the terminology and status of this covenant is kept current.

4. The text of this covenant shall be printed in the Minutes of the Synod of Living Waters, and references made to it in appropriate publications of the Synod which highlight our Church-related colleges.

5. This Covenant between the Synod of Living Waters (PCUSA) and Tusculum College shall be summarized in the Tusculum catalog and made available to members of the administration, faculty, staff, and to other constituencies as deemed appropriate.

6. The President of the College shall be responsible for seeing that all provisions of this covenant regarding the institution’s responsibilities are presented to the Board of Trustees.

7. The Synod Executive shall be responsible for seeing that all provisions of this covenant regarding Synod’s responsibilities are fulfilled.

8. The College shall inform the Synod of its other formal or informal covenant relationships with other governing bodies or church bodies. It is understood, however, that no provision of such covenants will be in conflict with the provisions of this covenant.

D. Review and Amendment of the Covenant

1. This Covenant shall be reviewed regularly by representatives of the College and Synod. These reviews can be initiated by either partner and it is expected that the President of the College will be present for all reviews. (This Covenant shall be reviewed every five years by a team composed of at least two persons appointed by the Synod’s Division for Synod Ministries and the Sub-Committee on Church Relations of the College’s Board of Trustees. It is expected that the President of the College will be present for such reviews.)

2. Special review of the covenant relationship can be initiated either by the College or Synod. Review by appropriate committees of the College and of Synod may be needed if major forthcoming decisions change the nature of the covenant.

3. This Covenant may be amended or renewed by action of the Board of Trustees of Tusculum College and the Synod of Living Waters.

VII. FORMAL APPROVAL

This Covenant shall be effective upon formal approval by the
A COVENANT BETWEEN HOLSTON PRESBYTERY, PRESbyterian CHURCH (U.S.A.) AND TUSCULUM COLLEGE

I. PURPOSE

The purpose of this covenant is to define the nature and scope of the relationship mutually agreed to by Tusculum College and Holston Presbytery of the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).

II. HISTORY OF THE RELATIONSHIP

Tusculum College was founded by the Presbyterian Church. A Presbyterian minister, the Rev. Hezekiah Balch, established Greeneville College, which was chartered on September 3, 1794. In 1818, Tusculum Academy was established by another Princeton graduate and Presbyterian minister, the Rev. Samuel Doak. In 1844, Tusculum Academy became Tusculum College. In 1868, the two colleges consolidated on the Tusculum campus under the name of Greeneville and Tusculum College, and, in 1912, the name was officially changed to Tusculum College.

Throughout the more than two hundred years of its existence, Tusculum College has had a continuing relationship with the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) and, in particular, with Presbyterian churches in the region, which is now known as Holston Presbytery.

III. NATURE OF THE COLLEGE

Tusculum College takes seriously its heritage as a daughter of the Presbyterian Church. The liberal arts tradition with which the name, Tusculum College, is uniquely associated was formulated by Cicero at his academy in Tusculum, Italy, and brought to East Tennessee by Samuel Doak by the way of the College in New Jersey (Princeton University). The tradition emphasizes smallness of size and closeness of faculty-student involvement, both within and without the classroom, in order to cultivate citizenship, Christian character and practical wisdom among members of the College community. That tradition is very much in keeping with the heritage of the emphasis on the formation of strong Christian character as an essential ingredient of citizenship and practical wisdom. Tusculum College is committed to strengthening its relationship with the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) so that the College can bring its services to the Church, and the Churches can learn of and benefit from the distinctive mission and education offered by Tusculum College.

In the curriculum of Tusculum College and through opportunities for worship and service, the College’s Presbyterian heritage will be highlighted. Specific examples are included in the section on “Responsibilities Under the Covenant.” The College wants religious studies to occupy a central place in the general studies curriculum, the “Commons,” in order for students to study the religious and biblical heritage of the country in the context of larger issues of humankind. Tusculum desires its heritage as a Presbyterian college to be woven throughout all that the College does, not just through a prescribed set of courses that every student is required to take. Tusculum College seeks to instill in its graduates a sense of the world in which they live and to develop skills to make sound decisions that are based on the common good. In short, Tusculum wants to graduate students who not only do well, but do good.

An important part of Tusculum College’s educational mission is to recruit a fertile mix of students from different ethnic, national, racial, cultural, religious and geographical backgrounds. Learning from fellow students resulting from such a campus-cultural mix is an essential part of fostering an emphasis on practical wisdom. Active discussion of different perspectives on life resulting from varied cultural experiences enhances each student’s maturation and understanding of the world culture in which they live. Such diversity of student background should be actively used to enrich the educational environment of the College.

IV. PARTIES TO THE COVENANT

The Parties of this covenant, Tusculum College of Greeneville, Tennessee, operating under its governing board, the Board of Trustees, and Holston Presbytery, Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.), operating as a governing body, are separate entities. They are independent, neither being controlled by the other. They are, however, interdependent in that they must work together to accomplish their common purposes.

V. RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER THE COVENANT

A. Tusculum College affirms its commitment to:
- offer a program of quality education in the liberal arts and sciences with the concept of the wholeness of life as interpreted by the Christian faith;
- conduct an educational program in which a large majority of the faculty are Christians, while insisting on freedom of inquiry for the faculty and students;
- create a campus climate in which the Christian faith is reasonably and persuasively presented without undue pressure for acceptance;
- maintain a Presbyterian campus minister and a set of course offerings in religion;
- through the Commons courses in the Civic Arts curriculum and the competency requirements for graduation, require religious studies of all students;
- offer weekly opportunities for corporate worship for the entire campus community;
- provide opportunities for the exploration of the relationship between religion and other facets of life, while preparing students for Christian service in all walks of life;
- establish standards of excellence and maintain accreditation by appropriate academic associations and agencies;
- share in the development of professional and lay leadership for the Church;
- serve as a host for church governing bodies, congregations and their agencies, providing leadership and facilities for conferences, retreats, workshops and training sessions for Church groups and offer services to the Church such as supply ministers and special programs of music and drama;
- provide opportunities for continuing education for Presbyterian ministers;
- to refer to its Presbyterian heritage in all of its literature;
- use college educational resources to enrich the churches (such as Theologian-In-Residence program);
- effectively recruit persons of racial and ethnic diversity to serve on the Board of Trustees, administration, faculty and support staff as well as in the student body;
- demonstrate active concern for social justice and human mercy among the entire campus community, fostering a keen spirit of volunteerism;
- maintain Christian governance and leadership by maintaining the practice that a large majority of trustees and administrators be Christians;
- make a reasonable effort to insure that the President of Tusculum College be a Presbyterian;

B. Holston Presbytery affirms its commitment to:
- undergird the College spiritually by praying for its trustees, administrators, faculty, students and friends;
- promote understanding of the educational opportunities offered at the College through Presbytery publications and communications;
- promote attendance at the College by encouraging youth in the Presbytery to consider enrolling as students;
- offer a source of ministers and laity as speakers for regularly scheduled chapel services, retreats, and conferences at the College;
- encourage churches in the Presbytery to consider holding some of their conferences, retreats, meetings, and training events in the College facilities periodically;
- encourage individuals and congregations within the bounds of the Presbytery to provide financial support to the College;
- provide financial support for the College by regular benevolent giving in accordance with an objective funding formula developed by the Presbytery’s Institutions Committee;
- provide annually for the receiving of a report from the College, with such details as may prove useful for purposes of promotion and funding support;
- provide a report of the Presbytery’s activities to benefit the College and advance its mission.

VI. MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. Board of Trustees of Tusculum College

Realizing the importance of its relationship with the Presbyterian Church, the Board of Trustees of Tusculum College commits itself to:
- maintain a standing committee of the Board of Trustees on church relations. The Committee has as its primary responsibility the continuing review and development of the College’s relationship with the Church;
- make a reasonable effort to ensure that at least one member of each of the three classes of trustees of Tusculum College would be a Presbyterian from within Holston Presbytery elected by the Presbytery. The Trusteeship Committee of the College would provide qualified candidates to the Nominating Committee of Holston Presbytery for election by the Presbytery;
- maintain a Council on Church Relations composed of equal members of ministers and laypeople. The Council on Church Relations would have as its primary responsibility strengthening the relationship between the College and the Church.

B. Disposition of Property

If Tusculum College should ever cease to operate as an institution of higher learning, the Board of Trustees, in accordance with the Charter of the College, will determine the disposition of property.

C. Accountability and Communication

Both parties agree to provide regular and formal channels of communication to ensure accountability and to address issues of mutual interest and concern.

1. Tusculum will provide the Presbytery with a report of the campus ministry program and activities of the College in its Annual Report to Presbytery and other significant documents.
2. The Presbytery will provide Tusculum with copies of its Minutes of Presbytery meetings and other significant documents.
3. The Presbytery through its Institutions Committee and the College through the Sub-Committee on Church Relations of its Board of Trustees will review the covenant annually, beginning in 1995.
4. The text of this covenant shall be printed in the Minutes of Holston Presbytery, and references made to it in appropriate publications of the Presbytery which highlight its institutions and agencies.
5. This Covenant between Holston Presbytery, Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) and Tusculum College shall be summarized in
the Tusculum catalog and made available to members of the administration, faculty, staff and to other constituencies as deemed appropriate.

6. The President of the College shall be responsible for seeing that all provisions of this covenant regarding the institution’s responsibilities are presented to the Board of Trustees.

7. The Stated Clerk of Holston Presbytery, Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.), shall be responsible for seeing that all provisions of this covenant regarding the Church’s responsibilities are fulfilled.

8. The College shall inform the Presbytery of its other formal or informal covenant relationships with other governing bodies or church bodies. It is understood, however, that no provision of such covenants will be in conflict with the provisions of this covenant. Currently, the College has a covenant with the Synod of Living Waters, Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.), and the Presbytery of East Tennessee, Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).

D. Review and Amendment of the Covenant

1. A comprehensive review of this Covenant shall be reviewed every five years by a team composed of the Presbytery’s Institutions Committee and the Sub-Committee on Church Relations of the College’s Board of Trustees. It is expected that the President of the College will be present for such reviews.

2. This Covenant may be amended or renewed by action of the Board of Trustees of Tusculum College and Holston Presbytery, Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).

VII. FORMAL APPROVAL

This Covenant shall be effective upon formal approval by the Board of Trustees of Tusculum College and by Holston Presbytery, Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.), each meeting in regular session during the 2008 year, and signed by the Moderator and Stated Clerk of the Presbytery and by the Chairman and Secretary of the College’s Board of Trustees.

This Covenant recognizes the possibility that Tusculum College may develop other covenant relationships with other governing bodies of the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) or with other church bodies with which our denomination is in correspondence.

A COVENANT BETWEEN THE PRESBYTERY OF EAST TENNESSEE, PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH (U.S.A.) AND TUSCULUM COLLEGE

I. PURPOSE

The purpose of this covenant is to define the nature and scope of the relationship mutually agreed to by Tusculum College and the Presbytery of East Tennessee of the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).

II. HISTORY OF THE RELATIONSHIP

Tusculum College is the oldest college in Tennessee, the twenty-eighth oldest in the nation, and the oldest coeducational institution affiliated with the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).

Tusculum College was founded by the Presbyterian Church. A Presbyterian minister, the Rev. Hezekiah Balch, established Greeneville College, which was chartered on September 3, 1794. In 1818, Tusculum Academy was established by another Princeton graduate and Presbyterian minister, the Rev. Samuel Doak. In 1844, Tusculum Academy became Tusculum College. In 1868, the two colleges consolidated on the Tusculum campus under the name of Greeneville and Tusculum College, and, in 1912, the name was officially changed to Tusculum College.

Throughout the over two hundred years of its existence, Tusculum College has had a continuing relationship with the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) and, in particular, with Presbyterian churches in the region served by the Presbytery of East Tennessee.

III. NATURE OF THE COLLEGE

Tusculum College takes seriously its heritage as a daughter of the Presbyterian Church. The liberal arts tradition with which the name, Tusculum College, is uniquely associated was formulated by Cicero at his academy in Tusculum, Italy, and brought to East Tennessee by Samuel Doak by the way of the College of New Jersey (Princeton University). The tradition emphasizes smallness of size and closeness of faculty-student involvement, both within and without the classroom, in order to cultivate citizenship, character and practical wisdom among members of the College community. That tradition is very much in keeping with the heritage of the emphasis on the formation of strong Christian character as an essential ingredient of citizenship and practical wisdom. Tusculum College is committed to strengthening its relationship with the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) so that the College can bring its services to the Church, and the Churches can learn of and benefit from the distinctive mission and education offered by Tusculum College.

In the curriculum of Tusculum College and through opportunities for worship and service, the College’s Presbyterian heritage will be highlighted. Specific examples are included in the section on “Responsibilities Under the Covenant.” The College wants religious studies to occupy a central place in the general studies curriculum, the “Commons,” in order for students to study the religious and biblical heritage of the country in the context of larger issues of humankind. Tusculum desires its heritage as a Presbyterian college to be woven throughout all that the College does, not just through a prescribed set of courses that every student is required to take. Tusculum College seeks to instill in its graduates a sense of the world in which they live and to develop skills to make sound decisions that are based on the common good. In short, Tusculum wants to graduate students who not only do well, but do good.

An important part of Tusculum College’s educational mission is to recruit a fertile mix of students from different ethnic, national, racial, cultural, religious and geographical backgrounds. Learning from fellow students resulting from such a campus-cultural mix is an essential part of fostering an emphasis on practical wisdom. Active discussion of different perspectives on life resulting from varied cultural experiences enhances each student’s maturation and understanding of the world culture in which they live. Such diversity of student background should be actively used to enrich the educational environment of the College.

IV. PARTIES TO THE COVENANT

The Parties of this covenant, Tusculum College of Greeneville, Tennessee, operating under its governing board, the Board of Trustees, and the Presbytery of East Tennessee, Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.), operating as a governing body, are separate
entities. They are independent, neither being controlled by the other. They are, however, interdependent in that they must work together to accomplish their common purposes.

V. RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER THE COVENANT

A. Tusculum College affirms its commitment to:
- offer a program of quality education in the liberal arts and sciences with the concept of the wholeness of life as interpreted by the Christian faith;
- conduct an educational program in which a large majority of the faculty are Christians, while insisting on freedom of inquiry for the faculty and students;
- create a campus climate in which the Christian faith is reasonably and persuasively presented without undue pressure for acceptance;
- maintain a Presbyterian campus minister and a set of course offerings in religion;
- offer weekly opportunities for corporate worship for the entire campus community;
- provide opportunities for the exploration of the relationship between religion and other facets of life, while preparing students for Christian service in all walks of life;
- establish standards of excellence and maintain accreditation by appropriate academic associations and agencies;
- share in the development of professional and lay leadership for the Church;
- serve as a host for church governing bodies, congregations and their agencies, providing leadership and facilities for conferences, retreats, workshops and training sessions for Church groups and offer services to the Church such as supply ministers and special programs of music and drama;
- offer opportunities for continuing education for Presbyterian ministers.
- to refer to its Presbyterian heritage in all of its literature;
- use college educational resources to enrich the churches (such as a Theologian-in-Residence program);
- effectively recruit persons of racial and ethnic diversity to serve on the Board of Trustees, administration, faculty and support staff as well as in the student body;
- demonstrate active concern for social justice and human mercy among the entire campus community, fostering a keen spirit of volunteerism;
- maintain Christian governance and leadership by maintaining the practice that a large majority of trustees and administrators be Christians;
- make every effort to insure that the President of Tusculum College be a Presbyterian;

B. The Presbytery of East Tennessee affirms its commitment to:
- undergird the College spiritually by praying for its trustees, administrators, faculty, students and friends;
- promote understanding of the educational opportunities offered at the College through Presbytery publications and communications;
- promote attendance at the College by encouraging youth in the Presbytery to consider enrolling as students;
- offer a source of ministers and laity as speakers for retreats and conferences at the College;
- encourage churches in the Presbytery to consider holding some of their conferences, retreats, meetings and training events in the College facilities periodically;
- encourage individuals and congregations within the bounds of the Presbytery to provide financial support to the College;
- provide annually for the receiving of a report from the College, with such details as may prove useful for the purpose of promotion and continued support;

VI. MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. Board of Trustees of Tusculum College
Realizing the importance of its relationship with the Presbyterian Church, the Board of Trustees of Tusculum College commits itself to:
- maintain a standing committee of the Board of Trustees on church relations. The Committee would have as its primary responsibility the continuing review and development of the College’s relationship with the Church;
- ensure that at least one member of each of the three classes of trustees of Tusculum College would be a Presbyterian from within the Presbytery of East Tennessee elected by the Presbytery. The Trusteeship Committee of the College would provide qualified candidates to the Nominating Committee of the Presbytery of East Tennessee for election by the Presbytery;
- maintain a Council on Church Relations composed of equal members of ministers and laypeople. The Council on Church Relations would have as its primary responsibility strengthening the relationship between the College and the Church.

B. Disposition of Property
If Tusculum College should ever cease to operate as an institution of higher learning, the Board of Trustees, in accordance with the Charter of the College, will determine the disposition of property.

C. Accountability and Communication
Both parties agree to provide regular and formal channels of communication to ensure accountability and to address issues of mutual interest and concern.

1. Tusculum will provide Presbytery with a report of the campus ministry program and activities of the College in its Annual Report to Presbytery and other significant documents.
2. The Presbytery will provide Tusculum with copies of its Minutes of Presbytery meetings and other significant documents.
3. The Presbytery through its related Committee and the College through the Sub-Committee on Church Relations of its Board of Trustees will review the covenant annually, beginning in 1995.
4. The text of this covenant shall be printed in the 1994 Minutes of the Presbytery of East Tennessee and references made to it in appropriate publications of the Presbytery that highlight its institutions and agencies.
5. This Covenant between the Presbytery of East Tennessee, Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.), and Tusculum College shall be summarized in the Tusculum catalog and made available to members of the administration, faculty, staff and to other constituencies as deemed appropriate.
6. The President of the College shall be responsible for seeing that all provisions of this covenant regarding the institution’s responsibilities are presented to the Board of Trustees.
7. The Stated Clerk of the Presbytery of East Tennessee, Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.), shall be responsible for seeing that all
provisions of this covenant regarding Presbytery’s responsibilities are fulfilled.

8. The College shall inform the Presbytery of its formal or informal covenant relationships with other governing bodies or church bodies. It is understood that no provision of such covenants will be in conflict with the provisions of this covenant. Currently, the College has a covenant with the Synod of Living Waters, Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.), and Holston Presbytery, Presbyterian Church, (U.S.A.).

D. Review and Amendment of the Covenant

1. A comprehensive review of the Covenant shall be conducted every five years by a team composed of the appropriate Committee of the Presbytery and the Sub-Committee on Church Relations of the College’s Board of Trustees. It is expected that the President of the College will be present for such reviews.

2. This Covenant may be amended or renewed by action of the Board of Trustees of Tusculum College and the Presbytery of East Tennessee, Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).

VII. FORMAL APPROVAL

This Covenant shall be effective upon formal approval by the Board of Trustees of Tusculum College and by the Presbytery of East Tennessee, Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.), each meeting in regular session during the 1995 year, and signed by the Moderator and Stated Clerk of the Presbytery and by the Chairman and Secretary of the College’s Board of Trustees.

This Covenant recognizes the possibility that Tusculum College may develop other covenant relationships with other governing bodies of the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) or with other church bodies with which our denomination is in correspondence.

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TRIO Programs

Tusculum College hosts three educational programs funded by the U.S. Department of Education under Federal TRIO programs. Although the programs differ in terms of the specific services they provide, all target first generation and low income students who have the skills and motivation necessary to graduate from high school and successfully enter and/or complete college.

The Upward Bound program serves 139 students and is the oldest of Tusculum College’s TRIO programs, having been in continuous operation since 1973. Upward Bound provides counseling, tutoring and college preparatory courses to area high school students throughout the year. During the summer, Upward Bound students live on campus for an immersive six-week educational and cultural experience designed to simulate college life.

The Educational Talent Search program serves 1,242 students and has been in operation since 1977. The program serves both middle and high school students. Talent Search advisors provide academic guidance and career counseling services to high school students and offer workshops on ACT/SAT preparation, financial aid awareness and college enrollment. The middle school component of the program emphasizes student success through as variety of interventions including academic counseling, cultural awareness and career exploration.

Student Support Services began in the fall of 1997, and the program serves 200 Traditional (Residential) college students. In the fall of 2011, the college secured an additional Student Support Services grant to serve 140 Graduate and Professional Studies students. In order to distinguish between the college’s two Student Support Services programs, the Graduate and Professional Studies Student Support Services program is known as the ARCHES Program. The college’s Student Support Services programs are designed to motivate students to successfully complete their educational pursuits by offering assistance with academic development. Both programs offer a variety of enrichment activities to enhance participants’ educational experiences. Specific services include: tutoring, financial literacy counseling, mentoring, academic advisement, facilitation of graduate school enrollment and cultural enrichment activities.
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B.A. Mathematics, Berea College
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Ph.D. Business Administration, University of Tennessee
M.S. Human Resource Development, University of Tennessee
B.A. Sociology, University of Tennessee

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M.F.A. Drawing, East Tennessee State University
B.F.A. Design and Illustration, East Tennessee State University

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Ph.D. Mathematics, University of Mississippi
M.S. Mathematics, University of Mississippi
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M.A. Biology, East Tennessee State University
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M.S. Nursing Administration, Barry University
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M.A. Adult Education, Tusculum College
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Bobbie Clarkston, Registrar
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Michael Dillon, Jr., Dean for the School of Business
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April Lane, Administrative Assistant for Talent Search and Upward Bound
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Bobbie Greenway, Coordinator ARC Living Learning Mentor
Kathy Joy, Academic Advisor - NE TN
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Marilyn duBrisk, Artist-in-Residence and Director of Arts Outreach program
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Barbara Holt, Costume Director
Frank Mengel, Technical Director and Stage Manager
Brian Ricker, Assistant to the Director of the Arts Outreach program

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Ronda Gentry, Program Director for the Center of Civic Advancement
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Lelia Heinbach, Coordinator of Circulation
Kathy Hips, Assistant Director/Chief Instructional Library Services
Crystal Johnson, Distance Learning Librarian
Carolyn Parker, Coordinator of Library Technical Services
Charles H. Tunstall, Reference/Instructional Services Librarian

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Kathy Cuff, Museum Assistant
Registrar
Bobbie Clarkston, Registrar
Betsy Long, Academic Support Coordinator
Cory Pratt, Academic Records Specialist
Pat Simons, Coordinator of Student Records
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TRIO Programs
(Talent Search, and Upward Bound)
Jeanne F. Stokes, Director of TRIO Programs
Deborah A. Bible, Associate Director for CHUB (Upward Bound)
Sandi Bible, Talent Search Educational Advisor
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Alicia Boris, Assistant Softball Coach
Amy Brooks, Assistant Athletic Trainer
Richard Carrington, Director of Men’s and Women’s Lacrosse
Devan Carter, Assistant Men’s Basketball Coach
Andrew Collins, Assistant Baseball Coach
David Crawford, Assistant Football Coach
Daniel Kontos, Assistant Athletic Trainer
Jonathan Davidson, Assistant Director of Athletic Media Relations
Deborah Davis, Associate Athletic Director and Compliance Officer
Bob Dibble, Head Men’s and Women’s Golf Coach
Dom Donnelly, Assistant Athletic Director for Media Relations
Jeffrey Dunkling, Assistant Athletic Trainer
Vanessa Fyffe, Assistant Women’s Soccer Coach
Jenna Handshoe, Head Women’s Lacrosse Coach
Michael Hawkins, Associate Athletic Trainer
Julie Huebner, Head Softball Coach
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Jessica Inscore, Cheerleading Coach/Spirit Coordinator
Todd Ireland, Assistant Baseball Coach
Doug Jones, Head Baseball Coach
Mike Jones, Head Men’s Basketball Coach
Mike Joy, Head Women’s Soccer Coach
Aly Knott, Associate Volleyball Coach
Marc Kolb, Associate Head Football Coach
Chris Lenker, Head Athletic Trainer
Jarvis Littlejohn, Assistant Football Coach
Randy Loggins, Associate Athletic Director
Anthony Mackin, Associate Head Men’s Lacrosse Coach
Antonya Miller, Assistant Women’s Basketball Coach
Erika Pomona, Assistant Athletic Trainer
Cory Pratt, Head Cross Country Coach
Spencer Riley, Assistant Football Coach
Michael Robinson, Head Volleyball Coach
Josh Scott, Assistant Men’s Soccer Coach
Brandon Steele, Assistant Baseball Coach
Tom Stueber, Faculty Athletic Representative (FAR), Assistant Athletic Trainer
Jana Teague, Assistant Athletic Trainer
Tim Tobin, Assistant Football Coach
Allen Vital, Head Men’s Soccer Coach
Addison Williams, Assistant Football Coach
Katrina Williams, Head Women’s Basketball Coach
Justin Zimmerman, Assistant Football Coach

Business and Finance
Stephen Gehret, Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
Crystal Gilland, Executive Assistant to the Vice President and CFO

Business Office
Kayle Barnard, Student Accounts Assistant
Jessica Brown, Accountant Payable Assistant
Sonya Campbell, Senior Student Accounts Associate
Nina Collins, Senior Staff Accountant
Cliff Hoy, Bookstore and Post Office Manager
Jessica Jones, Student Account Associate
Tracey Julian, Controller
Kim Kidwell, Payroll Specialist
Carrie Maggert, Business Office Manager
Janice Rohr, Post Office Manager
Lindsey Self, Senior Student Accounts Associate
Connie Stanton, Bookstore/Post Office Clerk
Rose Webb, Assistant Bookstore Manager

Campus Safety
John Gresham, Director of Campus Safety
Eleanor Frutiger, Campus Safety Officer
Sarah Gentry, Campus Safety Officer
Josh Laws, Campus Safety Officer
Mark Riley, Captain, Campus Safety
Pamela Rollins, Campus Safety Officer
Michael Willis, Campus Safety Officer

Facility Management
David Martin, Director of Facilities Management
Michael Adams, Facilities Management II
James Archer, Purchasing Coordinator
Chris Basar, Facilities Management III
Brandy Birdwell, Facilities Management Supervisor
Joseph Bohon, Facilities Management III
Jerry Brown, Facilities Management IV
Steve Carter, Facilities Management I
Shade Collins, Facilities Management IV
Angie Dean, Administrative Assistant
Bernard Elkins, Facilities Management I
Sheila Fillers, Facilities Management I
Bill Fitzpatrick, Facilities Management IV
Blanche Foulks, Facilities Management I
Matthew Gosnell, Facilities Management Supervisor
Chad Grindstaff, Facilities Management Supervisor
Jason Hankins, Facilities Management III
Jeff Hayes, Manager, Facility Management
Michael Hensley, Facilities Management II
Lowell Hensley, Facilities Management II
Todd Hertel, Facilities Management II
Ben Jones, Facilities Management IV
Freida Jones, Facilities Management I
Michael Jones, Facilities Management II
Carolyn Longwater, Administrative Assistant
Preston Loveless, Facilities Management II
Walt Manuel, Facilities Management II
Denzil Reaves, Facilities Management I
Barbara Richesin, Facilities Management I
Jill Robinette, Facility Management I
Buster Scott, Facilities Management II
Linda Seaton, Facilities Management I
James Shults, Facilities Management IV
Brandi Sieber, Facilities Management I
Jannie Smith, Facilities Management I
Jon Taylor, Facilities Management II
Sandra Taylor, Facilities Management I
Michael Waggoner, Part-Time Facilities Management II
Andrew Williamson, Facilities Management III Part-Time

Financial Aid
Karen Sartain, Director of Financial Aid
Kristi Dalton, Associate Director of Financial Aid
Leah Dial, Assistant Financial Aid Counselor
Matthew “Coty” Dykes, Assistant Financial Aid Counselor
Tabitha Linkous, Assistant Financial Aid Counselor
Stacey McDonald, Assistant Director of Financial Aid
Cierra Ockstadt, Assistant Financial Aid Counselor
Denise Sheppard, Assistant Financial Aid Counselor
Melissa White, Financial Aid Support Coordinator

Human Resources
Lorrie Akers, Administrative Assistant
Renee Jones, Human Resources Generalist
Mary Sonner, Director of Personnel Services

Marketing and Communication
Jamie Hamer, Director of Marketing
Suzanne Richey, Director of College Communications
Eugenia Estes, Associate Director of Communications
Laralee Harkleroad, Assistant Director of Marketing
Brooke Wedding, Graphic Designer

Student Affairs
David McMahan, Dean of Students
Jonita Ashley, Associate Dean of Students
Daniel Green, Senior Student Life Coordinator
Terra Graham, Office Coordinator
Diane E. Hensley, Campus Health Educator
Tiffany Dearstone, Student Life Coordinator
Chellie Lowe, Student Life Coordinator
JoAnn Swecker-Thompson, Administrative Assistant

Enrollment Management
LeAnn Hughes, Vice President for Enrollment Management
and Marketing
Sharon Susong, Executive Assistant to Vice President for
Enrollment Management

Admission and Enrollment
Melissa Ripley, Executive Director of Admission
DeLane Crutcher, Associate Director of Admission
Heather Blanton, Admission Representative/Telecounseling
Evening Manager
Robin Crabtree, Records, Resources and Communications
Manager
Penny Davis, Part-Time Evening Telecounselor
Christopher Downs, Part-Time Daytime Telecounselor
Jonathan Edens, Part-Time Telecounseling
Matilda Green, Admissions Records and Communications
Clerk
Malinda Hensley, Data Processor
Angel Jennings, Part-time Data Processor
Chelsey Johnson, Telecounseling
Nick Mitchell, Telecounseling
Karen Ottinger, Telecounseling
Jana Riddle, Admission Representative
Cherish Ruff, Telecounseling
Andrew Starnes, Admission Representative
Keima Talley, Admission Representative/Campus Visit
Coordinator
Hollie Toth, Admissions Communications Coordinator
Angel West, Admissions Representative

Graduate and Professional Studies Enrollment
Lindsey Seal, Director of Enrollment GPS
Neysha Ainsworth, Enrollment Representative
Bradley Allen, Enrollment Representative
Krysten Baskett, Communication Data Clerk
Becky Henderson, Enrollment Specialist
Leslie Kelley, Administrative Assistant
Gabriel Potter, Senior Enrollment Representative
Jerry Sullivan, Assistant Director GPS Enrollment
Clay Wilkerson, Enrollment Representative

Information Systems
Blair Henley, Vice President of Information Systems and
Chief Technology Officer
Denise Burns, System Administrator
Travis Crabtree, Webmaster and Systems Analyst
Amanda Kyker, Programmer/Analyst
Gary Quinton, Instructor Tech Specialist
Chris B. Summey, Assistant Director of Information Systems
Mike Verna, Computer Systems Administrator
Kevin Willis, Tech Support Specialist

Institutional Advancement
Heather Patchett, Vice President for Institutional
Advancement
Michelle Arbogast, Associate Director of Corporate and
Foundation Relations
Blake Cantrell, Associate Director of Constituent Relations
Cody Greene, Director of Advancement Services
Joanna Malcom, Director of Tusculum Fund
Joni Parker, Assistant Director of Alumni Relations
David Price, Director of Music Programs
Barbara Sell, Executive Assistant for the Office of Institutional
Advancement
Mark Stokes, Chaplain
Nicole Wagner, Coordinator of the Tusculum Fund
2015-16 Academic Calendar

Traditional (Residential) College
Course Dates

2015
Block 1: Wednesday, August 19 - Friday, September 11
Nettie Fowler McCormick Service Day – Tuesday, September 15

Block 2: Wednesday September 16 - Friday, October 9
Constitution Day – Friday, September 18

Block 3: Wednesday, October 14 – Friday, November 6

Block 4: Wednesday, November 11 - Wednesday December 9
Thanksgiving - November 25 - 27
Commencement – December 12
Christmas Break – December 10 - January 10

2016
Block 5: Monday, January 11 - Thursday, February 4
Martin Luther King Jr. Day – Monday, January 18

Block 6: Monday, February 8 - Wednesday, March 2
Spring Break - March 3 - 11

Block 7: Monday, March 14 - Thursday, April 7
Good Friday - March 25

Block 8: Monday, April 11 - Wednesday, May 4
Commencement – Saturday, May 7

Summer Session Term A: May 9 - June 11
Memorial Day – Monday, May 30

Summer Session Term B: June 16 - July 23
Independence Day - Monday, July 4

Graduate and Professional Studies
Course Dates

2015
August 17 - September 19
Labor Day - September 7
September 21 - October 24
October 26 - December 5
Thanksgiving - November 23 - 28
Commencement - December 12

2016
January 11 - February 13
Martin Luther King Jr. Day - January 18
February 15 - March 19
Spring Break - March 21 - 26
March 28 - April 30
Commencement - May 7
May 9 - June 11
Memorial Day - May 30
June 13 - July 23
Summer Break - July 4 - 9

Graduate and Professional Studies
Education Program Course Dates

2015
August 17 - September 12
Labor Day - September 7
September 14 - October 10
October 12 - November 7
November 9 - December 12
Thanksgiving - November 23 -28
Commencement - December 12

2016
January 11 - February 6
Martin Luther King Jr. Day - January 18
February 8 - March 5
Spring Break - March 7 - 12
March 14 - April 9
Good Friday - March 25
April 11 - May 7
Commencement - May 7
May 9 - June 4
Memorial Day - May 30
June 6 - July 2
Summer Break - July 4 - 9
July 11 - August 6

MAT 2016 Summer Blocks
A. May 9 - May 28
B. May 31 - June 18
C. June 20 - July 16
Summer Break - July 4 - 9
D. July 18 - August 6